ABRIDGMENT
OF THE
COMMON LAW

MANUSCRIPT
I

Forgiburn 619-10 1 41

26 Two conditions nor either of them to alien, alienation by one is a — forfeiture of both 1: Co: 136.

27 Wiltes Lands that a man forfeits he forfeits ye Charters belonging that Land Stanf: Cor: 187.

28 What rights & entries are forfeited by ye Statute of 26: h: 8: 13: h: 8: Hob: 340.

29 Tenant in tail makes a Feoffm.t & dies seized & attainted of treason he hath still a right remaining in him which his heirs must claime for him by a descendit jus & tho' he hath power to forfeit it Hob: 341.

30 Actions in privity shall not passe in general words of an Statute of attainder & though Conditions be mentioned in 33: h: 8: c 1 yet Conditions of privity & that are inseparably inherent in the Person are not given Hob: 342.

31 Many things may be granted that cannot be forfeited: a man seised in right of his wife may grant & yet not forfeit vide plus 2: Leon: pag: 126.

32 A lease as long as it is in contingency cannot be forfeited as if a Mortgagor be attainted & pardoned between ye Mortgage and day of Redemption 1: Leon: pag: 260.

33 Tenant for life leases a fine sur cognizance de droit for it is a forfeiture of his right to him that hath the right 3: Co: 45a.

34 No forfeiture of a tenant for life cannot prejudice him in the reversion or remainder 3: Co: 59a.

35 Tenant for life & remainder for life, remainder for life leases a fine sur Conusance de droit &c. it works a quid juris that a tenant for life whose being

B

default is judged to attorne: this is no forfeiture in Fee:
for life being part of ye Fee but it is held in ye remainder
though no discontinuance but because in a Fee to ye
tenant to dispossess ye reversion 3: Cro: 455.

36 There is a difference between a fine levied by him for
life & him in remainder in tayle, & a fine levied by
him for life & him in remainder in fee ye first is a forfeiture
but not ye last 3: Cro: 828. will not

37 If my Keeper of my Parke execute a warrant of
mine or suffer it to be served this is no forfeiture of
his office for if he will not suffer his Master to hunt
there this is but a misfeasance aliter of nonfeasance.
Moore 9.

38 Lessee for years rend for life lessee for years alien in
fee for life dyes ye rem in fee may enter Moore 55.

39 Lessee rent reserved of ye King to remain upon ye forfeiture
surrender & of a former Lease if ye first Lessee be attainted
this is a royall forfeiture & not intended, but such a
forfeiture as if his ancestors or estate Moore 238.

40 One being bound to ye good behaviour takes one a
Souldier drunkard & said I will make him a poore
Kitson & also way layd for him quia vi et armis ipsum
fregit & verba repit & abduxit & minis ipsum detinuit videtur
no forfeiture of ye recognizance for he shall forfeit
must do some act which imports to do violence to his
body Moore 249.

41 Lessee for life bargaines & sells ye Lands to one & his heirs & afterwards suffers a common recovery to ye use of ye bargainor it is a forfeiture Moore 241.

42 The King is intitled to all ye Lands that Traitors had at ye time of ye Treason & therefore betwixt ye Treason & attainder of ct: it is not good to make him seisee of a fyne Moore 196.

43 See very good cases where ye reversion is pluckt out & where it is not plucked out & yet no forfeiture: for time &c: Moore 383.

44 If one hath ye custody of a house for life, & denyes ye owner to enter this is a forfeiture of ye custody Moo: 787.

45 An Annuity pro consilio cannot be granted over or forfeited for it is but a confidence: Cardinall Poole seised of Lands in ye right of his Church & attainted of Treason he shall forfeit ye profits of those Lands 2: Leon: pl: 169.

46 He that hath not privity of title shall not take the advantage of a forfeiture Latch: 224.

47 If a Iffon tyes ni waile to kill me, & kills him, I forfeite nothing Dyal: 29.

48 Ten? for life & ye reversion ni fee makes a Lease for life it is a forfeiture Dyal: 32.

49 Ten? for life of an Advowson Leases & fine ye reversion or may enter for ye forfeiture Dyer: 133.

50 A fine levyed upon a Lease made to Tenant for life by a stranger is not a forfeiture of his estate but if he take a fyne sur conusans de droit come ceo &c it is a forfeiture 2: Leon: 36.

(4)

51 Lessee for years m'an action of debt for rent against
tenit le temps, foo by bargaine and sale of his Lessor the
yet traverseth ye Bargaine & sale it was urged his was
no forfeiture for both parties were at large but
notwithstanding ye Traverse of ye Plaintiffe ye Plaintiffe is in
forfeiture which cannot be saved by matter subsequent
3: Leon: 169.

52 Tenant for life remainder in taile, remainder in taile
ye first rem.r levy a fyne to one that grants a rent charge
to ye tenant for life, ye first rem.r dyes without issue
ye 2.d rem.r enters tenant for life disclaimes: It is
neither discontinuance nor forfeiture: nor —
discontinuance for ought given but his owne estate
nor forfeiture, it shall be first transmitted to ye fine
of him in ye rem.r afterwards of ye tenant for life 1: Co:
96: a: b:

53 Tenant for life remainder in taile, rem.r in fee enfeoffs
ye rem.r in fee, it is a forfeiture & devests ye estate taile
in rem.r 1: Co: 140: a.

54 L: Tenant for life rem.r in fee L: leases for years and
grants to A: for life from a day to come, Lease for
y.e years attorns after ye day ye time expires, A: enters
& leases to B: B: levyes a fine to come &c to Tenant
at will, rem.r in ye rem.r enters & his entry judged lawfull
2: Co: 55: a.

Franchise

1 The Bailiffe of a liberty may make Inquisition & Extent upon an Elegit by warrant from ye Shoriffe directed to him 1: Cro: 232.

2 Vide Declare ag: a bailiffe of Westminster for not executing a writt he ought to declare of what liberty he is bailiffe or whether he hath execution or returna of writts 1: Cro: 240.

3 The bailiffe of a Liberty may well make Deputy: & ye King may have Liberties as he hath by suppression of ye Abbyes which are not extinct but revived by 32: H: 8.

4 The King is ye originall of all Franchises & a quo warranto is ye Kings writt 1: Bul: 54.

5 Every Franchise hath its remainder from ye Crowne notwithstanding hath power of Iustice remaining in him & this is fatal to Extopic and all grants by ye King 1: Bul: 160.

6 To one & ye a Corporation by a pr[e]tended Court is good cause to disfranchise Iustice Hy: 480.

7 Lot brought ag: ye Deane & Chapter of Paules for an estrepe suffered by their bailiffe of a Franchise where they had ye returna of writts of Ships not ag: them but ag: ye Bailiffe for ye writt is directed to him: also an obligation according to 32: H: 6: ought to be taken in his name: & for an ill returne he shall be fined 40 Noy 70.

8 In a Franchise ye parties are at issue upon a matter triable out of ye Franchise ye record shall not be sent in C: B: & thereby ad 1: Leon: pl: 119.

9 Two Citizens of London sued in C: B: & ye Major & other men would have ye plt to put it to compromise which he refusing they disfranchised him ye Court directed their writt to restore him & assest a fine of 40 marks on all that were parties to ye disfranchisement which they did & ye Citizen was restored 3: Cro: 33.

What franchises ꝛ coming to ye Crowne shall be extinct what 10
shall not 3: Cro: 592.
The Pillory & Tumbrell ought to be provided by ye Lord of the 11
Liberty & not by ye Sheriff: unless there be a p̄scription to ye contrary
3: Cro: 698.
None but ye Lord of a Mannr or Person of ye Church can Erect a 12
Pidgeon house 2 Roll: 238.
The King makes ye City of L: a County saving to ye Liberty for 13
his Justices of Assize & to keep their Sessions there & it is a good
saving & ye Justices & their Sessions there may hear & determine
offences within ye County but of no offence done within ye City
although committed during ye time of their Sessions Roll:
The Conquerour extinguished all Franchises but not ye Laws of ye 14
Land without Prorlamation & see what may be pleaded by
prescription & what by Charter Roll: 640.

Freehold

Where one shall not have a freehold but only ad sustinā terrae vide 1
Exp: parol: 61: Pl: 37.
In Trespasse ye Deft pleaded ye freehold of L: & so justified as his 2
Bailiffe without saying at his tomcumdum: ye Plt replyed yt ye Deft
L: was seised in fee & made a Lease to him by vertue whereof he
was possest absq; hoc yt ye Lessor made ye Deft his Bailiffe post
dimissionem: Judged by this Lease a freehold passe though ye Les-
ought to have had yt a freehold in ye Lessor for that would
have destroyed ye Plts Justification: & grant to a man till he
be promoted to such a benefice or dum docet &c some of these are
freeholds: & livery in ye principall case need not to be specially alledged
though it be a freehold by impitation or operation of Law Dyer 118.

3 Ct man cannot have a terme for yeares nr Ayr owne right ea freehold nr autr droit to conssist together (as if a man Lesseo for yeares takes ye terme Lessor for wife) but a man may have a fee freehold nr his owne right ea terme nr autr droit, & therefore if a man Lessor takes a terme Lesse a for wife ye terme is not drowned 1: nr stat: 358: b: q.

4 Tenant in taile nr rem upon an estate for life is attainted of felony Qu: if ye King during ye life of tenant in taile shall have ye freehold 1: Leon: pl: 169.

5 Ct: being possest of a terme for yeares nr Land grants a rent to B: for his life issuing out of ye Lands though this cannot be a grant to make a freehold, yet it shall be a grant, as it may be viz: a grant for so many yeares as ye terme endureth, if he live soe long for it is not a grant-rent nr Law but a chattell 1: Cro: 183.

6 No franke tenant can begin nr ye future 3: Cro: 41: Moore 393.

7 An estate of freehold cannot by ye Comon Law comence nr future, but ought to take presently either nr possession, reversion or remainder, for a man cannot make present livery to a future estate 5: Co: 94: b.

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Forrest

Quo warranto for a forrest no subject can have one v. plus 2: Inst: 295. 1
Quo warranto for having a Parke within ye Kings forrest. It is a — 2
royall franchise: it is a certain Territory of ground priviledged & fenced with woods & fowles of ye forrest to rest & abide in wch is a speciall protection of ye King for his pleasure: it consists of 4 things (1) vert (2) — venison (3) particular Laws & priviledges (4) certain officers: & Parke consists of some inclosure — & grant: & legally to inclose a Parke within a forrest is a forfeiture of ye Parke Rudgm: 25.
A forrest is many times without any parcels & libertie for it shall not 3
be intended within any parcels except it be shewed in ye pleading on ye other side Lane 33.
Proclamacon must be made of making a Parke before it be 4
made Moore 119.

Forgery.

Forgery of a rent charge or of a Lease for years is within 5: Eliz: 1
Forgery of an assignmt of a rent charge in esse or of a Lease for years is — not, for that does not charge ye Inheritance of any Mor 42.
The Obligee raises out Debits & puts in Marris, no forgery punish- 2
able for it is no prejudice but to himself for by that ye obligation is void Mor 99.
If he that writes a Will omits a thing that was appointed to be 3
put in that is not forgery: but if he devise had been to A: for life remainder to B: in fee & he that writes ye Will omits ye estate for life to A: by which ye fee is passed to B. that is forgery Mor 101.
L. was censured for wasting ye name of a Spottiswoode basely in ye Morrises 4
warrant Mor 101.

5 If an Actiõ of forgery of Deeds be brought ag^t 2. for forging and publishing it is found ag^t one forged & other publishd ye first shall have judgem^t Hutton 60.

6 There is an obligation made by ye obligor & ye obligee for forraday bk: it and ye obligor said to ye obligee he has forgd this bk is Actiõ: for it lyes to ascertayne Winch 46.

7 forgery shall not be intended unlesse prayed by alleadged 3: Cro: 554.

8 D: makes an obligd of a 100^li to A: for ye true behaviour of his son bound an Apprentice to A: and A: after ye sealing & delivery had: cast out Libris & put in Mans judgd no forgery for tho makes his obligation void & prejudices no other ffon but himselfe but if he had mingd the sume or diminisht it to avoid any collaterall prejudice to himselfe aliter, but it is a misdemeanor Moore 619.

9 If one make a Deed of ffeoffm^t in Nouember & after it & before livery & seisin executed ye ffeoffor by good assurance sells ye lands to another & after this ye ffeoffee receives livery & seisin from ye ffeoffor this is forgery in both: and if ye ffeoffee cause ye livery to be indorst gendrally this is forgery for it is a writing with an intent to defeat a mean assurance & assurance ffee to antedate a Deed for such a purpose Moore 655.

10 Seconds forgery after conviction of a former is felony by 5: Eliz: a copy of ye inditm^t in this case was granted: no attorney can be in forgery but as an principall Moore 666.

11 To omit a thing or a Legacy appointed to be inserted in a will is not forgery but if he be directed to give ye Land to one for life remainder to another in fee & he omitts ye estate for life it is forgery: If one write a will without direction & bring it to ye dowser, & he at ye request of his

goods: but to fill up Chamb: & bring it to him being not sett out in his possession
is a misdemeanor Moore 660.

A Deed upon voluntement presumption of forgery denied in ye Starr: 12
Chamber Moore 815.

That forgery of a Deed recovering Castles, Honors & also a Deed 13
of Assignment of Lease of Land in Irelande is not triable 5: Eliz:
C: 14: 3: Coon: 140.

Falsify Recovery

Strict Ja: ag: Ten: in taile by his ill pleading Execution against 1
his Lands pending ye Strict Jur: he dies seized ye Lands judged to the
Lessee for ye Lease made after bar ditt ag: ye issue in taile could not
falsify Bridgm: 64: vide Vnite Recovery 12.

If ye Recovery passe upon an issue tryed by bar ditt he shall never — 2
falsifye nisi ponit tryed but ye issue in taile may falsifye ye recovery
in any other matter as that ye Ten: in taile might have pleaded a
Collateral warranty or release 1: mistit: 361: a.

A stranger shall not falsifye that which is only to ye mitt 2: Cro: 41. 3

A Disseisor on foot a Stranger ye Disseisee brought an Action — 4
ag: the disseisor only, ye Lessee pending ye Assize let ye Land to ye
plt: the disseisor pleads to ye assize nul tort, nul disseisin, & the
disseisee recovers: judged ye Termor for yeare may falsifye this
recovery: for the Termor did not recover by him ag: whom the
recovery was had, ye freehold out of which ye terme is derived
is not recovered, and ye Law of at ye Common Law was if ye Termor
might falsifye where ye recovery was ag: his Lessor: but
where ye recovery is not ag: ye reversioner but ag: a stranger

ye Lessee may falsifye in point tryed: Every stranger to a recovery may falsifye (for he cannot have Error or attaint) if he came not in pending ye writt, by him ag: whom ye Recovery was for then bound 3: Cro: 284.

5 A stranger cannot falsifye a recovery by reason of Joynder any or nonentry or other such dilatory but only for matter of substance if there be Covin he may falsifye for ye same: 3: Cro 241.

Ten: for life remainder in tayle to a stranger for years to begin after ye death of ten: for life: Ten: for life afterwards suffers a recovery with voucher of him in ye remainder & dies ye Lessee may falsifye this recovery for ten: for life takes not such power & ye recovery is ag: ten: for life 3: Cro: 718.

6 Ten: in tayle ensoofs his son of full age & then dies seized & Rem: & levyes a fyne with Proclamation & before ye last Proclam: ye son entors & makes a Lease for years to a stranger & dyes before ag: whose issue ye issue in tayle being formed: & recovers by a faint before: Remr for years being Infor: sir: & judgt he may falsifye ye recovery, for ye in tayle was bound by ye fyne, but because it appeares by plea yt ye fyne was levyed to ye use of ye Remr & not otherwise to any other use his term was extinguished & therefore could not falsifye Moore 391.

Where ye rem or ye reversion expectant on a state tayle may falsifye recov: Caile 46.

7 The Grantee cannot falsifye ye recovery it being suffered by one not chargeable at all with ye rent

8 By ye Comon Law none can falsifye a recovery of a freehold but he that hath a freehold 6: Co: 54: a.

Fee simple

Where a devise of a Mill shall be judged a fee simple in respect of a
conditionall charge imposed upon it. Bridgm: 85. 1

The father seised in fee of Lands devised them to his eldest son and
to his heirs upon condition y^t he should pay his debts within a year
& if he failed, y^t his Executors should sell & pay his debts (notwithstd)
although y^e heir hath a fee yet he hath it as a purchaser being
charged with a condition 1: Cro: pag: 115. 2

Where y^e right of fee simple is vested only by Judgment of law in
abeyance there he that hath y^e qualified fee may charge or alien it
Contingent as his est but where it is such a abeyance that possibly may
come in esse there it cannot be charged until it come in esse 1: Inst:
343: a. 3

Grandfather father & son y^e grandfather seised in fee devised
it to y^e father for life y^e remainder to y^e son & y^e heirs males of
his body, begotten remainder to y^e right heirs of y^e devisor &
y^e heirs males of his body begotten: grandfather & father dyes
& y^e son dyes without issue males having issue a daughter: judged
that he hath a fee simple for immediately by y^e death of y^e grandfather
y^e remainder doth vest in y^e father as his right heir & vested in
him as a fee simple which cannot by matter subsequent be
converted into an Estate taile 3: Cro: 97. 4

A man cannot raise a fee simple to his owne right heirs by the
name of heirs as a purchase neither by conveyance of Lands nor
by esse nor by devise Hob: 30. 5

A man may have a fee simple in 3: and yet hereditament
real & personall it is divided into simple conditionall & qualified
1: Inst: f: 1: a.

Lands were devised to one for life remainder: paying 40^li. to Js:
& Jn: for life dyes, judged y^e est: vested y^e Lands in fee, & were
paying makes his estate conditionall 6

7 Of feoffment made & opus & vsum Gabrielis Doman & heredum
suorum de corpore suo legitime procreat: et pro defaulte talis exitus
& issue Gabriell tenet a fee simple because it is not limited of
what bodyes ye heirs shall come 3: Co: 478.

8 No Intrusion can be upon an estate in fee simple, for Intrusion
is after ye death of ten.t for life or freehold & determins
upon ye: 141.

9 Where a fee simple shall be examined & where not hit: joynt tenancy
popham 52.

10 Of fee simple passeth not at Common Law, but where ye fee
may be drawn out of him that hath it or reverter or remainder
in fee thereupon & therefore a disseisin cannot be of
an estate tayle where ye reversion or remainder is in ye King
popham 63.

11 Every Land in fee simple may be charged with a rent charge
and no man ye other by reason of ye parties 1: Co: 147: b.

Habendum.

1 Copyholder in fee surrenders it into ye Lords hands who regrants it
in this manner: Memdum quod Jo: Wright venit hic die Dominico xxmo
mai Dominus concessit inde seisinam ad opus & vsum Johannis Cley:
uxori ejus & heredibus suis. Et judged that ye words of ye grant and
limitation are in ye Habendum & yt ye wife takes by ye Copy 2: Co:
434.
Inde grant 1: Co: Litt: 21: a: Tenant for life &c.

(If disagreeable to the matter of the deed the
doth not the promisses of the deed for then it shall be of no effect
if it be repugnant to the promisses of the deed & to the matter of the
deed which is given by the deed it is void for that parcell Habendum
Habendum from a day to come this is not good in case of a
freehold which can not passe to begin in future Cont. 1 Rep. 133.
1 Rowe a Lease of estate to the intent he shall before 2 Rep. 273.
If the habendum do crosse the premisses it shall be void Owen 27.
Before no 26.
4. Leases of the Manor of Dale let the same with all the
members & appurtenances to the same to have & to hold all the
messuages of the said Manor to the Lessee for terme of years:
Norice & Norton this way only a Lease of the Manor & not the
Limitation of the words members being after the habendum is void
but Dyer et Browne contra That when the Hab: is void by
way of limitation it shall not be void: If one lett the Manor
of Dale hab: one acre parcell thereof the Lease is void for all
but if there had been no hab: but the Lease for years had been
limited in the premisses thereof it was good, & if it had been
habendum every part thereof it had been a good Lease of the
Manor for all the parts comprehended Owen 31.
A Lease is made to one for life habendum to him & his first
begotten sonn this makes no remainder to the sonne of a Lease for
to one for years habendum to him & another it makes no rem.
Owen 38: vide exp: word: 16: Plow 141.
The to the husband & wife habendum to the husband for 30 years
the wife takes nothing Bro: 481.
: Fitz. made his dominos Rex to H: habendum to the said H: & the
Sonn: 9: & H: & the habendum void to all them that are not
parties & privies Hutt: 88.

9 Ct: 4 ways to expound an ille ponit habendum Bridgm: 101: if ye habendum in a deed be contrary to ye estate & ffirst premisses the habendu shall be void Bridgm: 101.

10 The Lease was made to Jo: his wife & his son, habendum to Jo: for terme of his life, ye remainder to his wife for terme of her life ye remd to ye son for life: his habendum has words ye joint estate in ye premisses & hath distinguished it into remainders: but if ye habendum had been surrender ye estate had remaind joint 11 Coo: pl: 13.

11 Ct man grants scitu Rectoria tum dominis & ffundi hinc habendu scitum prædictum tum his ffirmis for 20: years: though ye tithes are not mentioned in ye habendu yet they pass with ye ffirme for 20: years & not only for ye life of ye Grantee for they are parcell of it & it is not like ye grant of severall ffirmes & one of them only expressed in ye habendu for in that case ye grants are severall & distinct 1: Coo: pl: 78.

12 Ct proviso following Habendu if it be repugnant it is void, 6 Coo: 61.

13 Ct Lease was made to 4: Habendu to 2: of them & to 2: others for 4: lives & ye longer liver of them: judgd. ye two named in ye habend: did not take any thing 2: Coo: pl: 1: & yt there is no remainder if ye two first dyes 1 ffix.

14 Ct Lease was made to Ct: & E: & E: for their lives, habendum to Ct: for life ye remd to E: for life, ye remd to C: for life: it is a good limitation & they shall take according to ye habendum for in ye premisses a joint estate is given only by implication which is controlled by the expresse limitation in the Habendu 5: Coo: 24.

Ct: by Indenture between Kinge Jo: & ye Lord Stafford: for life 15
habendū to him & ye: L: & his heires & successors: provided that
sons shall not have ni possession because they are not named in ye
premisses nor shall they take by way of remainder for ye wisht
was to give ye Lord seisin ni possession: & therefore can be no occupant
for it being limited to ye father for his life this is a greater —
estate than for ye lives of others and ye: sons are named to have
no estate & not limited a Limitation of an estate 3: Eliz: 56.
ye: way for sons ni fee & by his wife dies seised it to M: his wife 16
for life & doth who made a lease of it, but ye Jury found farther
that W: before the making of his will made a deed of feoffm: to
G: W: his sonne habendū after ye death of ye: W: to ye: G: W:
ni taile & made livery secundū formā chartæ judgd that there
being only an implyed estate for life & ye: by ye habendum an express
estate if limitted this controlles ye implyed Limitation & his being
repugnant to ye Law being after ye death of ye feoffor it is void:
& ye Livery is but execution of a void deed, but if there be an —
express Limitation ni ye beginning if ye habendū be repugnant
it is void & ye first good: but if one grant a terme by deed habend:
after his death ye premisses are sufficient to carry it & the
habendum shall not destroy it 3: Eliz 254: Plow: 141: acc:
Jo: made a Lease for 3: lives & after let ye Land to W: for his 17
life, which is terme to begin after ye death & of ye 3 lives, and
his Lease was made nomine dot: Judged for ye wife that ye estate was
fully limited before ye words (which is terme) it is good & those
words are idle: which is nihil scripto non videtur 3: Eliz: 269: Dyer 50:
observation & herbondū &
Ct name only ni ye habendū is good ni copyes of estates Copyhold 48 18

19 10

limitation of estates ye certainty of divers habendums is to be
regarded Moore 223.

If prisot in fee makes a feoffm.t habendu to him & ye heirs 24
of his body to ye use of him his heirs & assigns: heir is not
in tail for ye words that follow ye habendum shall be inbudded
to first words formerly limited Moo: 848.

A rent was granted out of land to A: & his heirs habendu 25
to him & his heirs for ye life of J.S: an estate for life only
descendable possess & not a fee simple Moore 846.

Habendu cannot abridge ye thing granted nor ye person of the 26.
grantee but it may limit ye estate of ye thing granted Moore
885.

If man made a Lease for 40: years to one by Indenture if 24
ye Lessee should live so long & afterward by another deed
indented ye same Land for ye same Lessee habendu to him
Executors & assigns for 40: years after ye expiration of the
first Lease, Quere if ye Lessee or Executors shall have
interest in ye 2.d Lease or who shall it be void & motion
upon it: it is void for ye premisses of ye deed is to appointe
upon who shall have ye Lease & ye habendu to declare the
estate which shall be in ye Lease 3: Leon: 32.

The habendu in a Coppyh: admittans differs from the 28
habendum in Grants & feoffments lit: Copyh: fol: Poph: 125.

E: demises to B: and A: his son & to ye heirs of A: habendum
for 99: years & so from 99: years to 99: years till 300: years be
expired without impeachm.t: Note it but a Lease for 9 years to
some of them for if no rent only be requisite to affect the
estate in ye premisses nor in the habendum but ye delivery-

19 The office of ye habendum is to limitt ye estate & to explain ye premisses & to give & to enlarge & to be pursuing to ye premisses but not to be repugnant, for if so ye estate premised shall stand & ye habendum shall be void: Hern. Law of Tenures pag. 1.

20 The office of habendu was debated Moore 26.

21 The lease to A: & his wife & to B: habendu to A: for 80 yeares if he should so long live & if he dye within ye terme ye remaind of ye terme to his wife & ye &c: Resolved a good Limitation by ye habendum: but ye habendum cannot divide estates that were joint before Moore 49.

22 The lease of ye Manor of D: with all ye members of habendu all ye members of ye Manor for years: vide the Lessee only for ye nature of the estate is diversity between a thing that lyes in a grant & a thing that must passe by liverey for if a man makes a Lease of a Manor cannot office to advow & to hold ye Manor for terme of years ye office passes for life though omitted in ye habendu & upon a habendum is void for a Limitation it cannot be void, but it makes ye Lease void Moore 55.

23 Grant de tithe Manorij rectoriæ fruit of divine & divine & of sport: habendu dictis fratribus two ffirmors for years it seems ye tithes shall passe for it is sufficient to have ye intent of ye premisses in ye habendu & not ye expresse words & a diversity when ye deeds contain many things to be granted & after the habendum comes to limitt ye estate it is superfluous for ye habendum to recite ye things but where ye deeds contains divers all

of ye Deed, or if ffine or ffeoffment be requisite to ffeoffment both ye estates (as aforesaid) ye Custom is contrary to ye premiss for in [redacted] admitting ye estate be expressed in the premiss: But if an estate be implyed in ye premiss and an other estate expressed in ye Custom ye Custom shall stand: & if a Ceremony be requisite to ffeoffment ye estate in ye premiss & none requisite to ffeoffment that in ye Custom which is contrary to ye premiss ye Custom shall stand: In ye principall case ye Lord may distrain not help, because at common Law ye Lord may distrain Co: 28: 29.

Heriot

1 The Lord shall loose his heriot where ye Tenant hath not any beast for it is a casuall thing except ye custome or Tenure be that ye best beast or such a sume Hutt: 14.

2 The Lord may seise a Heriot servile, for it is a service which lyes not in render but in prender & ye Lord is to have ye best beast & it is at his election which he will take for ye best: & it is inconvenient to put him to distrain where he may seise: 1: Cro: 32.

3 A Heriot service is seisable a diverse betwixt a tenure yeilding annually an Oxe: the election is in ye Lessee & yeilding annually his best beast now ye election is in ye Lessor: 3: Co: 58.

4 Tenure one just fine for Heriot Custome, Mortdancestor is no plea for that he claimes ye heriot as his proper Chattell & Tenure may seise him where he finds him but for Heriott he must distrain & not seise Dyer: 18.

Custome to take for authority ye goods of any fugitive or outlaw upon ye death of ye Tenant thereof not good, & so to go to ye next Lord & Tenant of ye [illegible] Lord:

Heresie.

2: H: 4: c: 15: Thought to be a fundamentall heresie in matter of faith 1
2: Inst: 300.

There are diverse manners of Schisme in doctrine & discipline, the 2
deane of Christ Church condemned for a Schismatick because he would not use a Surplice 3: Leon: 199.

Schismaticks upon a habeas Corpus remitted to ye high Commission 3
Court by whom they were imprisoned, till they submitted 3: Inst: 54.

Hue and Cry.

The party robbed ought to give convenient notice of ye robbery he can 1
if he any take what he ayles & who taken he is robbed, it is good notice:
if ye Hundred of Ct: & L: are joyning ye robbery done in ye confines
of Ct: this notice in L: is good: if ye Hundred or Tithing & the
Mannor or Lordship is chargeable: if ye party knows ye robber he
shall prosecute him: but he shall have his Estrovage & ye Hundred
if he be not taken: ye party robbed is not bound to bring his horse to
pursue ye theife Noy 155.

If one be assaulted to be robbed in one Hundred & he escapeth and 2
flyeth into another Hundred & ye theife instantly pursue & robbe
him there, ye Hundred in which ye robbery shall be first
charged: & that came into ye Hundred after ye time of ye robbery
committed is not chargeable Mich: 125.

3 If ye robbery be done in ye night time ye Inhabitants are not bound to make ye pursute: Post Ottam Folij 108 If hue & cry should begin by ye constable in ye hundred 1: Leon: 72. 3da Action 6.

4 A: delivers goods to a Carrier who finds ye Cart with a boy and sleeps a while behind, ye Cart is robbed, ye boy rais'd ye hue & cry goes to a Justice, ye Justice refuses to examine him & the Carrier would not go to be examined but rides away examined Action brought by Action judges ye Carriers of by Action for ye party robbed must be examined 1: Leon: pl: 46.

5 Mich: if he who is robbed after he hath made hue & cry doth not further follow ye thieves yet by Action remains: ye pettroll in by Action was refused 2: Leon: pl: 109.

6 The Inhabitants are bound to apprehend ye felons or to satisfy ye party robbed & he is not bound to give notice to ye Inhabitants nor to direct them which way ye felons made Action of trap. & ye mistake of ye parish into that ye hundred is rightly named is not materiall. 2: Leon: pl: 212.

7 Action on ye St: of Winchester ye servant was robbed & ye Mr sworne not good for ye intent of ye statute is yt he that had notice should be sworne 1: Cro: 142.

8 Robbery done in ye morning before sun rising or after sun setting in unusuall hours of travailers ye hundred is chargeable 3: Cro: 270: Mich: 19: Action 20. Vide Shep: Epitome ye: pag.

9 Hue & Cry is not necessary by ye party: for if a man be bound 2: days together & so need make no hue & Cry yet he is releivable by the Stat: cit Lyes though it be after such sett Goldsb: 60: 61: 70: Cro:

Of servant or receiver of another mans money may be ye hundred 10
as well as ye Master Goldson: 24: pl: 3: 1: Brownl: 15: Eliz.
The Action must be brought within a year after ye robbery 1: Brownl: 11
156.
How to declare upon ye Statute of Winch: 2: Cro: 187: 2: Cro: 12
350: 1: Cro: 153.
Qu: if a house be robbed in ye day & ye felons escape hue & 13
cry & being made if ye hundred shall answer: vid: tur quod non
1: Cro: 418: because not done by ye Mayor ibid:
Obs. ye hundred is not chargeable with ye escape of felons 14
unless they ye robbery if it be in a house nor of robbery in the
highway in the night Moore 620.
The Statute of Winton upon hue & cry extends not to 15
Sanctuary 3: Leon: 261.
~~Hundredum~~ Hundreds fee

In replevin Conusance ye 3 yeares of land called Pitts is — 1
long in quo & at ye time of ye taking were holden at ye
Court: ye plt pleads out of ye fee of Ct: & ye Jury found ye 3 yeares
as long in quo called Pitts & ye 2 yeares were parcel of ct:
Quaere manitaine not ye issue for so it may be parcel of ct: yet they
may be within ye fee of Ct: as Lord Paramount 1: Leon: pl: 294.

Idemptitate nominis

Vide this writt allowed after verdict judgment & execution — 1
awarded 2: Cro: 627.
Where it will lye & when a scire fac: as well shall be upon it Statt: 48. 2

Impost. Customs.

1 Prisage is an ancient duty which ye King hath usually had vide 2: Inst: 252: it is due to ye King by prescripcon, not by Comon Law 263.

2 The Kings Patentees of ye late goods seizing some goods of ye Q's shall not pay Customs for them for they being goods given by Law to ye King nor reason he should pay Customs for his own goods Lawes

3 Prisage is not given to ye King by any Statute but was only an Impost by ye Kings power: Lane 24 in which any Impostion is granted by a Parliam.t it is only a subsidy & not a Custome for ye nature thereof is changed, & ye Impost of Wine is ye over & above ye poundage (25) ye loosing of Customs & Impost must be payed & by nicessity from other Nations 28.

1 In 31: E: 1: a Statute was made to discharge Merchant strangers fro ye paym.t of prisage wine & allowed by ye Court ye no Merchant stranger shall be charged for prisage Lane 35.

c Vide Concerning prisage & Butlerage Moore 832: 3: Inst: 1: fo 325.

Inducement.

1 Where a matter is alledged as an inducement to a plea it needs not be so certainly pleaded as where a title is made 1: Cro: 98: no Traverse (1) 2: Cro: 351: 362: 634.

2 Inducem.t to a Traverse always to be sufficient 1: Cro: 193. and 345: Count 3: Action 6.

3 Replevin upon Demurrer ye plt in barr to an Avowry sheweth ys: ye Lord granted him ye reversion after W: who was ten.t for life & showeth ye death of W: whereby he entred & judged he needs not show ye of W: lie ostle because it is not ye plts title but matter of Conveyance.

Matter of inducem.t to an action is not materiall if it be not pursuing 4
2: Bul: 84.
Set vpon 2: L: 6: for title & entry declaracon mention not ye grant 5
to be by deed: good for it is but an inducem.t to ye action 2: Bul: 226.
Where ye mencioning of an ordinance of Parliam.t & it is by way of 6
inducem.t if ye recital be not punctuall it is not disturbed and
therefore forbidd to ye ground of ye action Sty: 344.
The action brought is to recover damages by ye fraud & it is no more 7
necessary to set forth all ye circumstances concurring in acting ye fraud
then for one to set forth all processe in an action grounded vpon
a fraudulent judgem.t obtained ag.t him Sty: 369.
An action of ye case for causing a false p.tended before ye conservators 8
of ye river of Thames moved in arrest of judgem.t ys. ye authority
of ye Conservators is not sett forth: Resolved ye action is brought
for ye vexacon & ye authority is but an inducem.t Sty: 379.
The like of ye Countervailes & ye plaints not expresst where ye goods 9
were vpon which execucon was to be done being but inducement
vpon an action of ye Case non allocatur 1: Leon: 308.
In all cases where ye Deft may wage his Law there ye Enquiraine 10
is traversable 1: Leon: pl: 340.
To disturbe fishing before a man in his owne a material inducement 11
2: Leon: pl: 100.
Sagittavit fornicatum for sagittavit in tormento Latch: 165. 12
Statuta mortium dudum in parliamento & legium hominum Com
prised not good where ye statute appoints it to be homines of
ye same bill Latch: 166.
Matter of Inducem.t & ye circumstances of it need not strictly 13
be set downe in a declaracon q.d in assumpsit to save the
case in action harmeless the Deigle may declare suth a
Plaint was ordred & prosecuted Jon. Car & Yelv: 16: 17.

14 G: promised to give Ct: for mutch with his daughter as he had agreed to give with her to B: & Ct in his declaration saith that G: agreed to give 1000li with her to B: his boing Gradiron and it was pleaded without ~~[illegible]~~ pleading ye agreem. hinc Yelv: 17.

Ingrossing

1 What shall be said ingrossing within ye Statute 5: E: 6: c: 14: — 1: Cro: 229: 1: Cro: 167.

2 Information agt a Coster monger for ingrossing of Apples 5: E: 6: c: 14: & judged to be without ye statute & Coke said there was not anything prohibited by within ye statute but it had a — proviso that in some time it might be bought but there was — not any such proviso for Apples therefore it was not restrained 2: Cro: 214: Sty: 190: ad idem.

3 If fishmongers buy & sell fish at unreasonable rates they are Ingrossers so Masters 2: Lut: 249.

4 A Starchmaker may buy wheat & it ingrossing Bridgm: 5.

5 To buy Corne to convert it into meale & sell it afterwards is not ingrossing within 5: E: 6: c: 14.

Instructions

1 Instructions to a Court to warrant their proceedings against Law is not good 1: Cro: 432.

Interpretation

Quere if ye King hould Lands deriuative of his Crowne & to dye his possessor if his patentee shall hold it so 1: Cro: 67.

If there be an indifferent construction which may be taken it shall not will take it that way which is most reasonable to make the obligation of force Hyp: 242.

Words shall be taken ni minori sensu. Hoy 19.

In generall words ye construction shall be ni digniori sensu but if words are sporiall words of conventio vnius tollam Hoy 35.

That which qualifies exhonerates words ought to be full & not ambiguous Hutt: 62.

Words shall be taken ni digniori sensu si f: M: Brabant ye Testator shall not intend if father & son be of one name Sril: Ct: M: ye father shall be intended Ct: Bridgm: 19.

words that by implication may found ye same thing where-by they shall not be good 2: Cro: 219.

How ought to make such construction of Lawes & things may passe by them according to ye meaning of ye parties 1: Leon: pl: 10.

Where an estate is once settled by precedent words subsequent words becoming divers alter it not 1: Leon: pl: 184.

The expositions & usage of Lawes is sufficient to interpret statute of 1: Leon: pl: 264.

Where precedent words are ni ye copulative & ye sentence ends with a disjunctive it shall make ye copulatives before to be disjunctives 3: Cro: 269.

That which abridges ye Common Law shall be taken strictly Yelv: 93.

Trin 11 Jac.

1 Where issue is joyned upon a collateral matter & verdict given for the plt
where there hath been a default in some for pleading the plaintiff
1: Cro: 137.

2 Motion 2 issues are & both found ag.t the deft & prior damages given &
upon arrest of judgem.t it is found one of the issues is frivolous the plt
ought not to recover 1: Cro: 142. vide 1 Roll. Abr. 6. how pro tanto
issue is joyned.

3 Upon oyer of a bond the deft pleads payment & hot dedit &c the
plt similiter assigned for error he ought to have pleaded solvit
& hot paratus est & the plt to reply non solvit & hot protest
so there hath been affirmat. & negat. but if the deft pleads
payment & the plt joyns & the Jury finds not payment & give verdict for
the deft 1: Cro: 230.

4 In debt upon obligation condicioned for paying £1 the deft
pleaded the payment of 21li & so mistooke 21li for £1 the plt replyes
he did not pay the £1: prout the deft hath pleaded & hot protest
quod est & de fend similiter judgem.t for the plt. & upon error
resolved there was no issue joyned & no replication lay both &
damages being given but reversed the judgem.t 1: Cro: 430.

5 Ad dilatandam querelam to avoyd a statute in purchasing the land to be intailed
the deft takes issue that they do not owe the sume of
in the writt for more but £100: arrer: the plt could not be
discharged for those £100: arrer: but he must help himself
by entry & have an assise upon disseisin & the Court held that the
issue ought to be found for the plt in every part if he hath
pleaded otherwise it is found ag.t the plt in all & judged that the
plt should take nothing by the writt 2: Cro: 85.

6 Remitta placita not good yet if issue be joyned upon it & it be proved
false the verdict is good enough & judgem.t will given 2: Cro: 85.

Where there be 2: issues arising from both parts ye Plyt ought to affirm 7
or traverse him of both parts:

The Plyt saith quod non infra viginti dies parcel issue joined 8
Vide post ye Jurors for ye Plyt & it was moved in arrest that he
ought to have traversed ye Licence & not ye entry ye Licence for
that is pregnant with ye Plyt & issue agreed yt issue was well at
Comon Law but being by Act it is made good by Statute which aids
missoning of issues for an issue upon a negative pregnant is an
issue 2: Cro: 89.

In debt upon obligation ye Deft pleads Condon at sois & out of the 9
Plyt records ye principall sum in Court & judgment to accept it & deft
of ye sum & costs, & ye Plyt to have damages & judgment &
demands of ye money's from ye Deft: but if he won't have
damages he ought to have left ye money's in Court for after
judgment got and did not issue shall be taken 2: Cro: 120.

The Deft pleads only ye expulsion by Ct: before ye sume 10
lapsed & issue thereupon & found for ye Plyt & moved in arrest that
ye Plyt was not well joined for if he were possest at ye time
of ye sume it were well enough (tho not alleged) for being falsly
alledged by him & found & then it is not to be disputed whether
he were ousted or not for it is an issue joined & so within ye Statute
32: Hen: 8: 2: Cro: 193.

Debt upon bond conditioned for payment of 10 li 20: June 20: 11
Jac: ye Deft pleads he paid ye 10 li June 20: day of June anno
12: Jacobi & ye Plyt replies yt he did not pay it ye aforesaid
20: of June & issue thereupon but ye issue is
found it might be true he paid it not 20: June yet it might be
paid 25: June & so ye obligation not forfeited 2: Cro: 485.

12 Et hic audito exitu inter partes predictas in placito debiti vehementer
actum was fine fa: to have execution of ye judgment for damages
upon a Trover: Ven: fac: de novo ordered 2: Cro: 520.

13 Informacõ baron & feme ye deft appeared & ye record was read
Et predictus Jo: et Magdalena venierunt et predicta Magdalena dicit
quod ipsa non est inde inde ye issue joined: but judgd to be
vonded because ye declaracõn ags Jo: & Magdalena plat: quod non
sunt culpabiles & non aliter nec forma but not as ye baron & feme
plead qd ipsi non sunt culpabiles, & it is found by ye finding if ide &
cannot be vonded 2: Cro: 530.

14 Jn debt ye deft saith he ps 50li 14: Junij ye plt saith qd non
solvit predicto 14: Augusti Et issue being thereupon & being
found qd non solvit predicto it is ordered adjudged yt issue was good
& yt (Augusti) void 2: Cro: 530.

15 There shall never be two several venues for to trye two several
issues in one County but 2: several issues in several Counties yt is
otherwise 2: Cro: 550.

16 No issue joind Et hor potit being where Et hor paratus should
have been 2: Cro: 579.

17 ye deft pleads he ps yt ps 100li ye plt replyes qd non solvit ps
100li Et hor potit: resolved there is no issue joynd for they do
not meet & verdict helps it not 2: Cro: 596.

18 Et hor potit where it should be Et hor paratus est: ye deft may
plead any speciall matter without joyning ni issue or might
demure: but where he attempts ye issue & joyns there in this
tryall is good 2: Cro: 599.

19 Et sic injuria sua propria where one justifies for a way or such particular
cause if no issue also if it were a good plea yet he ought to say absque
tali causa 3: Cro: 599.

Where we trespasse to part not guilty is pleaded the parties justification & ye justification is found for ye deft ye other issue shall not be enquired of 2: Cro: 599: 20

Attach: facias (upon Franchise seised in (Manor) because it dis not specifie what waife found at issues it being only ad huiusmodi legales exitus nostros inter partes juntos 2: Cro: 690. 21

The Jurors said he was disseised & issue thereupon & found for the pltf although disseisin to the Lord seems to be and the issue but being found yt he did not disseise it is good & how far if it had been found he did disseise 2: Cro: 683. 22

Attach ag: baron & feme for battery if the feme & they plead the baron & feme are to defend ye force & ye baron for his said wife says yt she is not guilty but ide jugd Stat: 10. 23

Debt ag: Administratrix Margery who pleads ye plt replies — 24
doo assavit & saith not quod predicta Margery doo assavit the Jurors issue quod pred Mar: non doo assavit Quare if any issue be joyned Stat: 27:

If a Jury be charged with divers issues & are ready at ye bar to 25
give up ye verdict ye King may waive any of ye issues 1: Jul: 197.
if verdict be once pronounct they cannot then take it in part:
& such issues for which no one was given for ye King cannot be
received 1: Jul: 197:

Where ye case arising upon ye affirmative 26
there it ought to be averred in fact yt ye land did descend, but
where it is in ye negative quod non yt ought ye land to descend
is a good issue 2: Jul: 18. vide a fault 8.

That saith that it was dead tempore Judicij reddit ye attorney 27
was in full life tempore Judicij Stat 18: Aug: ye plt if alive
2: Jul: 24: ye sole issue being ye time of ye Judgment

28 What pleas shall be no more than ye generall issue 2: Bulst 201.

29 Lands or not Lands is tryable by record but if he will putt this upon issue bound tryed it is good, so ant ent d'omage tryable by domesday by if tryed by issue it is good 2: Bul: 203.

30 Two tres passes are laid ye defft pleads to issue to one of them but not to ye other & this to which he pleads is found ag^st him Judgm^t shall be given for the other which is found 2: Bul: 289.

31 If there be a negative & affirmative though ye issue be well not joyned, it is holpt by Jeofailes aliter if it were affirm: and negat: for then there is no issue at all Hy: 71.

32 If you have two days to plead according to ye days of paym^t in the bond & you rely upon one of them & issue is thereupon joyned & that is found ag^st you you are barr'd Hy: 94.

33 If this is joyned ye proditry & robbery similiter whereby it should be pred: Richardus & it is not amendable because it is joyned between other parties Hy: 113.

34 If there be several things in a declaration on which an issue may be joyned, if an issue be joyned upon one of them it is well Hy: 151.

35 Ubi plt sueth several promises ye defft pleads non assumpsit upon this an issue is joyned ye defft moved in arrest that there is no issue joyned as to ye second promise for he controlled not will'd not pohit q^d inquiratur pars fiat & yet a verdict found for both promises Hy: 158.

The Action of Assault & battery & wounding agᵇᵗ: this wife of the 36
Defᵗ pleads not guilp: to ye wounding & justifies ye rest in defence
of her husband in keeping possession of some Lands ye pltf
replyes de injuria sua propria & hereof puts her self not abiding tal triall
Vide tur ye issue is not well joyned: good issues may be joined in ye
affirmative that imply a negative: a Verdict may make an issue
good as ye Statute of Jeofailes wit: if good in part ye damages
found shall be mitigated for that: if there be two issues one of the
is not well joined & damages mitigated all is bad Hy: 198. two issues
may be made one by pleading & so helpt by Jeofailes Hy: 206.
If all issues are not joyned by expresse affirmative & expresse 37
negative; for if it be but by implication it is good in formal issues
but not materiall issues are helpt by ye Statute for ye matter
is not put in tryall & it would be unreasonable to give Judgmt.
soo Hy: 211.
If new what vide Shep: Epit: 1078: & body of ye Law 71: Co: litt: 38
126: a.
If an issue joyned upon impertinent matter is not helpt by ye Statute
an informal one is helpt by Verdict that ye Common Law a tryall
upon a doubtfull issue good: where you may plead ye generall issue
& give ye speciall matter in evidence by ye Statute Hy:
354: 355.
where ye substance of ye issue being found where ye Verdict 39
shall be sufficient notwithstanding omission of Circumstances
Co: Litt: 227: a: 282: a.
where ye plea of ye party amounts to ye generall issue, ye generall 40
issue shall be entred Co: Litt: 303: b:

41 In trespasse quare vi & armis for entring into Land ye deft pleads his entry & by a Lease for 99 yeares wch amounts to not guilty & ye plt may demurr & shew it for cause 5 Hy: 365.

42 An issue cannot be taken upon a presumption 5 Hy: 444.

43 Qui loqui potuit is a good issue & shall be tryed as in case of a writt of non compos mentis a man bound to give me 20li when ye river of ware is navigable it is a good plea to say ye river is navigable without saying some kind navigable: it: one declared in a Quare impedit ye Clerke presented could not speak wch & ye patron pleaded he could speak wch & judged a good issue: If I am obliged to give to you 100li when I am able to goe to Paules I may be tryed through in fact to Ju[ry] without this & if I am able I shall pay ye money: pleadg pleadged the way pertains in Legibus Anglia no good issue Co: 128.

44 It was pleaded ffor Wm Saunders grantee ye issue agst grantr: Wr: Sounds non constat it it was found the way an oss at ye time of ye grant judged good 1: Co: 124.

45 Judgment for a by ye wife dum sola they appear and pleads non Culpabilis: It should be non fuit culpabilis & so of trespasse by ye wife because it is a tort & wrong, but in dott it shall be ag[ains]t them in ye debent & ye issue non debent Noy

46 An oblig: to pay 100li 31: Sept: & ye issue upon non payment found for ye plt moved yt ye issue is upon impossibility for Sept: cannot be but 30: dayes & Curia it is due presently & non payment & dies ye wch found for ye plt & it is aided by Statute 32 Hy: 85.

In spiritual compensacoram for five pounds & ye issue was nil debet 47
ye Jury found pro ipsum computaverunt & dis: pro was found
in arrears of 5li (Error) for ye Jury hath found nothing of the
issue nil debet Roy 118.
Poverty: ye deft hath found sheep & warrantes them to be 48
found when they were rotten, ye deft pleads they were found
at ye time of ye sale Et hoc & not good for he shoulde
traverse ye taste of rotten (viz:) alleg: but yt they were rotten
an issue shall not be taken on affirmative Roy 124.
He who pleads in ye affirmative ought to prove all to be 49
true every issue wherin is taken alleg: not ought to be precisely
found: ye plt pleads ye devises it, it is found ye devises
but two parts this issue is found agt ye plt Roll 49.
That ye deft pd ye 5li in full satisfaction of ye rent 50
& yt ye plt for discharge it in full satisfaction ye plt replies
it was pd for another debt alleg: but yt he received that in
satisfaction of ye rent & this issue upon ye affeerance & not
upon ye paym: is good Roll 76.
The replication was That ye rent in this case is not reprized 51
& this is a point in Law, & if issue be taken upon that we draw
ye Tryall from ye Court to ye Jury which is not good Roll 111.
Issue cannot be taken upon report but upon matter of fact: 52
Suppiion cannot be tryed because it is but ye imagination of
a man which lyes in his own conceit: forgiveing of a false
testimony adjudged ye subornation of ye swearers cannot be put in
issue: wilde ye matter of justification is upon matter of record

expresse matter of fact or of matter deduc'ible by Consequence that
cannot joyne yᵉ issue ought to be upon one only Bridg: 62:
53 Where speciall words [illegible] amount a generall issue it is good as in
Lant 80:
54 Where yᵉ parties are at issue upon a point triable no forreine matter
not in question betweene yᵉ parties though found by verdict shall be
reported in judgemᵗ pliy 1: Leon: pl: 86.
56 The doth pleade an immaterial issue where answers not to yᵉ action
he shall not have advantage of it to arrest Judgemᵗ but it shall
be given upon ad nihil dicit 1 Leon: pl: 89.
57 The doth pleadd &c: issue yᵉ plt replyes he is living no
plea without traverse for upon 2: affirmatives no issue can
arise 1: Leon: pl: 102.
58 The plt sounds ye Lands are held in Socage of B: the doth saith
yᵗ they were held of him in Capite absq; hoc yᵗ it is held of the
Bishop of Winchester as yᵉ plt sounds this and in truth ye Lands
are held in Socage & non in Capite but part of yᵉ Bishoppart
of a colledge this shall not touch upon yᵉ issue 1: Leon: pl: 152: —
Goosfailey 20: helps insufficient issue.
59 Where one thing may be issuable though it is not yᵉ principall point
of yᵉ declaration & therefore ought to be shewn 2: Leon: pl: 100.
60 If yᵉ party be at liberty to pleade two things & he relye upon y
one & stand not upon y other though it appear by yᵉ pleadings
yᵗ yᵉ other might advantage him yet if yᵉ issue for that upon
which he relyed be found agᵗ him judgemᵗ shall be given for the
plt 2: Leon: pl: 122: Goosfailey 14: helps not where no issue is joyned.

In debt rendirons he pay 40li. before 10: Octob: 31: El: ye [illegible] 61
[illegible] deft pleaded yt he had pd it before ye day
limited 9: June 30: El: which was before ye date of ye obligaton
&c: issue was yt ye deft not solvit before ye 10: Octo 6: 31: El: the
jury found ye negative & judged ye limited 9: June is not materiall
but fun playage 2: Leon: pl: 126.

In debt upon a bond for performance of Covenants wherein ona way 62
yt ye deft should assume & bargain & sett over a Lease &c & ye plt assigns
ptt non assumpsit, non vendidit, hang posuit sanguine &c & over and ye
deft pleaded ptt assumpsit non vendidit, hang posuit sanguine &c
over) now hang posuit is not in ye Covenant nor pleading & if the
latin word doth not agree with ye matter non refert of ye english
word and ye Curiam yt issue was not well joined 2: Leon: pl: 155.

The deft before Studies alledged he had expended 100li. for ye 63
relict of ye plt & he replyes yt he had not expended ye 100li.
but said not nor any pt, & it is not reason he should give an
account for that part & so judgem. given on an ill issue is erroneous
but it was said yt in a collaterall issue it is enough to rely with-
one adversary in his own words without adding any thing, but in a
generall issue it is otherwise: as in waste for cutting 20: oakes
ye deft must plead yt he did not cut ye 20: nor any of them
but in debt upon an obligaton not to doe waste, upon wch a
20 oake assigned ye deft may plead he did not cut ye 20 oaks
modo & forma 3: Cro: 64.

Where ye issue is raised by ye deft of a matter not in ye declaraton 64
no issue is joyned request 30: 3: Cro: 91: (Ctt: rape 50) mistyall

65 Imx Imprisonm.t ye plt supposeth it to be done 10: Dec. 29: El ye deft pleads yt he was arr. he did arrest & imprison him 2: Cro: Dor: absq; hoc yt he was guilty vi et armis, ye plt saith he was guilty of ye trespasse after ye 3: Dor. prout in narratione sua supponitur that support implyes it is before ye Action brought & makes ye issue well joyned 3: Cro: 95.

66 If Issue be taken on a Collateral matter & found for ye plt judgm.t shall be given for him 3: Cro: 320.

67 Where an issue is proper to ye Action but he is not in his bar & that pleads it is not nearly void & not like not valuable pleadings in debt 3: Cro: 367.

68 Quod habuit filium qui potuit hoc ye Lords prayer in english shew it seems to be a plea not reduct into act is hyable wch issue: if ye Prisoner could welsh a good issue: but that was peculiar inhabitibus is no issue for any to try it 3: Cro: 428.

69 Issue taken whether sick or not sick Moore 134.

70 Double issue is no mistryal, [illegible] for if one of ye issues be material & ye other immaterial & both found for ye deft it is good warr.t to give judgm.t Moore 674.

71 Provided if the plt goe ab.t to alien 2n: if going ab.t to be issuable Moore 632.

72 The issue was whether ye Lands leases was discharged of tithes & ye Jury finds there was not any discharge at ye time of ye dissolution: It was moved in arrest of Judgm.t for ye Lease was void by the proviso in ye Stat: of Mortmayn (non obstante &c) for ye Lease is but indetermined by the life of ye plt & ye issue is well tryed & he shd have had there been a misp.l adeing or mistryal it had been helpt by Statute of Jeofailes 18: Jac: 18.

The Condicion of ye obligation was to pay money at ye house of Ld: in — 73
Lombard ſtreet according wherin because it was not pleaded
to be ſpecified apud Dnm domo manſionali Ld: vide ſim Error Moore 851.
The promiſe was to ſhew a ſufficient record & in aſſumpſit the — 74
breach was laid ſpecially & thought it were objected they ſhould
refer ye ſufficiency of a Record to ye Iaygents (good) for it is proper
to lay ye breach according to ye promiſe & ye Defft might have pleaded
yt he ſhewed ſale record & concluded it was ſufficient & ſhould upon
ye yt might have demurred by aſſigning a breach in ſpeciall (yai
ye principall caſe) ye parties ſhall never come to iſſue upon ye matter
of ye promiſe but put it on ye judgem^t of Law Yelver 140.
A Condicion to make ye all & every ſuch reaſonable — 75
act & thing whatſoever for ye good & lawfull aſſuring, ye Defft pleads
yt ye yt non requiſivit ad faciendum alia rationabilia actum —
aut facta que fierunt pro legitima aſſuratione & ye Plt replyes that
de requeſtes ye Defft qd ſtet rondiaret formandum ſeu novum Conditionis
Judges a good iſſue & ſed not expreſſe in certainty what kind of
aſſurance for ye Defft at his pril is to make any kinds of aſſurance
Yelverton 45.
When an iſſue is ſo offered in ye Court that which way ſoever it be — 76
found it deſtroyes ye plt & yet it may be tendred indifferent it
is not good Yelver: 144.
That ye plt was ſworn & would ſwear one matter to day, & — 77
for ſware it to morrow, ye Defft juſtifies yt by a Statute Huntery
wherein ye now plt was Defft in his action ſaid he pd no
money, & in affidavit he pd 12d. which was Iſſury prout patet
per Record ye plt replyed qd nul tiel record: day given.

to bring it in / ye deft brought a copy of ye affid: & of ye answer he hath failed of ye retorn for they are no retorn, ye issue is ill for they he ought to have concluded & he not pont so in pleading Jenk: 204.

78 Vide where 2 issues may be (as where ye issue is joyned upon the Jurisdiction, & taking of ye profitts & ye Jury finds only ye nihil dicit finding of one thing is ye finding of both 3: Leon: 145.

79 That issue was if ye deft had expended ye whole rent of Ctrlain & none, observe ye issue is nihil dicit without saying how much for ye one, how much for ye other, & there are some were of opinion if ye deft had expended part of it in the duration of one of them only, yet ye Jury must find ag: them, but ye Court ordered ye Jury to find specially if they conceive ye deft had spent any part of it & how much 3: Leon: 150.

80 Ctn issue joyned on a collaterall thing may lay aside the true merritt of ye cause & judgem: shall be according to ye issue found 3: Co: 42: b.

Jurisdiction.

1. After a prohibition obtained a consultation granted whereupon it appears ye party had allowed ye jurisdiction of ye Eccles: Courts in suit & excommunication 1: Cro: 69.

Ct Court proceeding by Statute thought it got Commission for other offences proceeds not warrantably 1: Cro: 81: obligat 143: Fryale 19.

2 If a issue be made on a will of goods only be revoked it is triable in spirit: Court for they having Conusance of ye principall matter shall try ye accessorie 1: Cro: 87.

Ch: Taylor in Balk: vpon Action of ye Case for takeing away Certain Cattle 3
knowne by a Knave mark in his hand by which he took many of his
Customers in Bathe & in ye County of Wilts: wherevpon being
found for ye Plt they assest 100 marks: Error brought ags ye
Iury: ye Iury in Balk: Coming a private Jurisdiction ought not to have
assest damages for his losse in Wilts: Curia this is only an
allegation in respect of damages for the increase of the Cattle
they being mixed in any place whatsoeuer 11 Cro: 142.
Information vpon 5: Eliz: c: 4 for absenting ye Grade of Knowing not 4
Coming to Apprentiship judged ye Information lay in ye Court: though
it be enacted 3: Eliz: c: 5: & 5 Eliz: c: 4 that Statute shall be
vnderstood within ye County for ye Statute is not in negative
& not in any other County: but not in any other County 12: Cro: 179
Sentence of a Divorce being by Sentence in ye Spiritual Court 5
between man & his wife for a precontract ye party
coming dead between whom & ye Court of Wards ran not
examine it to prove another void ags ye Sentence 2: Cro: 196.
The calling one Bastard is triable in ye Spiritual Court yet 6
when matter subsequent is laid which is triable in a temporall
Court as to entitle him to Land & this made ye calling
him Bastard to be actionable at ye Comon Law 2: Cro: 324.
2: Bulst: 89.
What ye Jurisdiction of ye Prerogative & Ecclesiast: & Spirituall 7
Jurisdict: Heat: 47.
When a Court is to hold plea but to such a sume & yet by 8
subtilty to take recognizance of a greater sume a Prohibition
lyes: for it is but a window to draw more into their
Jurisdiction & also ye King would lose his fines.

9 To take jurisdiccon of ye Court ye Statute must be pleaded & not by motion Hobt: 102: & therefore it was pleaded to ye jurisdiction of ye Court in arrest of Judgemt. ibid:

10 Court of Requests no jurisdiction of freehold & no consent of the parties to submitt themselves will cause or give jurisdiccon which by ye Law belongs not to them 1: Bul: 108.

11 Jurisdictio est potestas jus dicendi in publico ~~and~~ introducta propter officia 1: Bul: 211:

12 The examinacon of all nonsuits misdoings of Jurors ought to be examined by the Court to which they belong & ye prosecucon of them is in ye Exchequer Ch: Q: would not allow it 2: Bul: 88.

13 Tho' ye words may concern ye tyth of a spirituall Court yet ye damages suffered by ye words may give a jurisdiccon to the temporall Court 2: Bul: 90.

14 That one ought not to sue but at ye Comon Law to bastardize Sty: 10.

15 Upon suggestion sworne ys. ye cause of Action (if any were) was not within ye jurisdiccon a prohibicon prayed, inferior Courts are limited to other jurisdictions Sty: 45: admitting ye jurisdiccon either by pleading in inferior Courts or spirituall Courts or admiralty is no plea agt. a Prohibicon to them 45: 2: Hetley Sugestion

16 The party ought to take advantage in pleading ys. ye cause of Action was out of ye jurisdiccon of this Court & not to move it in arrest of Judgemt. Sty: 58.

17 A Prohibicon to ye Court of Doncaster & Att Harlem. bag. the Mayor for not allowing a forreine plea touching debt for rent of lands out of ye jurisdiccon of ye Court 89: Sty:

The record is in Chancery a Mondum of it is sent in B: R: the 18
Chancery is not to be judge for ye Traverse was there & ye traverse removed there cannot goe back & further again if it had been upon a Demurrer in Chancery judgem: might have been there & ye Curiam in this case they may judgem: ag: ye King without ye Inquisition: if an office be found to intitle ye King in Chancery & it be transmitted hither & it appears not to be good judgem: shall be given ag: ye King by vo Sty: 95.
Jurisdiction of Court cannot be enlarged by agreem: of 19
parties Sty: 102.
vide ibid: Point of Lords of polity for assurance may assume
a mans life goods to be upon Merchants affairs & ye Tryall
there upon is before Sty: 164: 193.
In a Dumpsit in Bridgewater Devon: to pay for mark money 21
at ye dore return out of Ireland ye Court held yt Bridgwater
had no power to enquire of a thing done beyond their
jurisdiction Sty: 195: 225.
Cr: declares in Bristow yt D: indebitatus assumpsit for wages 22
to be paid upon a voyage it found in Lons Transmarine: & they
cannot enquire if it be found they judgem: Sty: 260.
The agent declares yt ye deft took certain goods out of the 23
jurisdiction of this Court & brought them within ye jurisdiction
& so disposed of them (it was in Trespass vi & armis) yet
because ye taking is ye ground of ye Action, ye Court held no
jurisdiction Sty: 312: if ye Action had been laid and
done: it had been good ibid:

24 In good tenors how being within ye jurisdiction of a Court
Declinio & shod in B: R: how to plead & how transitory actions
& local actions may be laid: and you must rely upon your plea
not put yourself upon an issue by a traverse to ye merit of ye
cause you are impleaded in Sty: 331: 332.

25 Where ye Court is movable (as ye being of ye Bonis
must be from ye place with an infra jurisdictionem Curiæ for at
ye time of ye trespasse it might be within ye jurisdiction & at ye
time of ye tryall out Hoy 96.

26 If: if an Examnr of Chester & he sueth two one dwelling within
ye jurisdiction & another dwelling at London in a Bill in ye
Exchequer of ye Exchequer he that dwells in Ch: shall
agst ye other & a Prohibit: to stay ye suit in C: B: & though prior in
pursuance of ye pltt and reus non potest eligere resolved this power
belongeth to ye Chancery in England

27 In trespass for beasts taken in London & ye defft justifyeth as to
taking as a distresse upon a Lease laid in Kent ye pltt replyed
ye defft sold his beasts in London no plea to bring ye tryall out of
Kent to London Mich 40.

28 The Court of Marches may hold plea of things not rendiable
at ye Common Law yet that is to be understood of matters of
Equity & not to take ye jurisdiction from spirit: Courts for the King
redimet doe that by his Letters patents: but if ye Executor sueth
a Debt in ye Court of ye Marches & not found at first to be
so, it is in ye discretion of C: B: if they will grant him
a Prohibition Mich 40.

Where an Act of Parliam.t limits a jurisdiction to an inferior 29
he ought to pursue it in all ye substantiall parts prescribed: so
if ye Sheriffe holds his Turne but two dayes after ye Statute not
good Vide 84.
Every plea that goes to ye Jurisdiction of ye Court shall be strong 30
ag.t ye pleador Vide 113.
Where ye Statute is in ye affirmative it takes not away an — 31
auncient jurisdiction of a Court but he is in election to sue in both
Courts 1: Cro: 104.
If one be sued in ye Court wher ye Major is Judge & Plaintiffe, 32
or else ye party excepts to it in ye Court, & it was there disallowed
it shall not be received for Error: Vide if ye prescripton be to
hold a Court before ye Major & Aldermen & one be not an
Alderman judgem.t ought be revoked, & is not like a fyne for that
is before such Justices et alijs fidelibus & if there be no such
Justice as one of them which is named, yet ye fyne being levyed
before other Judges is good 3: Cro: 320.
If a Court of Comon Law exceed their jurisdiction we shall obeye ye 33
Comands is punishable: If upon appeale in Cur: B: ye party be
exonerated, ye Examinour is guilty of Murder Regerdes —
Tryall 66.
The Bishop of Durh. imprisoneth one for a lay cause & the 34
Archbishop of Yorke as his soveraigne titles him to
appeare before him: upon Complaint made to ye King in
Parliament ye matter being heard, ye Archbishop submitted
to ye Kings Grace & was fined 4000 Marks 3: Cro: 484.
Where ye party is not to examin the jurisdiction 3: Cro: 35
534.

36 If Comia if one be sued in ye Spirituall Court for a matter whereof they have jurisdiction & Iudicem a plea is pleaded, which is tryable at ye Comon Law, yet if they will admit ye plea they shall have jurisdiction thereof otherwise Prohibition lyeth: If one answer to a suit in ye Spirituall Court & Suffers sentence to passe ag: him he shall never have Prohibition: and if he brings an Appeale ye dofft in ye appeale shall not have a Prohibition 3: Cro: 595.

37 Where ye Lands are in the Sea if ye parties admitt ye jurisdiction they are bound for they ought to have been pleaded so that ye other party might have answered it Moore 451.

~~38 Judgm~~

38 If any english Court holds plea of a thing whereof judgment is given at ye Comon Law Prohibition lyes upon ye Statute 27: E: 3: C: 1: and 4: H: 4: C: 1: Moore 856.

39 By authority of Parliam: power was given to ye Lord Chancellor by advise of 2: of ye Judges to hear & order a case according to Equity 8: Instit: 123.

40 The Counsell at Yorke holds plea by English bill of a debt on an Obligation prohibition granted, for it is ag: Law & liberty of ye subject, who may have Error or a Attaint, tho: King loose the fyne due if ye suite be upon originall, ye Chancery holds not plea of debts in such case Moore 854.

41 A Prohibition to ye Admiralty for tryeing ye seizure of a Ship at Lymehouse & though it appeared not by ye Libell but that ye fact was done on ye Sea, yet ye dofft may shall surmise it to be done in Corpore Comitatus upon such surmise shall have a Prohibition for ye surmise is favorable: For the Coasts Shoars & Harbours are all out of ye power of ye Admirall if not in two

Cases allowed by 15: L: 2: C: 1: Replevin brought for a ship, & so
state he passe beon that shall not be accounted ye sea, where
one can stand upon ye Land, & see land on ye other side Moore
892: & 916.
If an Infidel Court hold plea it must appear in letter by Charter 42
or prescription for ye Jurisdiction to hold plea is ni ye Crown
Yelverton 46.
Ye Attorney of C: B: was sued there by Bill for an assault 43
& battery done in ye City of Wilton: the Defendant demanded
Conusance of ye plea & showed his Grants & Confirmations, of
brevet claus the Reginam ending ye Justices to forbear &
to leave his Liberties & allow as Dyer 301.
A prohibition was denyed to ye County Palatine of Chester 44
quia breve Domini Regis non currit, County Palatine is an
exempt place 3: Inst: 116.
That Jurisdiction Justices of Assize & may determine within 45
ye County of a towne notwithstanding their exemption Dyer: 16.
Though by writt or right be directed to ye Lord of ye Manor 46
& ye Justices to ye Sheriffe, ye Suitors are Judges: ye reason
of ye diction is because ye Courts & ye profits belong to them:
and if either ye Lord or Sheriffe shall be taken a judge by
Lord of ye Kings writt we cite is of Records, he must be a judge
of Records & Error shall lye upon his judgment: though ye King
may erect Courts he cannot alter ye Jurisdiction of those
established: The Sheriffe is judge in Hadisfaii & ye Comon
ye Steward in ye Leet & Court of Pypowders, & the Steward and
Marshall in ye Marshalsea: 6: Co: 11: a: b.

47 47

47 If ye Crime be cognizable in ye spirituall Court, yt if ye losse be temporall, it gives jurisdiction to ye temporall Court 4: Co: 14: a

Laches.

1 The eldest daughter may enter after ye death of ye father giving 100li portion & ether two other sisters unto Bevoly ye brother enters — judges title shall be a for ye title ye brother continues possession for it was her folly Hoy 33.

2 A prohibition prayed because it appeares in ye libell yt a release was comitt but because ye deft hath answered him admitting him a person able it is too late Hoy 80.

3 A Consultation denyed because ye reason of it was not pleaded upon ye prohibition Hoy 90.

4 In voluntary escape ye deft confessing & saith he broke prison ext the ~~Barbadoes~~ released him with a day before ye Writ brought but in truth ye day was after an Imparlance roll but before any day pleaded: ye replication was judged farda: Separation of wife to before ye writt brought is a good plea in bast & so it would have been here Hoy 93: Vide jurisdiction 28.

5 If an Infant plead non est factum he shall not have advantage of his Infancy Smith 64.

6 Where ye deft if he neglect time in taking out his 2d writt upon plene admin: doing on his owne head in ye first Action he shall not have benefit of those Actions he had at ye time of ye first Action commenced Smith 82.

7 Where ye party ~~grieved~~ grieved might have alledged that in arrest of Judgment after verdict which he did not he shall not be relieved by attaint for it was his Laches 1: Leon: pl: 247.

admitt ye rotogn[isan]ce was not wold to doe, yet becau[se] ni[hil] 8
stric[tum] fat: vpon it ye deft took no advantage he shall be bound
by his admittance of it 1: Leon: pl: 384
Ye debt upon an obligac[i]on no plac[e] is shewed, that is not good 9
but if ye other pleadeth a release ye Exc[e]pc[i]on is saved Cro:
Jac: 365.

Livery and Seisin.

Livery by a Lett[er] of Att[orney] subsequent good: 1: Cro: 64: A Lease 1
found for life a die dat[us] yet being found by Epistoppes domisit it shall
be intended ye Livery was made after ye day: Cro: 68.
A Lease with Lett[er] of Att[orney] to make Livery habend[um] a die dat[us]
Livery made ye same day ye Lease is void: tho Lessee entring is no
disseisin nor his paying rent makes him no more but tenant at will
1: Cro: 282.
Likewise if a man makes a deed of Feoffm[en]t of Land & deliv[er]s ye deed 3
& saith no more but take & enjoy ye Land according to deed or such
words which amount to a Livery nothing passeth 2: Cro: 80.
Found by spec[ia]ll verdict ye 5 of Aprill 10: Jnno 4: Eliz: by Indenture
domisd to L: ye Mesnage habend[um] a die dat[us] Indent[ure] pred[icto] for 4
his life with Lett[er] of Att[orney] to make livery & ye Att[orney]
made livery ye 23: Junij & this livery made after ye day of ye date was
held void because it was made by Att[orney] who had not any
such warr[an]t: & yet an if ye deed had been delivered after the
day of ye date & then Livery had been made by Att[orney] it had
been well 2: Cro: 153: Vide barg: & sale 15: Livery with bargain and
sale makes a discontinuance.

5 A Sportiall Livery shall be construed according to ye intent to distroy that right is not in possession, but if contrary Cro: 889: Dyer 36:

6 A Lease made 8: Aug: for three lives habendum a die confirmis Livery made 9: Sept: resolved good, for ye livery being made after ye day not warranting future lease good 2: Cro: 458.

7 A Lease habendum from Mich: for 3 lives Livery made after Mich: secundum formam charta notwithstanding that is a limitation of a freehold to begin in futuro no livery made like after Mich: it is good (for here ye Lessor made livery in effect) vid 2: Cro: 568.

8 Livery cannot operate in futuro for it is not potestas non nec ever expect words to suspense Heat: 28: If a feoffment for Lease for life vary a die datus if ye Lessor or Feoffor ye next day make livery it is good vide mutta good learning of livery Heat: 28.

9 Livery by ye Lessor Livery by Attorney see ye difference well debated Heat: 24.

10 A Lease for life habendum from ye day of ye date & a Letter of Attorney to make livery secundum formam charta: livery made next day after ye Jury find ye Lease made ye 25th day & yt ye livery was post 24: diem predict: when a warr: is made to make livery & seisin secundum formam & if ye deed be void in Law ye livery is void 2: Rul: 304.

11 A livery & seisin habendum a die datus deliver'd ye next day is good if by ye party but if by an Attorney it is questionable Sty: 119.

Two seisees of Lands in fee doe make a Charter of feoffment 13
to 2 others & in ye deed was a Letter of Attorney to enter into the
Lands in ye name of ye feoffors & make livery & seisin according to
ye effect of ye deed & livery & seisin was by ye Attorney to one
of ye feoffees in ye absence of ye other, ye Letter of Attorney was
made by two & ye words were pro me & in nomine meo: Qu: if this
be a good livery Hy: 284.

If upon that is not esse cannot take any thing by livery, for livery 13
ought to carry a present estate where ye estate is not limited by
way of remainder Dwon 40.

If woman attaches a feoffm. to several uses of a house & land 14
wherein she her selfe inhabited & is seised & delivers ye deed to ye
feoffees without saying anything if she have an intent to make
livery this is good: Pl Anderson: doubt: Pl ponam because she inhabited
there at ye time but if it were of other lands where she dwelt not
& had no use there to make livery & delivers ye deed upon ye land
& says no words it is a good feoffm. Dwon 44.

If a man pleads a feoffm. & livery within ye view he must plead 15
livery within ye view ex parte Dw: 118.

Deane & Chapter make a Lease for 3: lives rendring rent with
a letter of Attorney to make livery afterwards ye Attorney makes 16
livery & seisin after Mich: which was a rent day: good livery
adjudged for which ye livery be made ye Lessor shall retain ye lands
Dwon 136.

Lessor grants to Lessee for years by parol to enfeoffe grant bargaine 17
sell & confirme to ye Lessee in fee with a Letter of Attorney and ye same
Lease to make livery: the deed was delivered to ye Lessee but no
livery & seisin: The reversion passeth not Hoy 24.

18 Ct gift in taile to Lessee at will or tenant at sufferance is good without livery & seisin for possession tamen vale livery Hoy 56.

19 Nothing can passe by livery but that whereof possession may be taken by ye feoffor or donor & given to him by feoffee or donee. Bridgm: 96.

20 The feoffor himselfe giving livery in what paper it shall be a Countermand to a letter of Attorny to give livery vide Lane 97.

21 Ct feoffm? with a Letter of Attorny to ye Lessee to make livery is good & no surrender: Lesse for years, remainder for life, remainder in fee, ye remainder in fee makes a feoffm? to ye Lessee for years & make livery & it was judged a good feoffm? because it was no surrender in respect of ye meane estate for life & no ouster or tresspasse was for then it would be a disseisin which cannot be upon ye possession of Lessee for years for his possession is also ye possession of him in ye remainder for life Lane 114.

22 Livery is the most worthy Conveyance to passe lands & livery being made in part of ye Manor where of ye feoffor was in possession in ye name of ye whole Manor, no more of ye Manor passeth then that which is in possession of ye feoffor 1: Leon: pl: 10.

33 If I make a Charter of feoffm? of Blackacre & a Letter of Attorny to make livery of them to ye feoffee if Attorny make several livery of ye several parcells it is void 1: Leon: pl: 42.

34 A: seised in fee in Stokelands for years & after makes a deed of feoffm? unto B: & a letter of Attorny to ye Lessee to C: & to B: conjunctim & divisim in omnia & singula & ye Lessee makes livery & seisin by himselfe in one part C: dies & ye like B: dies & ye like Lessee by this Rule not determines his terme & ye livery is good 1: Leon: pl: 276.

If a Roofmt be made of a house & ye doors be deliverd w^th^ in ye house 35
without other Circumstance this amounts not to livery & seisin but if
the doe any thing by which ye wilbe out of ye possession appeareth as
1: Leon: pl: 284.
Where an estate is made lawfully by many it shall be said ye livery 36
of him only who lawfully may make livery, yet where an estate
is wrongfully made it shall be attributed to Law ye livery of all
who joyn w^th^ it 1: Leon: pl: 349.
A man absent cannot take livery nor make livery without deeds 37
1: m^ch^ Dict: 359: a.
If: to assure a house & lands to E: for moneys borrowed goo — 38
together to ye house & If: take ye tenants which were tenants at
will & said yt I have sold my house & lands on condition of
redemption & to E: puts him into ye house tells it & delivers
him ye keys & said to ye tenants take him for your master this good
good livery & an estate for life past at ye Bar 1: Cro: 38: a
If a Roofm^r^ be made of divers lands & of a house in which the 39
testator doth dwell & delivers ye Roofm^r^ in ye house & speaks —
nothing of ye lands this is good for all 1: Cro: 142: Livery & seisin
what it is: what kinds of it: ye manner & operation of it: where
it is requisite: how it may & must be made & what shall be said a
good livery or seisin is not in respect of ye persons that make it & to
whom it is made & ye quality of their estate: nor respect of ye time
when it is made: nor respect of ye place or thing wherein it is made
nor respect of ye profers or possession of others nor respect of the
matter whereof it is to be made: nor respect of ye manner &

or ℔ of making of it: Livery in Law or writing ye view made by Attorney & ye warrant for doing of it: how it shall onely be construed & Hopk: Courtstone 213.

40 Livery is void to execute a void deed 3: Cro: 254: Habendum 116: 18.

41 Lessee for years makes a Feoffm.t ye Lessor being upon ye land: — judged it shall inure by way of Feoffm.t, for ye Law shall judge him in possession that hath ye right to it, & ye Lessee hath ye right to ye possession & livery ought always to be given of ye possession: but if part of ye Land be in ye hands of Sovrain Farmer noting passeth 3: Cro: 522.

42 Ss: seised of Land in fee doing upon ye Land demiseth ye Land to Ct for life & ye Jury finds quod nulla alia deliberatio seisinæ fuit nor Livery, for livery is solemne & ought to be made by some act done or legall words 3: Cro: 482.

43 Livery taken or made by a Letter of Attorney wherein the date of ye Estate of Feoffment is mistaken is void 3: Cro: 903.

44 Ct Letter of Attorney in ye end of ye deed of Bargaine & Sale is good 3: Cro: 905.

45 Lessee for years as Attorney for ye Lessor makes livery this is an Attornm.t but it is no surrender to extinguish his Terme Moore 11: nor doth it by authority of ibid.

46 If ye Lessor enfeoffs a Stranger & makes livery ye Lessee for years being on ye Land, who agrees this is an Attornment & no surrender, but if ye Lessee be not on ye Land, it is a Feoffment & when ye Lessee enters again he shall have his terme & the

fooffee ye reversion, but if ye Lessee bring on ye land deny ye
Lessor to make livery who notwithstanding doth it, nothing
passes by ye fooffment or as a grant of ye reversion Moore 11.
Ch Lease to B. for 20: years & in ye same Indenture reveals 47
yt after ye expiration of ye 20 years B: his wife & their sons
should enjoy ye lands &c and for their lives & ye longer liver
of them; and made a Letter of Attorney to make livery &
indeed to be a good Lease for years with rem: over if ye deed was
delivered by the Attorney & livery made at ye same time, but if
ye deed be first delivered by ye Lessor to ye Lessee & afterwards
livery is made by ye Attorney ye livery is void. Moore 14.
If a man be seised of a rent in fee in his own right & another 48
in ye right of his wife or in tail & makes a fooffment in both & livery
in ye rent which he hath in his own right nothing of ye other
passeth, because livery in one in ye name of both in Law is the
livery of ye whole, but ye Law will not doe wrong to any livery —
nothing ye rent is good but ye fooffee must take possession presently
or it worketh for nothing because ye freehold stands not made in
abeyance Moore 83: 85.
The Lessor made livery in a close whereof ye Lessee was not in 49
possession no had any store or cattle there but he was in
ye house & upon ye residue of lands it is void livery for ye whole
Moore 250.
[illegible]
Vide many good Cases of Livery & seisin Moore 280. 50

51 A fee simple was made of a house & land which was within the view of ye house & no livery was made only the deed of feoffment delivered of the deed in ye house, & yet no livery for the land & nor yet pertinent for ye house without mention yt. he should take it Moore 456.

52 A lease of ye Manner to H: for 20: years & by ye same Indre covenants yt. after ye expiration of ye 20: years that H: & his wife & his son shall have it for terme of their lives & ye longer liver of them & a letter of Attorney to one to take possion & to deliver possion to ye three they is a lease for years & for three lives life deeds be delivered & livery of seisin at one time by ye Attorney but if ye deed be first delivered by ye lessor to ye lessee, & then ye attorney delivers seisin afterwards ye livery is void Dyer: pl: 150.

53 Covenant for life made a feoffment of white acre whereof the way reised for life & a letter of attorney to deliver & secundum formam Chartæ, before livery ye Gent. purchased ye fee & then livery was made & passed but if ye feoffment had been of all ye lands mentioned & a letter of Attorney accordingly & before livery ye feoffee has many lands & then if he purchased one acre after ye livery shall not extend to that 3: Coon: 78.

Leafe for years of a house, a close, & diverse other Lands, the 54
Lessor makes livery in ye close in ye name of ye whole in the
Leafe the Lessee being in ye house & no entry for him in the
Close livery void 2: Cro: 31: b. for ye Message is principall
& ye land but accessary ibid.
Letters patents vnder ye great seale amount to a livery in law & Co: 55
94: b.
Livery to one Attorney in ye name of two not good, aliter to
joynt Lessees, for livery to one enables to work for they have an
entrest & Co: 34: b.
Vicount M: with ye livery of ye L: suffers recovery to L: & B: 57
to vses with power of revocation & limitation, the revokes &
limits new vses, no vse shall be to ye L: for alienation of
ye vse are extinct by ye Statute which can wrong no man
though by revocation & limitation of such vses a new vse rises
from it, it changes not all rises out of ye estate of L: and L: to th
use founded on ye statute 6: Co: 24: b.

Licence.

If a Copyholder makes a Leafe for 20: years with ye licence 1
of ye Lord & after dyes without new ye licence makes ye Leafe
good against ye Lord by Confirmation Hutton 102.
Where ye licence granted by ye father shall not bind ye son for a 2
Common may not be extinguished without Remitt 14.

3 every authority or licence ought to be pursued strictly ye Bridgm: 114: a licence cannot be granted over vs Bridgm 115: but if ye doth do justifye at a nolli tendey by licence he ought to have ye same before ye day for that ye plt may charge him at what time he will Bridgm: 115.

4 The Comon Law alloweth a man to go out of ye Realme without licence Lane 43: Except there be a proclamation or a writt of ne exeas regn to restrain him (44) there is a difference betweene a licence that giveth him free & that which giveth authority: ye first is not countermandable ye other is (46) Lane Ad totum Capitum.

5 The King gives licence to ye Lord not withstanding any Statutes made or to be made if after it be prohibited by Statute, ye licence is determined because ye Patentee him selfe was party to ye Statute Lane 114.

6 If Tenor of ye King alienation without licence ye King may seise ye Land & hold ye same for ye fine & shall not be driven to sue of ye Tenures or Services: and this prerogative to have a fyne for alienation without licence is by ye Comon Law: but by some it had its beginning upon ye creation of seigniories so as this prerogative is paramount ye seigniory: but if a disseisor of ye Tenor of ye King maketh a Feoffment free & upon entry of ye disseisee ye Tenure of ye Feoffee shall be charged with ye fyne ye Lands discharged because it is not an alienation by ye Kings Patent: Lane: 111:

7 The Lo of Leeds gives Bar by ye Lands shold in Capite &c to Js: upon
Condition yt he shall not alien without licence, ye Manor
descends to his heir who enters & alienes with licence by
Custody: ye purchasor dyes seised his heir keeps ye Fyne
without licence, ye K may seise: 1: Leon: fol: 11.

8 The Statute 1: El: made touching Mil age expires 8:
El: & licence granted 9: El: to convert 13: El: it is revived
qu: if this licence be good ag^st 1: & 13: El: Moore 119.

9 L: by Deed indented bargained & sold to R: & his heirs with
warr: for further assurance R: purchased a licence of
alienation ye Lands being in reputa a fine was levyed for
further assurance & afterwards ye deed indented was inrolled
ye Exchang would have a fyne for alienation by ye bargain
& sale but ye fine that was interrupted by ye fyne & the
bargaine taken by ye fyne Moore 954.

10 A licence though it be of profitt is countermandable except
where he a corporation limited Poph: 151.

Mannor

59 (450)

1 Of fold-course thoughe appurtenant to a Mannor may be annexed to parcell thereof 1: Cro: 312.

2 If one hath a Baron by Charter in all his Mannor he may erect a lodge or make Cony burrie where he please but if he claime by prescripcon he must make them in ye vsuall places 2: Cro: 154

3 Within one Mannor there may be another Mannor domi facilio by Copy of ys within that Mannor there may be customary land for as well as there may be a ten: at will of a Mannor at ye Comon Law so there may be ten: at will according to ye Custome of a Mannor 3: Cro: 327.

4 Ifye issue in trespass was whether parcell of ye Mannor of ct: in D: ye visne may de vitineto Manerij de ct: in D: for in such a case ye bounds of any is most properly awarded of ye Mannor which hath by mitiendum ye best knowledge thereof where the passe is alledged to be in ye Mannor vpon not guilty pleaded ye ve: fa: shall be de vitineto Manerij 2: Cro: 402.

5 Prescripcon to have a Court Baron before his Steward is not good but Cōm dita tenentibus 2: Cro: 502.

6 If ye King grants ye demeasnes of a Mannor for life after ye death of ye lesse it is a Mannor againe & a Mannor may be granted parcell in one Towne parcell in another Pleat: 14.

What shall passe of Manor parcell held in demesne parcell 7
in services where as ye demeane Lands are devised to ye wife
during life & ye services of ye tho[se] tenants for 15: years & by the
same testam[en]t he devises ye same Manor to another
after ye death of his wife Heat: 78.
Ej: fir: cannot be of a Manor because that there cannot 8
be any Eject: of ye services but if they doe expresse further
a quantity of acres it is sufficient Heat: 81.
Though an Ej: fir: lyes of a Manor or ye Moiety of it if 9
affirm now: of ye tenants may be proved yet it is not safe to
bring an Eject: fir: of a Manor Heat: 146.
One Manor may be well parcell of another & one Manor — 10
may be held parcell of another v[i]z: ye pleading of a Manor & by
what names it may passe by reputation 1: Buls: 55: ye Lord
Lord of a Manor cannot grant away his Courts to another
There may be a custom in any Manor & held by roppy & cust-
ome: Lords may hold Courts &c: ib: 57.
When a man claims a warren infra omnes terras dominicales 11
he cannot extend his into ye lands of ye freeholders otherwise
where he claims by prescription 2: Buls: 254.
A grant of a Manor cum omnibus Manoriis is a good grant v[i]z 12
Cro: 2 Eliz: if ye King hath two Manors & grants them cum
Manoriis it is not good 240.
If a Manor to which an Advowson is appendent be 13
delivered by ye Sheriffe in execution by ye name of a Man
cum pertinentiis ye Advowson passeth, but otherwise if it be
delivered by ye name of acres pasture &c 44.

14 If one deviseth ye scite of a Manor with all his lands to the
ye Manor appurtenant thereby all ye demesne lands do passe
but if it were with all ye lands appertaining to ye scite
nothing passeth but ye Manor place Owen 81: vid quære ye
Lord ye Chancellor in a base Cont Day 10.

15 A Cont baron may be held any place within ye Manor but
not out of it, ca Leet in any place within ye Liberty C though
no Court time out of mind hath been held within ye Manor
yet it is not thereby lost for it is incident to a Manor of
ton right Owen 35.

16 A bridge by composition was endowed of ye third part
omnia bladorum dominii of ye Manor of D. he shall have
ye titles of ye freeholders for ye bord Manor to ye prejudice of
it A survey of a Manor shall be as well of ye freeholds as
demesnes: A Leet grants to ye Manor of D. ye freeholders
are bound to appear Owen 94: Exception 35.

17 A Manor is held by 18d rent C scalsh C ye Lord devised ye
ye Manor. Quit rent shall passe ye enfeoffee of the
seigniory may be devised C arent charge either may be appor-
where words have any affinity or likelyhood of a Manor
then it shall passe by ye name of a Manor as if a man
devised his house C land by ye name of a Manor it
shall passe: A man devised a Manor in which he had
nothing C after purchased it ye devise is good Owen 6.

18 A base Cont shall prescribe to hold pleas cannot levy fines
fore for ye King shall loose his silver Cw: 93.

Though a Mannor cannot be created at this day yet it is not 19
so mistd but it may be divided & wthin a Mannor may passe
by construction of reputation Ow: 138.

The Lord of a Mannor may enlarge his services by p̄scripton Ow: 146. 20

A Mannor in reputation passeth not by ye name of a Mannor in 21
a comon recovery or fine for they are grounded upon originall
writts which ought to be certain & cannot be helpt by mistendment
but otherwise of a grant or feoffm.t for mistendm.t shall helpe Hoy 4.

A bayly of a Court baron upon a judgem.t there given & a capias 22
fac: inde did not sell ye goods & so keepe ye money is it a
sp̄iall returne: He may deliver ye goods to ye recoverer The
Lord may take a distresse taken for a fyne Hoy 17.

When a plea is held this shall prove it is tenn̄ placitor & sectatoribus 23
but when by plenit tenentes sectatoribus: of comon right a
Court baron may hold plees to 40s: by prescripton to more
& then it is a Court of record Hoy 20: you may add any-
thing to a Court baron by p̄scripton as to sell goods in
Exeter Hoy 20.

A Leet it selfe hath no authority to make bylawes, but by 24
custome they may be good Lane 56.

Nothing can be by reputation parcell of a Mannor which 25
nec vi nec veritate cannot be parcell of a Mannor; a rent charge
cannot be nec vi nec veritate parcell of a Mannor: Pl Com: dyer
contra Pop̄a 1: Leon: pl: 18.

A: was seised of ye Mannor of Eastfield in his demesne as of 26
which Mannor did extend unto Easton North-Betsay —
South-Betsay L: and C: and had demesnes & services parcell
of the sd Mannor in each of ye sd Townes & so seised —

granted totum Maneriu[m] suu[m] de North-kelsey ni North-kelsey
to B: & his heirs & granted further all his lands tenements and
hereditam[en]ts ni North-kelsey & yt grant ye heirs ni North-kelsey
dis vtlawed: judged by this grant ye Mannor passeth: Leon: pl:
33: because his liberty & franchise of a Mannor throughout
ye whole Mannor & in every part of ye privites & domoasnes ibid:
A Mannor is a hereditam[en]t which doth consist of many real
things & incorporeal, before time of memory ibid: Court Baron
is incident to a Mannor & also to every part of a Mannor and
transitory throughout ye whole matter: A Mannor may
be devided, determined & suspended: an Advowson is not
only appendant to a Mannor but to every part of it, for if ye
alien in any parcell of ye Mannor with ye Advowson ye
Advowson is now appendant to ye Patron: Leon: pl: 33.
27 If it is ag[ain]st common right where a man hath common for all his
Cattle to rest and him to one kind of Cattle, it may order
but not take away ye inheritance & ye nature of it is to put
order between ye Lords tenants & their assigns within the
Mannor which by Law they are not compellable to do —
Leon: pl: 270.
28 A disseisee of a Mannor release of part of ye tenants Copyhold: part
of the holders, and had issue 2: daughters & dyed seised & they entred
& made partition of ye demoasnes only: one of ye daughters
took husband: ye husband & wife made a Lease of ye moiety
of ye Mannor for years rendring rent ye Lessee entred into the
demeasnes allotted to ye wife of ye Lessor ye husband dyed &

wife brought forest: By partition ye demeans are now in grosse
and if demeasnes be allotted to one & ye services to another ye
Mannor is divided yet by ye death of ye tenor without issue it
may become a Mannor again: that which is not a Mannor nor
nor any part of it yet if it hath been reputed ye moath of a
Mannor it shall passe by that name 1: Leon: pl: 283.

29. It was seised of a Capital Messuage in Trombilliot and of 100
acres thereto. prove way a tenn any holt of ye Capitall Messuage
by services & ye said Capital Messuage hath been known time
out of mind by ye name of ye Mannor of Trombilliot &c. the
advowson was appendant to it: and ye Ct: without any deed did
enfeoffe D: of ye Mannor & made livery & seisin upon the
demandes & afterwards Ct: granted ye advowson by deed to
C: & afterwards ye freeholders attorned to D: here is a sufficient
Mannor to which an advowson may be appendant & ye grant
of ye advowson no shee between ye livery & attornment is
void for ye attornm^t shall have relation to ye livery 1: Leon: pl:
289.

30. A man may have a Court within his Mannor & yet not a
Court baron &c. by prescripton ye Court of Stannaries is without
any order or ordinance but by custome: a Court baron
ye Steward cannot impose or assesse any fyne: in Tinn Cases
a Water-Court was within a Mannor by prescripton & judged
to be in ye nature of a Leet 1: Leon: pl: 299.

31. Services as tonnage & poundage are mixed things & cannot passe
by devise where partition is to follow for they cannot receive
partition 2: Leon: pl: 57.

32 If a man haue fee simple part of ye demeasnes for yeares or for life, ye reuersion of the remain parcell of ye Manor, but such a reuersion by graunt of ye Manor doth not passe presently without attornm. 2: Leon: pl: 201: & when a Manor is granted by fine sur. to another & afterwards ye tenants attorne, ye seruices passe by ye liuery, & though ye Lesse doth not attorne but a long time after, yet ye reuersion is not seuered from ye Manor for ye attornm. as for ye mesne shall haue relation to ye liuery but not to charge ye Lessee with wast 2: Leon: pl: 201.

33 If a man hath a Manor which doth extend into 2 townes & he grants ye demeasnes & seruices in one towne ye Grantee hath a Manor in that towne & he may keep Court & for hath ye Grantor in another towne 1: Cro: 19.

34 Ct: is possessed of ye Manor of Easton which extended into ye townes of North-Kelsey South-Kelsey & aus, in euery of ye said townes he had demeasne lands & freeholders which holds of him as of ye sd Manor & also ye pet holds ye lands in ye towne of North Kelsey of ye sd Ct: as of his Manor of Northkelsey by fealty & aus ye Ct: bargained & sold totum illud Manium siue dominica de North Kelsey in North Kelsey & omnia alia & singularia tenementa in North Kelsey ye tenants attorned, iudged ye bondes had a Manor in North Kelsey & might hold a Court for though a Manor cannot be made at this day yet it may be ordained & a Court baron is not particularly tyed to any place 1: Cro: 38.

A Vicar was endowed to have ye tithes of ye 3d: pt of ye Manor 35
of &c: resolved he shall have ye 3: pt of ye demesnes of ye
freehold also, If ye Queen grant free warren to me within my
Manor of &c I shall have it within my demesnes only for
otherwise the Queen might impose a charge upon another pson
but seisin good: granted is a liberty due to ye Queen which
she may grant & is not any charge to ye subject 3: Cro: —
Roiglin (v) Best:
A Manna in reputation which is not a Manor in truth 36
will not passe by ye name of a Manor in fine or common
recovery for they shall not be taken by intendm: as it shall
be in a Conveyance 3: Cro: 524.
A waren is not parcell of a Manor but it may be appur= 37
teining 3: Cro: 547.
By a fine levyed of a Manor nothing but a Manor in= 38
fine shall passe & not a Manor in reputation & reversion
into the Court makes not ye Lands to be part of ye Manor
3: Cro: 708.
Bylaws in Court Baron ought to be made by majorem partem 39
& see how to plead it Moore 45.
A Prescription London maintainable by its bylaws & therefore 40
a Prescription Moore 403.
The Bylaws of Lond: may inflict a punishment for a Master 41
refusing an alien to be apprentice, but they cannot make ye
Covenants or bonds of such an apprentice void Moo: 411.

42 A bylaw to disinfranchise an offender is good but not to
imprison him Moo: 911.

43 The Lord of a Manor & Leet is to find Tumbrell & Stocks
& if he do it not he forfeits his liberty Moore 74.

44 Manor in reputation cannot be demanded by ye name of
a Manor & there good learning what evidence wil maintaine ye
demand of a Manor or rectory in Ejectione firmæ Jud di Soi fi

45 In Court baron no forfeiture of Goods can be upon
non appearance or distresse, but distresse infinite times, nor
attachm.tes alitervise Comon Law Yelv: 194.

46 Three Coparceners of a Manor to which a Leet is appendt
the King purchased two parts of ye Manor with ye appurtenncs
the Leet remains appendant to ye 3d part Benlow 11.

47 The Inhe & ye Bondagers merely not a Manor for if a
Lease be made for years of ye Inhe & ye demesnes & the
Lessor grants ye reversion of ye same Manor to a stranger
& Lessee attorns ye Grantee hath nothing Boul: 16.

48 A Customs of a Manor to leave an Annuity out of ye
year of all Inhabitants & residents within ye sd Manor
goods &c Boul: pl: 162.

49 The devise of a tenem.t & all ye Lands now belonging thereto
for what convenient time of a joynt occupation may make it passe
If I have a Manor in reputation & grant it is good, but if I
have a Manor & Lands in reputation parcell of that Manor
by ye grant of ye Manor ye Lands passeth not Boul: Lost (v) Baker.

Clerkes of ye Markett have nothing to doe but with victuall &c — 1

Gloat: 144.

Toll must be claimed rationé Mercati not rationé Manerij 2
& he cannot have toll if ye thing be sold: ye party hath noe
remedy for his toll if ye goods be taken out of ye jurisdiction
a distresse is incident to every toll: Toll is not incident except
it be specially granted: he cannot have toll in kind viz:
part of ye thing it selfe: Stallage may be claimed by reason
of ye soile Hoy 37.

Trespasse for taking a Quarter of Corne ye defft justifies 3
it was within ye towne of L: & it was damage feasant in
his freehold & pleads they were incorporated & had a
Markett ye plaint where & was appointed for ye markett
place & ye plt brought his Corne on ye Market day & set
it there & ye defft took it: judged ye Major could not —
justify ye taking of it 1: Cro: 95.

How to plead a sale in a Fair upon Grover: first when he 4
justifies by buying in open Faire he needs not answer to the
propertie of ye plt for it is allowed neither needs he alledge ye
Fair to be in any certaine towne when he pleads ye day ye Faire
is holden, he need not except Sunday for ye sale if good the
alledging of toll not necessary for in many Cities no toll is pd
& if otherwise it should be shewn of ye other side no: if it
were necessary to shew ye vendor had propertie 3: Cro: 485.

5 Every Shop in London is an open Market for ye sale of such things only as belongs to ye trade of ye owner 3: Cro: 454.

6 Of Fanes lyes not in tenure therefore no rent can be reserved in case of a subject Moore 163.

7 See good Cases ye. sale of a thing in a Shopp not proper to ye Master of ye Shopp trade to sell alters not ye property: the principall case was a Bason & Ewer sold in a Strangers Shopp Moo: 360.

8 How to plead sale in a Shop: though a Shop be by Custome a market overt yet this will not alter ye propty of a Stranger as sale in Market overt will doe: The King cannot grant to one that his Shop shall be a Market overt to bind the propty of Strangers Moore 625.

Minime liberatus.

1 Or deed importing a fees imple is read to passe only an estate for life & Littl. Attorney was read to deliver seuerall forms of Pleas which was well read, & Litt. Cro. Eliz: 23.

2 Or man bound to ye Kg. that such a Warrant as Cr: shall at make at or before ye 10th of October, if Ct: bring them before sun set he must shew them & say ye. he was illiberatus is no bar Moore 148.

3 Where one shall plead he is illiberatus of ye Writ &c. is no bar Moore 148.

4 Where a statute sinde is limited for ye obligor to make an assurance illiberatus is no excuse because he might

provide a man at ye last ni[illegible] of time &c but wher ther
is no certainty of time but on request then ye illiterate
ffon may have a convenient time on forme Anno 5 Eliz
Moore 185.

If an illiterate ffon sale & deliver a Deed & doth not
desire it to be read to him, he shall never plead
illiteratus: but if it be read to him otherwise than it
is writt he may plead it afterwards Moore 184.

Motion

No good behaviour cannot be granted upon a Mohon in L: R: 1
but you must p[ro]ferr ct[ur]ia ag[ain]st him upon oath Sty: 299.

The Court was moved for a writt to swear one in ye Office of 2
Major because yo old Major did not swear him in time Sty: 299.
Lastitut: 25.

Mohon to mitigate fines imposed for a riott Sty: 303. 3

A Motion for ye reference of a Case in [illegible] trespasse in 4
respect ye deft was poor to referr it to ye Secondary to taxe
damages: it could not be, but you may confesse ye Action Sty: 314.

A Motion in Bc: R: for Scavengers to execute their office: a 5
Mandamus granted Sty: 346.

It was moved yt ye pltf death might be entred upon ye 6
rolle who dyed after verdict before judgm[en]t entred: but
it was denyed Sty: 379.

Moved for a stay of ye deft may plead as he shall 7
direct he giving ye deft security to save him harmless: —
Collusion not appearing it was denyed but he may be made
party to defend ye title Sty: 382.

9 On Mohon[y]e Court dispaunsed one ni an Ejectus vpon affidavit &c: let him put in an able Lesse to pay Rent or he should not proceed Hy: 386.

9 Matter of Record not alterable without Mohon in Court though Attorney's consent Hy: 386.

10 Set vpon rotog mi sans nive Petty bagge ye deft vpon oyer prayed in B: R: he might replead having mist Ple &c ejus plea Cura if issue be joyned you must try it Hy: 412.

11 Mohon for allowance of a plea sett by Attorney gtt to an Quo Warranto Hy: 431.

12 Where a Consultation may be granted upon motion this prohibition appearing it self to have been vnduely granted & ye deft before appearance having remitted his Contempt 1: Ro: 173.

Monis

1 The Kyall of ye value of ye Kings Coyne shall be by ye Kings writt 2: Bul 161.

2 The King can make forrain Coyne current money by his Proclamation: and if a man outs arrest of my money's after such allowance he shall not take exception against them, & ye tendring moneys in bagges is sufficient 5: Co: 115.

3 Forraine Coyne conditionally to be pd shall demand it as reduct to english coyne & if he demand it otherwise than is limited by mistaking ye deft may thereon plea & in abatement 2: Ro: 180.

Ar: rotovers ag: Ld: E ye moneys are brought in Court: it is no
reason vpon suggestion ye debt was fyned to ye Queen in ye
Starr Chamber yt those moneys should be retained to ye
vse of ye Queen Roy 2.
The 9th dollars vpon diverse Contracts sold for so
many portagues & sold for so many Ducats which in toto
amounted to 900li sterling which sume was demanded in
sterling & not in Ducats pt according to ye Contract: judged it
is in ye election to demand ye debt either in ye propa Coyne
of ye Contract viz of sterling in Currant money 1: Leon: pl: 82.
when a man hath lost ye possession of ye money he hath
lost ye propty because it cannot be known 3: Bo: 716.
Variance of paying in other Coyne, so ye sume be ye same
pr judiciu is not ye agreem
Though ye Contract be for 100li flemish money yet vpon
vpon it the Court must be satisfyed to pay English
for ye debt must be manded by names known to ye Court
neither can ye Judge know how to levy ye moneys in
flemish eye 9th nigh dollars in ye dollar of Yolver: 80.
florens polish money demanded by ye name of English
money Yolver: 136.
Uncertainty of ye value of forraigne moneys where it shall
not hurt the Damages 3: Dutch: 149.

Nobilitie

1 A Nobleman is compleat by his patent of Creation w^th^out y^e Ceremonie of y^e Robes or to be gladio cinctus: Anth: Browne plaint his patent of Creation out of his bosome & that was allowed him Hoy 180.

2 When a Peer shall be proceeded ag^t^ for Treason that ought to be by Inditement then y^e King is to appoint a Steward for y^e time & for otherwise to certionari y^e Inditm^t^ into y^e Parliament or otherwise to procure a Writ y^e Parliam^t^ which ought to be passed by both Houses & then if it is attainder by Parliam^t^ but if it be a Treason supposed to be ouster le mayn by 3: Jac: c: 4: it must be tryed by Inditm^t^ before Justices of Assize where y^e party was taken & y^e plate where he is taken shall be expounded y^e place where he is imprison'd Hutt: 131: ol 115.

3 The protection of a Lord of Parliam^t^ is not good in a Capias vtlagatum which tenend y^e King Winch 24.

4 Honor or dignity ought to be forfeited though attainder for the Crown where it is given by y^e King hath a tacit Condition in y^e Law annext to it & it ought not to continue with him that commits Treason nor in his party tho' he had but an estate taile in it Land 46.

5 Where a Peer of Parliam^t^ is to be tryed upon an Inditm^t^ of Treason it shall be 24 pares & upon an appeale of Murder or Felony by ordinary tryall 1: Leon: pl: 9.

6 For y^e creation of Garter King at Armes & y^e Ceremonie to it and other nobility 1: Leon: pl: 336.

7 Y^e Granting writts to y^e Nobility in Parliam^t^ 4: Inst: 5: 6.

Barons nimbus ye whole nobility of that & Comities 2: inst: 8
p: 4.
The antient manner of creating nobility is altered for now 9
sometimes ye King gives Lands to hold of him in this
but only grants annity 2: inst: 9.
The name of a Lord is not any degree nor is it parcell of ye 10
name or parcell of ye addition: if a bond be made by Sr: Lord
Powis ye writt shall not be so for ye King by his writt doth not
name any Lord: but of the rest of Dukes & Earles & for those
are offices of dignity & parcell of their names 2: Coon: pl: 65.
The judgem: of a Lord in a writt of error was to pluck & good 11
for it is upon a discretion found upon which a fine is given
by ye Statute & for a Contempt & therefore Capias
lyeth agst a Noble man 1: Cro: 170.
No Capias agst a poor or his widow but in cases of Contempt 12
& ye tryall of Baron or no Baron is not tryable by a Jury and
soe many of their priviledges well debated Moore 766.
A Countesse though she cannot sit in Parliam: cannot be 13
arrested for debt or trespass, she is a peer of ye Realme &
shall be tryed by her peers. None of ye Nobility can be
examined on 5: H: 4: c: 8: b: Co: 52: b: 53: a. discharged
of oaths in Juryes, Nobility by discent shall be tryed by —
rotes, by marriage, by ye Country: Nobility acquired by —
marriage may be lost by marriage, not dignity by discent —
b: Co: 53: a.
In loyall proceedings a Vicount or Earles eldest sonne is 14
Lord but in rebellious & illegall proceedings shall not be
named Lord b: Co: 53: b: A baron of Parliam: must stand
a knight returned on his Jury b: Co: 54: a.

1 A rent is granted of certain Lands with a distresse & nomine pœnæ
ye rent is behind after ye time limited by nomine pœnæ & ye Plt
brings a writt of annuity for ye rent & ye nomine pœnæ: vide tit ye
it doth not lye for ye last, for it is an uncertain thing Style 4.

2 Lease of Land rendring rent & another sume for ye nomine pœnæ
ye Lease recovers in debt brought for ye nomine pœnæ & after brings
debt for ye rent 1: Leon: pl: 149.

3 Qu: if a nomine pœnæ be as a severall penalty for every day
or as one entire penalty for every day after ye demand and
non payment unless ye deft pleads payment & tender 2 Cro: 621.

4 A rent charge with nomine pœnæ may be devised with ye rent
3: Cro: 895.

5 Lessee for years reddendo rent with a nomine pœnæ for every
day it shall be arear after ye feast ye Lessee assigns his
terme & ye assignee is charged with ye nomine pœnæ
incurred after ye assignment & not before & if ye rent be arear
for 2 feasts ye penalty is doubled: dot lyes for nomine pœnæ
without demand of ye rent: aliter in a Condition to reenter for
which a demand must be Moore 306.

Nomer and misnomer

Jo: Whitehead of Norfolk and was retorned & Jo: Whitehead 1
of Whitehall was sworne: ye alteration of ye bill is not materiall
2: Cro: 353.

Jn ye bon: fa: & distringas vpon Jan by & mi ye returne of ye Jurors 2
Pan Jan by who was sworne so another then was returned
(non ac:) it is only diuersite mis Jnname & mis diuersite
in ye sounde.

The plt declares yt Edmund 10: alias Edw: 9: 10: tou dit Edmund yt 3
Rob: W: paid 60li ye deft pleads payme by Rob: W: & issue
thereon & found for ye plt & it was erroy S Edmund is Edmund
& Edmund is Edward which cannot be intended one & ye same
person & judged there is no Estoppell in ley case but there ye bookes
finding a Stranger praying ye same it cannot help it 2: Cro: 528: 634.

If an Action be brought ag3 Ct: what ye time was an Esquire & 4
gentleman be is made a Knight he shall declare ag3 him as
a Gentleman 1: Rul: 216.

Mis nomer of a Corporation in a deuise shall not prejudice — 5
2: Rul: 33.

Mis nomer of a Corporation in a deuise for life being in no — 6
materiall vardame shall not hurt 2: Rul: 303.

Libuit dompna Katharina for it should be Kath: Rawley 7
Rolles ye Surname is void & shall be taken as if it had —
been Jpsis Katherina only Style 119.

In a Jmpsit yes. ye deft vpon consideration moving from ye plt 8
to a Jume to ye plt to pay 10li unto Fountaine & omits ye name
of baptisme & but ye assumption being grounded vpon a consideration
past ye plt may not know ye Christian name though both plt &
deft know ye person Style 153.

9 Tho Maria Cotsame baile by ye name of Mary Rolle would not amend it for but bis him finds him now baile for any matter this is no baile Sty: 321.

10 The Mile devised his Land to divers alle if his daughter — marryed with one of his surname & shee aired one Miles judgd ye tenor reputation of Mile & Miles to be ye same shall not make Miles to be ye testators true surname: surnames are alterd by time & Sty: 391.

11 There are four kinds of misnomer (1) of ye Christian name (2) of ye surname (3) of addition of profession (4) of addition of place: in none of them shall misnomer be pleaded where ye party rames nigratis Sty: 444.

12 Upon ye creation of any Deanary which is granted by patent from ye King ye Deane shall sue & be sued by the name of his Deanary yet if such a Deane doth sue & is sued about any matter concerning his natural capacity it is not necessary to name the Deane: but Garter King at Armes is a name of dignity & by his installation is made part of his name, & if a man be made a Knight in all — actions he shall be so named Owen 65.

13 Trespasse brought ag: ye sons of a Duke & Marquesse by ye name of Squires (good) Owen 82.

14 A man cannot have 2: christian names: ag: Evans — alias Johans Leyds Roy 135.

15 John was fitt & rejoyned & ye Judge ruled ye: Henry should recover for his misnomer is matter of substance Mich 9.

Pr adiritus State-general doth rovou^t & there is no other 16
name in^e Covou^t given to ye deft & that is not suffitient to
bind him (if) he is not named, State gentl before but naute
sha la generalle this no parcell of his name or addition but as
nisi fille or is a pronoman & that is but an aliis dictus: replus
of aliis dictus Rudgm: 67: 8 Hary 8:
Ct Corporation presents to an Covou^t son vide what misnomer 17
shall vitiate ye presentation Lane 15.
Where a Leafe is pleaded to be made by a Corporation that 18
is misnamed & ye yet nihilo minus passe by Leafe from ye said
Corporation tho shall have use where is no such Corporation
Lane 10.
Where variante in addition of surplusage shall not accoun^t 19
Leafe Lane 34.
The name of assent in a body politique is as ye name of a
baptisme in a body natural which must not be misnamed
In some cases ye State shall passe by surrey & seisin by 20
what name, devon it be made but a Corporation cannot
passe an estate from them by ye Charter Lane 66.
One pleaded payment to ye poore & names them not & payment 21
to ye Churchwardens & names them not, Nisi facias against
Executors & ye writt shall ayded for not naming them nor
allowed for Executors and as a Corporation 1: Leon: pl: 20.
The Leafe whereon ye Accon was brought was made by the 22
name of Maior^t & Guardian & ye Fellows whereas ye true
name is Mad & Fellows: Nisi Custos is but surplusage plea
1: Leon: pl: 25.
The plt sounds such a one was outlawed & shews ye Obligo 23
in certain & ye profert alledged to be returned by ye Sheriffe

but ye name of ye shirriffe is not expresst: but good: for
though by 12: E: 2: c: 5: y. By ye shirriffe put their names to ye
returnes yet it is not requisite to plead it for so ye omitting
thereof makes it not void but ye shirriffe liable 1: Leon:
pl: 190.

24 Jeane & Jane are but one name 1: Leon: pl: 202.

25 In ye names of Corporations we ought to regard to ye foundation
of them for it is a name of baptisme & ought as pretisely to
be observed, but that is intended in matter of substance: four
things to be regarded in ye name of a Corporation: first ye
name of ye living persons who are ye Corporation as ye Master
& Chaplains: 2d ye house in which they are resident (3) the
name of ye founder (4) ye place upon which their house is
built: & if those 4 matters are sett downe sufficiently
although not formally it is good: ye misnaming of a Corporation
in any small matter shall abate ye writt yet not soe a
Conveyance except ye misnaming be materiall 1: Leon:
pl: 228: Com Case.

26 Obiit Sr Ph Higgins Attornatus fuit & no Christian name:
1: Leon: pl: 246.

27 The omission of (Gaunt) in an Indictment against K: Hen: 4th
thus was nitnable & see what shall be a name of dignity
& what a name of office & how to plead Creation of nobility
1: Leon: pl: 337.

28 Bishops being Lords Ecclesiasticall & temporall are named by
their christian names & names of their office, Abbots & Priors
being Lords of Parliam: & religious & regular may be named by ye
name of their office only 4: Inst: p: 5.

A misnomer pleaded after appearance vpon a capias 2: Leon 29
pl: 64.
In Comen: ye deft mistaking Thomas for Robt & so pleadg 30
of Thomas it is not amendable 1: Cro: 57.
In ye admiss: one of ye panell was named Th: Barker 31
of &c: & in ye distring: that: he was left out & Ro: Barker of &:
put in his place & at ye tryall was sworne & with ye other
tryed & issue vpon it & taxed a misnomer in ye christian name
would make ye verdict void but ye judges held ye difference in
ye surnames (not judged) 1: Cro: 57.
Imp: retorn: litt: ye deft obtulit se & Cattung — 32
& thereupon put & left out ye christian name judgm: Brooke
1: Cro: 59.
Misnomer of a corporation in a Writ prejudiciall not ye 33
devise 1: Cro: 100.
Where there is no christian name or it is mistaken in Grants pleadings 34
obligations &c it is vtterly ex[c]ept ye certainty be known by reason
of ye dignity of office & where case it must be averd & ye there are
no more of that name 3: Cro: 328.
The Deane & Canons of Christ Church in Oxon were incorporated 35
by ye name of ye Deane & Chapter of ye Cathedrall Church of Christ
Oxon ex fundatione regis H: 8: who enfeoffed ye said Mayor by the
name of ye Deane & Chapter of ye Cathedrall Church of Christ
in Academia Oxon ex fundatione &c & afterwards makes a
Lease of ye same by their true name to ye defts judged the
misnomer prejudiciall not 3: Cro: 888.
What shall be parcell of a mans name & what not 5: Cro: 542. 36

37 Ct recouering ag[ain]st Isaack is void ag[ain]st Brooke 3: Cro: 656. the
sheriff cannot retake the Land, ibid.

38 Trespass of battery ye defft pleades de son assault demesne, the
plt replyes ye defft Coston beat him de injuria sua absq; tali
causa &c. ipse Coston contra &c. allegatum: issue Yelv: & Ibid:
Sone issue joyned but holds amendable being but a misprision —
3: Coo: 452.

39 Lease made by Deane & Chapter of ye Colledge of Eaton Colley
were nitor pordes, Deane & Chapter of ye Colledge of S[ain]t Mary
of Eaton void Moore 13.

40 Addersley for Addersby is a materiall mistomer but it is amended
by ye Statute (as Crump: 142.)

41 Julian & Jone ought not to be intended one person except ye by
ye Custome of ye Country women baptized Julian are called Jonet
Moore 411.

42 None can make an obligation or other writing by a contrary
name of baptisme nor cannot be known by two names of
baptisme in which reason est factum is an apt issue one pleades
Deane ye other factum ye name of Ellen release ct ye defft replies
non est factum Elianora though they seem to be matter of Law
whether ye Deed dated by ye name of Ellen be ye Deed of —
Elianor yet good Moore 694.

43 Judgm[en]t reversed for misp[ri]sion ye warrant of ct Attorney ye name
of ye ct Attorney wanted Sav: C: 137.

44 Ct Woman cannot be prisoned, but under ye demise is by waiving
3: Leon: 9.

Nolle prosequi

prius ye deft fean ~~[illegible]~~ himselves by pleading release &c
fevrall verdicts ag[st] them non prosequi entred before judgem[t] is not
a release 1: Cro: 173: 175.
Non prosequitur de veredicto reddito in hoc casu ye jury refused
to give their verdict not good: it ought to be non prosequitur
Brac sum May 139: vide nonsuit 8.
Trespas ag[st] two & non prosequi entred ag[st] one & judgem[t] is entred
ag[st] both this is as strong ag[st] one as a release to one which is a
good discharge to both 8: Cro: 692.

Non vser

Non vser of a fair or market tho' ye subject hath interest
for his common profit is a forfeiture but non vser of parks or
warren which are only to ye profit of ye owner not so 2: Cro: 18
1: mistf: 233: a: 2: Cro: 154.

Nontenure

In an assize ye tenant pleaded non tenure but shall not be
allowed to plead it generally ag[st] ye judgem[t] 2: Cro: 466.
He who pleads nontenure may have a writt of Error but not
he who disclaimeth see 49.
Where a speciall nontenure is pleaded & found to be a Traverse
upon which issue may be taken & where generall & speciall
nontenure may be pleaded Keat: 149.
What shall be nontenure generall & what speciall vide: 6: 17: 6.
& brought a pracipe ag[st] L: for his barne L: pleaded
Plaintiffs now L: cannot plead nontenure otherwise if
Plaintiffs had defended to L: laying ye action May 126.

6 Non sumus ausi nos plea when ye writt of Trial is generall & how one may be estopped to plead non sumus by a plea — formerly pleaded Bridgm: 72.

Novel Assignment

1 Where a new assignem.t may be in ye Replication wthout ye Barron ye generall Keat: 28.

2 Where one is not tyed wrp by ye plea or to an issue but he may make a novel assignem.t Sty: 401.

3 In Trespasse a new assignm.t made ye issue for ye plt & ye writt of Inquiry for damages was generall wthout mentioning ye new assignm.t for ye new assignm.t is not ye declarat: of ye certainty of ye declarat Mo: 26.

4 In Trespasse where damages is only to be recovered for ye new assignm.t may be more large than ye declaration but Qu: if ne ejec: fir: it be so Mich 6 E.

5 Ad omnes actiones of Trespasse quare domum & clausum fregit ye deft pleaded & put ye plt to a new assignm.t (1) a house called a stable, a barne, a Carthouse & Garner & holy goods for domus is nomen collectivum & contains those 2: Roll: pl: 230.

6 Trespasse ita tame dejustific for damage feasant — Blackam ye plt makes a new assignm.t in whitsuntide ye deft justifies there for ye writt fuit; where ye diverse justificatons are repugnant for ye plaint he claims propter quod seems to be a departure: but resolved: for by ye novel assignm.t ye barr is out of doors 3: Cro: 590: Moore 540.

Where ye dofft hath hit forth of ye plaints, wherein ye plt 7
ritroddes ye trespass & pleades thereunto, ye plt may well assign
for that part & ye dofft shall have no other answer as if
ye dofft had hit one plaint & had confessed ye actions thereun-
ye plt nodes not make any answer thereto & ye dofft shall not
reave his answer & answer all de novo 5: Cro: 812.
Where ye plt in trespass makes novel assignm: ye dofft must 8
plead non culpabile and cannot aver ye ye plaint where ost
vna & eadem Moore 460.

Non obstante

All non obstantes are only good where ye King hath 1
notice of ye Law wherewith he dispenseth: non tam a gentle
non obstante in a pardon of murder dispense with with 13: R:
2: c: 1 ye King pardons malum in se with a non obstante it is
not good Sty: 345.
Where ye subject hath an immediate interest in an act of 2
parliam: there ye King by a non obstante cannot dispense
with it, but where ye King is intrusted with ye managing of it
& ye subject only by way of consequence there he may Mar: Ch:
214: (vide dyers table 82: b.)
Where ye Law makes for ye Queen & there ye Queen for a 3
particular respect may dispense with ye Law: ye Queen may
dispense with a Statute Law though it dispense not with ye Comon
Law 2: Leon: pl: 148.

4 bide some devorsities taken upon non obstantes ye generall
non obstantes are voide where a statute restrains ye progative
a non obstante may holde but those that give or dispose an inheri-
tance not be restrained Moore 245.

5 A non obstante generall & a grant generall is not good: but if ye grant
had been of ye non obstante & it is good Moo: 418.

6 The non of a fee non obstante of Egerton it makes foolish joyfull:—
upon a speciall non obstante ye King only takes notice of what
ye subject informes him & popish such statutes as give or
restrain ye prarogative may be dispensed with but such
as yat give dispose of inheritance cannot be dispensed with a
non obstante Moore 714.

7 Clause in for murder ye words word felonie & felonia —
nitur forthcomen non obstante 13: R: 2: ye reason of ye non —
obstante is ye because before ye statute murder was —
pardonable by ye name of felony & ye statute provides —
murder shall not be pardoned therefore ye pardon of felony
must be with a non obstante Moore 753.

8 Where ye King may grant & ye Law requires yt he be better —
informed & non obstante makes such grant good: not
where he cannot grant: where ye King grant vi termini &
voide, non obstante helps not 4: Co: 35: b.

Oath

Upon a false affidavit in ye Chauncery an Action for ye same will not lye 1: Cro: 605. 1

Where a plea shall be sworne 1: Rul: 104. 2

How oaths to testifye ye allegiance of good subjects ye good matter 1: Rul: 199. 3

The Master shall bring ye action for ye robbery of his servant ye servant shall swear 1: Cro: 26. 8

A Creditor was examined upon oath if his debt were rate cattle upon ye prisoner was found over & ye Marshalsea bookes charged with his action thereby: 362. 4

An ar: false by not ag.t a witnesse that sweares ye value to be less than ye plt declares for an oath shall be taken as certain hurte & losse was not punished for perjury by ye Comon Law Noy 6. 5

An oath shall be taken simply & not observe ye [illegible] forme of pleading and if it was taken in another manner than he injoyned yet if ye proof shall be allowed Noy 21. 6

Lords in cases criminall where ye King is party or where they are to be examined as witnesses or impleaded in Chancery must be always sworne 1: Cro: 46. 7

The keeping of a Church book for ye age of Infants began 30: h: 8. 8

None shall be compelled to answer himself upon his oath where he is to answer a temporall punishment or losse Noy 181. 9

The Bishop may examine ye Clerke pty on ex officio upon oath if he have order 1: Coon: pl: 312. 10

One was indicted of perjury & ye indictm.t was quod cum fuisset ad Evangelia fassus de pbemt that is no direct allegation he was sworn Error 3: Cro: 105. 11

Essoyne in London to examine in Spiritual & ma moriam 3: Cro: 166. 12

13 Or man shall not be examined ag[ainst] himself in matters of defamation
3: Cro: 201.

14 Where ye knowledge of ye matter doth belong to ye Court Christian
they may proceed according to ye civil Law yet an oath cannot
be minister'd to ye parties but where ye offence is first proved
by two men 3: Cro: 262.

15 Ye peer of ye Realme shall put in his answer in Chancery
upon oath & so in criminall cases where they are to be witnesses
between party & party 1: Cro: Caroli 46.

16 Oaths are in two manners by compulsion as before Judges
who have authority or voluntary by consent of parties
which is also lawfull 2: Cro: 470.

17 The High Commissioners ought to proceed against men by witnesses
& not to enforce them to take an oath to accuse themselves
Cro: Jac: 380.
A peer shall put in his answer in Chancery upon oath
& so in criminall causes & where they are to be witnesses
between party & party 1: Cro: 46.

18 Moved upon affidavit by ye recoverer in a Judgment that
refus payment & promised to acknowledge satisfaction that
day should be given the recoverer to show cause why he
should not & it ye recoverer was ready to take
Errors & ye motion was granted Latch: 113.

19 None to be examined upon Interrogatories touching matters
ag[ainst] a penall Law ye ministers are more subject then Lay persons
3: Eliz: 49: ye holy Ghost.

20 The Court is to judge upon record & not upon affidavits 3: Eliz:
92.

Occupant

Ar Cooke conveied 2: pretending ye to be Occupants with & 1
shall be occupant.
No occupancy shall be of a rent or of any estate created by 2
act of Law 1: Rul: 166.
Where a Tenant claiming no greater Estate than at will 3
will shall be adjudged to be an occupant though it be contrary
to his claime by opinion of Law: 2: Rul: 11:
If a Lease be made to ct: and a Monk it is void to ye monk & 4
ye other hath ct: & ys: during ye life of ye Monk there can be
no occupancy Owen 39: vt: 22 Edw. 6.
There shall be no occupancy of a Copyhold but it shall be 5
for ye benefit of ye Lord nor of a rent charge granted to B for
ye life of A: Roy 44: Hob Rep 18: 13.
Where a rent or other thing which lyes in grant is granted by 6
one & his heirs for ye life of another & ye Grantee dies without
heir by speciall Limitation shall have it but no Stranger
can have it for ye sole reason that ye Law giveth to get an
estate by occupancy is by entry but no entry can be in an
Advowson rent or any thing that lyes in grant plowd Comm:
Con: For ye life of another is disseized & dies he remains 7
disseizor & occupancy doth not qualify such disseizin -
2: Leon: pl: 167.
If Lands be given to one & his heirs for ye life of another 8
ye Donee be attainted of Felony ye King shall have ye Land
during ye life of ye Cestuy que vie but for ye heir cannot have
it for his blood is corrupt & there is not any occupancy in
ye case: ye Justices would not arrest pla fine for ye life of another
because there might be an occupant in ye case: & without a fine

of Lands to one & his heirs for ye life of another (they) words for there is no mischiefe of ottupancy 2: Leon: pl: 169.

9 Where there is no ottupant of an Estate of Inh: by Curtesie or Dower which are Estates created by Law 1: Inst: 28: Dower for life 12:

10 If Inh: for another life makes a Lease for years to commence after his death he in ye good estate shall prevent an ottupant: for the Lands are bound with his priuity of ye Lessee & he shall have it again after during ye life of Cestuy que vie Co: 102.

11 Or Lease for one hundred for his life & ye liuery of seisin quere if it be a Lease for life only or for 3 liues. & ye ottupancy shall be Moore 8.

12 Lease for years of ye King for 21 years surrender (but a Cottage was least for ye whole terme) in consideration wherof ye King grants him ye Mannor for life a diem for tenure for ye life of J: and ye Lessee dies seisd it for 40 years: judged that Lessee for years is no ottupant ag: ye King after ye death of Cestuy que vie for none can be ottupant of ye Lands of ye Queen Moore 394.

13 A rentcharge is granted to A: for life of B: and A: devises it to W: ye rent is behind B: dyes W: distrains: there can be no good distresse ottupant of his Moore 625.

14 None shall be ottupant but he that is in possession Lessee pur autre vie lets for 3 liues & dyes leaving Cestuy que vie his Executors receive ye rent yet they shall not be ottupants w:t out good warning & to ye Cestuy que vie Leon: 35.

15 An ottupant is punishable in waste for he holds for terme of life but for is not bound by Statute or Deegit therefore without Stat: Glouc: c: 5: 6: Co: 34: b.

Office Escheator

Co: 1: fro: 353: an office with several issues how yt
vide forfeiture 3: 1

Resolved one being by office found how another executing
a Writ to be admitted to traverse that office shall not be
admitted thereunto vntill he hath made office finding him
to be his ~~Ma~~ more resolutions of ye judges in this point being
case at large 2: fro: 106. 2

If it an vsuall course in ye Court of Wards not to have an office
after ye death of tenant for life when there was an office
before finding ye Inheritance but aid shall come in by the
Seal dairies Certificate which if information to ye Court 2:
fro: 390. 3

To quash an Inquisition was denyed either traverse or plead
bit if it be too uncertain pleads to ye dismiss it was taken
upon Motion 2: for throwing down Inclosures 84: 215. 4

An office finds ye K: was seised in fee of Lands die quo obijt
Ex: he wills them of ye King in Capite & good without ~~de~~
~~inde~~ finding of ye very dying seised Noy 45. 5

It is found by office ye K: dyed seised of 40: acres of land in K:
where of certain Lands ~~no~~ were held in Capite a melius
inquirendo shall be awarded Noy 46. 6

If an office finds ye K: was seised of a particular estate Ex:
ye King granted ye reversion without shewing how or other
particular certainty though such an office be good in respect
to Crown yet it will be greatly misthievous to ye King
if by such offices his inheritance should be devested in respect
no traverse can be to such an office Land 42: where right
of an estate is to be enquired there it ought to be certain in all
circumstances but if ye enquiry be only upon ye possession there 7

if a sufficient office be found it is good enough 42: on
office if good enough to entitle ye King if it have substantiall
ye mann or be not formall (41) a verdict upon an office ought to
be as certain as upon an Indictmt because ye party may traverse
ye office in a thing wherein an answ may be made but a verdict
given upon issue joyned hath no other proceeding but to judgemt
immediately (41) all circumstances to be found within it as am-
ple certainty as in a Declaration Lane 40.

8 Where ye King is only entitled to ye profits of ye Lands wherein is a
transitory matter an office is not necessary but where any thing grows
to ye King alien Lane 43.

9 An office finds ye K. is seised of diverse Messuages in London
insufficient for ye generalitie Lane 100.

10 Where two offices are found one contrary to ye other ye best shall
be taken for ye King 1: Leon: pl: 167

11 Ct: seised of an Estate in fee in grosse granted of ye Queen with-
alleging ye same by fyne without alienac: judgd if ye alienation
had been by deed only for there ye Queen without office found
should not have had ye profits but for upon fine alienacon
by matter in fact no mesne rents should issue without office found
of ye alienation but upon fine alienation by matter of record a
mesne rent shall be before office & with fine ye Queen shall have
ye profits from ye time of ye mesne rent returned but in ye first
from ye time of ye office found 1 Leon: pl: 70.

12 Where ye certainty of ye term appears by record ye King is to have but
what shall in fact there ye King upon matter in fact shall have it without
office where in ye case of a common estate may be denyed without
entry there in ye case of ye King there needs not any office inde
good matter 2: Leon: pl: 178.

(92)

A Lease was made to the K: for lives ye remainder to Jn: Doile 13
who 8: H: was attainted of felony 23: H: was a generall pardon
J: 24: H: levied a fyne & suffered a com̃on recovery to ye use of H:
an office is found qua: if H: may traverse ye offic: vr: ye case
was debated 2: Leon: pl: 169.
None shall be admitted to traverse but ye partie grieved: he 14
in reversion upon an estate for life, though he cannot be
restored to ye possession shall traverse ye office for he is ppinqui
for ye Queen hath got ye possion so as he cannot have an action of
wast 2: Leon: 233: it at is given in lieu of potion ibid.
There ought not to be a traverse where ye Queen by office is 15
intituled to ye fee of ye land, except where an office is found
after attainder of felony or treason & this is given by 2: E: 6: c: 8:
3: Cro: 523:
If being a Lease for life ye Queen cannot be entituled thereto 16
vn lesse by office found w[i]th its proper County to avoid it: but a
Condition reserved upon a Lease for years may be found by office
in another County 3: Cro: 855.
Ctn office finding ye such one was seised in fee at ye day of 17
his death thereby it finds not his dying seised is sufficient:
& that an office finding ye such one held of ye Queen ye day of
his death without finding ye seisin or estate is void 3: Cro: 895.
If two offices be repugnant ye last shall be for ye King Moo: 18
152.
Ctn office for ye Queen must be taken as a demand of right in a 19
subject who if he demands more or less than is due it is no
demand & such an office shall not be kept by misrehearsal ma
point that tou[c]heth title Moo: 209: vide Rod: Estoppes Contract.
If the office is void that finds not a dying seised or which finds 20
for a dif matter & nothing inquired of is not issued upon a
void m[a]n office Moore 214.

21 An office cannot intitle ye Crowne for felony tho' ye offender be attainted: and tho' ye title of ye Queen shall relate to felony yet that is only to avoid meane incumbrances not to give a possessory interest for any longer time than from ye attainder 1 Moore 630.

22 Nothing by an office in one County can be found in another County that is material to vitiate ye King Moore 641.

23 In what Court ye traverse of an office for ye King shall be tendred, for if ye estate be in ye King immediately, ye traverse shall be in Exchequer but if ye office only intitle ye King by ye Patron ye traverse shall be where ye Action is 15: E: 7: 6: 6.

24 Lessee for yeares of ye Queen upon condition if he rent be not pd ye Lease shall be void, ye Lessee continuing his possession shall not be attainted an Intruder before office thereof found 3: Leon: 145.

25 A: seised of an Advowson in gross holden of ye Queen in thirds alienes ye same by fine without licence, ye Queen without office found may present, for it appearing by record a fine: fa: shall issue without office found & so could not present 3: Leon: 145.

26 In an office ye Lease was found but not ye number of yeares videlicet good for ye Queen if a stranger to ye Lease but it impossible for a stranger to have notice of every certainty 3: Leon: 207.

If ye Queen make a Lease for years rendring rent with a 27
proviso yt if ye rent be not pd at a day limited yt ye Lease
shall cease upon non payment ye Lease ceases before office
found but aliter wch ye condition for a forfeiture or reentry
for wch ye a tenan ffeon must reenter shew ye King must have
an office to determine ye estate and shew ye proviso shall be
taken for a Limitation to determine ye estate & not a condition
to vndoe ye estate Poph. 53.
Where ye possession or estate of ye Queen is determined, there ye 28
subject may enter into ye Land without office or ouster le main
aliter where it ten tenuit Poph. 64.
If ye Extractor saies att though he returne not ye office by 29
vertue whereof he saieth yt it is good & office by limitation
virtute officij returned into ye Chancery is good 1: Co: 42: b.

Oyer

If a man pleads a deed in writing & ye other party do not 1
pray oyer the same forme he shall not have oyer in another
forme in C: B: aliter in B: R: Lane 39.
If the record be in ye Court ye party cannot plead nul tiel record as if it had been in another Court: but he
ought to demand oyer of ye record 1: Leon: pl: 84: 5: li: 7: 24:
a: b:
Oyer being demanded of ye obligation & condition saies is 3
recovered &c in like verba but not entred so it appears not yt
yet had title it is error 1: Cro: 153: pleading 156.
On appeale oyer of ye writt of appeale & ye returne upon 4
prayer was read ye Count, oyer of ye Capias & ye returne was
read, oyer of ye Capias wth ye proclamation was desired

and ye Counsell for ye plt answered yt by diuerse ould
bookes ye Plaintiff in this action is to demand oyer of that which
is not: Bulst: 243.

5 In debt upon recognizance acknowledged in Chancery the
defft cannot demand oyer of ye Condition for ye recognizance
is not in Court but if defft be brought upon recognizance
acknowledged in Banco Regis ye defft may demand oyer —
Poph: 202.

Parish

1 A parish having obtained by name ye reputation of a parish
shall only be chargeable for their poore 1: Cro: 65: & 207.

2 A Tax cannot be by ye Churchwardens but by ye greater number
of Inhabitants Dyer: 61.

3 The parish of Dale may contribute to ye reliefe of ye poore
in ye parish of Sale having lands & profits in ye parish of Sale
for their living out of it Dale not discharged Hobart: 2: Bul: 353.

4 Generally a parish shall not be intended by gift or a bill though
it may comprehend many Sty: 77.

5 A small implication will make a bill & a parish to be all one
Sty: 92.

6 When a bill & parish are named by one name one of them
shall not be intended larger than ye other if ye contrary be
not shewn Sty: 99.

7 It shall not be intended there are more parishes in a City than one
except ye contrary be shewed Sty: 117.

Lands must be part of a paroth by prescripcon or act of parlt. 8
Sty: 137.
If a towne & paroth are of one name & a man is seised of lands in 9
ye towne & paroth (admitt ye name to be Dale) & sells all his lands
in Dale quere whether his lands in ye towne only passe or all he
hath in ye paroth: when Lands in a Precipe are mentioned they
shall be intended ye towne of Dale because townes are noted
at Comon Law & not parothes which were ordained by ye Counsell
of Lyons but in grants there shall be no such intendm^t. Cro: Ja:
A: seised of Lands in ye village of S: & also in ye village of W: 10
& both are in ye paroth of S: ct: bargains & sells all his lands in
S: & covenants to levy a fine: nothing of ye Lands in W: passeth
for S: shall be intended ye village of & not ye paroth of S: —
Noy 14.
The spirituall Court are not judges of ye bounds of a paroth 11
Noy 144: 1 Leon: pl: 144.
If within such a parish or such a parish be liable by ye Law of 12
ye Land or by ye Law of ye Church 3: Leon: 129.
A: occupying Lands in a paroth though his house be out of it 13
shall be reputed a parishioner & contribute to ye repair of
ye Church: aliter if he have a Farmer upon it, this is not a
charge upon ye lands but on ye person in respect of ye lands 4: Co:
57: a: b.

Parson: Patron

97 (97)

1 Parson by instrum.t resigneth his benefice before a publick Notary into ye hands of ye Bishop & ye resignation was absolute to ye use of Ct: & D.r or either of them; and it was further exprest protestation & sub conditione si Ct: this Condition is against ye nature of a resignation that must be absolute & ponta pure & simpliciter: & nunc but may not transfer his benefice to another without p̄sentation: if 2 parsons exchange that parson whose patron is not exonerated may have his benefice again for ye Law doth annexa Condition to it but a collateral condition cannot be annexed by ye parties themselves or as also this is an act judicial to which a condition cannot be annext, as Ordinary cannot admit upon Condition Dyer 12.

2 A Lay Patron may vary from his presentation before Induction but a spiritual Patron cannot because he may well understand ye sufficiency of his presentee at first: filius Patri non potest succedere in Ecclesia is a Canon that binds not in England Hoy 91.

3 An Archdeacon may give a general Mandat for ye induction of a parson if a Minister not resident within that Archdeaconry makes ye induction it is good Hoy 134.

4 The Canon abrogating a Church warden by ye Patron is to be intended where ye parson had nomination of a Church warden before ye Canon: Hoy 139: play in Law y: abr. Convocation ibid:

5 Institution to a 2d benefice is a present avoidance of ye first: he ought to pay ye first fruits before Induction by ye statute altho by ye Common Law Land 20.

If a feme sole pr̃sont ꝑ misnomer any thi̇ is not voydable by her
marriage for it is a thing wherin is not to her prejudice Lane 44. 6
A noat avoydance is devisable for it is of no value in ye Law —
although ye whole part do not dissend to ye Patron for ye Patron 7
is but to provide y.t ye church shall be full Lane 42.
If title accrue to ye Bishop to present by Lapse ye Patron is void 8
Patrons 1: Leon: 204.
A parson 29: H: 8: leaseth all his glebe Lands to M: for 99: 9
years rendring rent for all oxations ꝑ demands: a Consultation
granted y.t his Lessor might sue for Tythes for ye parson
shall have Tythes ag.t his owne Lessee these words shall
discharge ye Lessee of all rents ꝑ services but not of suit of
Court or such things as are not then in demand 1: Cro: 161.
What shall be a pluralitie within ye Stat: 21: H: 8: cap: 13: 10
3: Cro: 351.
If ye Parson be within ye parish ꝑ there be a parsonage
house if he abide any where else he is punishable for 11
non residence 2: Cro: 590.
A Judges y.t ye Incumbent of a benefice donative may 12
resigne to his Patron ꝑ it being of ye Patrons foundation
it is also under his visitation ꝑ donation ꝑ ye Ordinary cant
intermeddle Hardwicke Moore 764.

Part: Parcell.

1 Dott upon 34: H: 8: c of usury ye writ was ysᵗ he corrupted lent 40ˡⁱ & ad ysᵗ he took a day but 20ˢ: ag: ye statute but omits to impeach: Cro Jac: judgem: only for ye 40ˡⁱ for being for several sums it is a sum of several actions: but where one brings an action for two things & shows by his own confession ysᵗ for ye one he had not cause of action or is to have another action it is otherwise — 2: Cro: 164.

2 How a haveriz may be taken where part & parcell of ye plate whereof ye Jett is is within ye Liberties parts & part without 6: Co: 63b.

3 Parcell or not parcell of a Copyhold belongs to ye Comon Law to trye Heale: 2.

4 Be where judgem: may be in part affirmd. part in part reversed — Owen 21: Contra ad Cass: for ysᵗ ye Coronr of Hayloshire is within ye Liberties parts, Hayloshire is all Hayloshire & ye Coronr & not misdoing any fraction in ye Coronr ysᵗ part shall be void & part without but that ought to come of ye shewing of ye dott in his barr Hut: 74.

5 Assumps: for every acre he would plant with hops he would give him 40ˢ: for and ye plaintiff ye action is brought for an acre & a rood; not good for ye rood Mich 89.

6 Quod medietas bo: messuagium parcel medietatis bo: messuag: prædicti that is not good pleading for one moiety cannot be parcell of another moiety for every moiety is nihil 4: Leon: pl: 102.

7 3: parts of a Manor &c is forfeited & ye 4ᵗʰ part &c: charged his 3 parts with a rent charge &c: ou fecit ff: of his 3 parts & ff: — towards his 4ᵗʰ part to ff: in fee & ff: to regard reserving his — particular purchases & especially ye ff: 4ᵗʰ part & in fact to

xxx Granboe

Jl: Jl: of prouthange distreins ye Cattell of Jl: Jl: for arrerages
of rent judged yt though ye Mannor be now in ye possession of Jl:
got it is not so consolidated by ye unity of possession but that ye owner
might single out & quæ & quarlam partem & grant it & ye grantee
that holds it as ye Ld p: dict 1: Leon: pl: 103.
Where part of ye Mannor is conveyed by fine to ye formedon is 8
brought of it, it ought to be demanded accordingly with an
exception: But otherwise to ye Ld: a Mannor except to: arres mi tail
there if after upon a distress issues ye issue in tail brings a formedon
there needs no exception for ye Ld to arres were never a thing
gift parcell of that Mannor 2: Leon: pl: 196.
Ld: seised in fee of ye Manno of C: extending into C: & in the 9
towne of Hertford & also of other lands in Hertford & dies seised
ye Manno of C: to Henry his son & heire in tail & the lands
in Hertford to Edward his younger son & Anne Edwd shall
have ye part of ye Manor of C: that lyeth in Hertford 2: Leon:
pl: 259.
Land shall passe as ye same might & ought to have been claimed 10
or implead with it by ye space of 10 or 12: years for by that time
it hath gained ye name of parcell & shall passe with ye house
by that name in Writ or Deeds &c 1: Eliz: 16.
A house built part on ye lands of Ct: part on ye lands of B: 11
A: recd, demands ye messe & Messuage 3: Eliz: 234: Writt 98.
Recpt 34: addem: Judgm: 64.
He pleads Estoppel where such a fact is not sowen, ye other 12
replyes it was sowen in part (not good) for Campus is
misunderstood Campus Volens: 185.

Partition

1 In parkion there are two Judgmts after ye Judgmt for parkion and before ye second Judgement quod parkio fiat fit firma & stabilis a writt of error may be brought & quashed for as yet there is no effectus rei 2: Ruf: 104 pl where [illegible] simple Tenancy not to shew cause they hold otherwise in a parkion ought to be ibid.

2 Parkion made by writt shall bind a fine levied because the statt is recompence & so it is upon a parkion made upon record in Chancery Ely: 320.

3 If parkion be made by ye sheriffe though ye writt be not returned yet it is good enough & none of ye parties shall be respondent Dyer: 31.

4 In a writt of parkion no damages shall be recovered nor any cost in any action but ye writt it self & damps Hoy 66.

5 How to bring ye writt of parkion upon 32: h: 8: c: 32: Hoy 71.

6 If ct: bring parkion & demands a 4th part of ye Jury find they hold pro indiviso but ye ct: ought not to have but a 5th part yet ct: shall not have that which is due to him for ye Judgmt shall be variant from ye demand Hoy 107.

7 In parkion ye parties pleaded to issue at ye day of ye Inquest to be taken ye defts challenged three were but two hundredors Judgd 27: Eliz: c: 6: yt no challenge shall be admitted if two sufficient hundredors appear doth not extend but to personall actions and Ely is a real action in which Summons & Severance lyes but no protesto of outlary therefore 4 hundredors must be returned: so in waste though it be in ye Post Natus Ely 1: Leon: pl. 66.

Two woe Gent̃ in comon of a house & of a close adioyning to the 8
house & they being in ye house make partition without deed of ye
house & close: partition by Gent̃ in comon without deed when good
it is made, is good: but in this case they were not poss ye close
wch they made partition ~~[illegible]~~ & their act
void for ye close & if so then for ye house 1: Leon: pl: 36.
In a writt of partition betweene Gent̃ in comon title need not to 9
be shewen for by intendment law taken notice of their
titles 1: Cro: 64.
How partition may be made of woes some being in table some in 10
fee betwixt husbands & wives if it be equall it shall bind
ye wife 2: Leon: pl: 29.
In a writt of partition it was expressly ye writt is simul & 11
pro indiviso to endure till deft & do not show of what estate
or whose inheritance & shall good but the Gent̃ in comon ought
to show it in their Count 2: Leon: pl: 161.
Where in partition ye writt may be general 3: Cro: 743. 12
Upon ye 32: H: 8: c ye writt general ye ye declaration was 13
accordingly & ye pltf had one moiety in fee & ye deft the
other moiety in fee & ye Jury found ye deft held in table not
good: partition may be of view of frank pledge for ye profits
may be divided especially being joyned with a Manor & other
things 3: Cro: 760.
partition by Joyntenants & equality of partition ye one 14
assignes ye other wch it cannot be without deed Moore 29.

15 There were three heires in Gavelkind, ye youngest sold his fee to another his part, & ye alienee & 2d. son joyned in partition ag.t ye eldest son & upon 5:E:8:c. which gives partition between Joyntents but ye writt abates for ye second son if not a joynten.t with alienee, but in what case ye eldest & ye second son may have a writt of partition ag.t ye alienee at ye comon Law but not upon ye Statute Bont: 20.

16 partition by oth of an estate for years in Joyntenantry, or in comon 32:H:8:c Dyer 30.

17 The Deane & Chapter of Glosster brought partition ag.t ye Bpp upon 32:H:8:c: 32: Phillipp & William of Windham it lyes not for estates in Joyntenantry or in comon of Lands whereof such Joyntents or heirs in comon may seise & in their own right 3: Coon: 162.

18 Partition amongst joyntenants by ye Statute destroyes not ye warranty, partition upon a judgem.t to no redress doth; for he that is to be bound by ye warranty if not privy to ye judgem.t as he is when partition is by ye Statute 6: Co: 12: b.

Peremptory

1 The revive of fonberry before ye Bishops Court of Rochester delayed by a Comission under ye great seale 17 Eliz Mooreg 63.

2 Judgt day was given to ye deft to wage his Law, & Affidavit being made by ye deft was prest in ye Kings ship, yet ye Court moved ye deft Counsell to plead he pay, for it is peremptory warranted by ye not for it is by bill & not by original ye seconds default is final in a praripe & in a sequatur sub suo titulo Bont: 151.

Petition

To petition to ye King with a multitude of hands nihil a lo: nig: 1
if he denyed their suit many thousands of his subjects would
be distroubled: it is an offence punishable by distretion & noar
to Treason or felony. & are punishable by ye rules of ye Comon
Law & ye Kings Bench or by ye King & his Counsell 2: Cro:
38: Moore 455.

Erroneous judgem. given in a Copy holds Court where ye King 3
is Lord, ye party ag whom it was given may sue in the
Exchequ: Chamber by petition Lane 98.

Though in petitions of right there ought to be 4 writs of
search yet in a petition of right of Dower which affirms
possession in ye Queen there needs no writt of search Moore
639.

A man cannot have a petition of right of lands in — 4
several Counties for it is a real action but only of lands
in several Counties Bonlow 21.

Edward Baron Dunsells brought an action of ye Case ag: 5
Sr: Jo: Spencer for exhibiting a standalone petition to ye Prive.
suggesting thereby of great oppressions without naming
of any, ye defft pleaded in Justification by virtue of a not good
Bonlow 139.

Action of ye Case ag: one Dorhaving ye defft had exhibited 6
to ye Queen a standalone bill ag: ye plt thereby to
have recovered ag: ye defft 400li by forging things &
forging & false ye to which matter ye matter of ye bill
& bill no action lyes for ye Queen is ye fountain of justice, but if
ye subject after ye bill exhibited wil publish ye matter to the
disgrace of ye party it lyes 3: Coon: 138.

7 In what cases where a judgemt is given for ye Queen, Error may be brought without petition & where not 2: Leon: 160.

8 If a Court of Equity in case of Equity proceeding by their Decree ye party grieved may sue to ye King by petition who may give redresse by referring it to ye Judges 3: Dulsh: 110.

9 One fined in Star Chamber for petitioning ye King agt the Lord Chancellor for injustice (hit Star Chamber) pop: 185.

Pledges

1 One way to maintain a Replevin is to arrest of pledges & deliver ye Cattle that were distrained for ye rent he took 3ly in money for pledges: ye plea was ill for money ought not to be taken for pledges especially lesse than ye pltt demands: a Justice may arrest moneys in deposito for security of ye peace 1: Ro: — 322.

2 Error upon Judgemt in replevin in ye Hundred Court removed to ye Common Bench by record: because no pledges appeared to be returned upon ye plaint: it is error: if upon originall writt pledges be not found, but quere if Sheriffe may make replevin without pledges pr finding West 2: c: 2: it is ye Sheriffes duty if he take not pledges 1: Ro: 43: 431.

3 The pltt not putting in pledges (which may be any time pending ye plea in Court is error 2: Ro: 4114.

4 Error because no entrance of pledges upon ye Imparlance rolle Heath: 59.

In a bill pledges must be found at ye beginning in an originall 5
he may find pledges in Court for it is but matter of forme & in
discretione Curiæ 11 Rul: 74.
If the sheriffe do juro ought to take pledges, and whereas he 6
bailiffe may 1: Rul: 75.
Judgemt reverst because no pledges of prosecuting were 7
found Hoy 124.
In replevin ye sheriffe returns not pledges & attachiatus 8
joynd & found ye Court can put them in, yet ye party may
have his action ag: ye sheriffe upon ye statute Hoy 156.
One brought his bill by attorney in C: B: & because he had 9
not pledges. Judgem out reverst. ye reason is of Judgement
being given ag: ye plt he is to be amerct, yt ye party at any
time during ye plea may find pledges, but there is a difference
between a bill & a writt, this being liquorous forerit he
forum 3: Rul: 61.

Ppe

Sr Jh: de Soaton brought an action de scandalis Magnatum 1
ag: Bond & shewes yt he being one of ye Kings justices was spoke
unto words of him: ye deft brought a bull from ye pope to
discharge ye plt thereby proveing him to be excommunicate
this was holy reason in E: 1: time 2: Rul: 155.
vide ibid: proceedings ag: recusants who were brought to ye
barr to take ye oath of allegiance.
By ye comon Law neither ye pope nor any spirituall Judge had 2
any thing to doe with ye body & goods of any one Ow: 145.

3 If ye pope and K: El: before pluralities could grant a dispensation for pluralities Moore 119

4 Soone Bull of ye pope & ye Kings patent & ye Inquisition by which Cardinall Woolsey suppressed ye small Monasteries Moore 204.

5 Copy Bull of 4 sorts (1) of provision (2) of citation (3) of excoption & (4) of excommunication, Canons ag ye Law rejected Yelv: 163. Popham 146.

Discription

1 Not good to prscribe to have a warren in ye L. Manor & denies of ye L. Manor: but it may be intended this liberty was before ye Creation of ye freeholders 1: Cro: 227.

2 One declares yt he is possessed of a house wherein were 8 windows time whereof &c of memory & this prscripton is good without alledging in whom it may be fixed for it is tyed to ye house & not to any person 1: Cro: 237.

3 A prscripton cannot be pleaded ag. a prscripton but ye prscripton in ye declaration ought to be shewed 1: Cro: 312.

4 Antiquus agnus durius quia tenuerat ronsuevisset debuisse is prscripton good or ought 1: Cro: 359.

5 Mowed in arrest because he doth not declare yt his Mill was an ancient Mill & yt ye water course was an ancient water course nor doth he prscribe to have a water course in ye def. land: but saith: it was matter in ye action upon ye case yt he was lawfully in possession & yt stopping of ye water is forthwith & he not shewed quod stetit 1: Cro: 416.

prestripcon of Estovers to build new houses hold good 2: Cro: 6
& 25: of Iubage Hutt: 95.
Prestripcon of pasturage good & of Buildings to standing goes 7
1: Cro: 27.
Inhabitants unles they be incorporated cannot prestribe 8
to have profit in another soile but only in matter of easment
or in matters of discharge or in modo decimandi 2: Cro: 152.
vide way 3: conditn 8 hic Copyh: 20: way 18: who may prestribe.
Trespasse for taking away Thornes cut downe by comaund of ye 9
Lord: ye defts prestribes for them & judged upon Demurrer that
this prestripcon excludes ye Lord: but if he had claimed of
Estovers only then if ye Lord had first cut them ye Tenants might
not take them v: if a man may prtribe to have sole pasturage
in such a place from such a time to such a time ag[ain]st ye owner or of ye
soile: and he not prtribe it was an Iniqua Messuagium towards
2: Cro: 254. (146)
Where prtripcon by ye words (Inhabitants of) is not good 2: Cro: 10
towards one prtribes to have an office & ye profits thereof he 11
ought to shew it to be an antient office & so for a Customs in a
Citie but when it is supposed he is seised in fee of a Capitall
Messuage & lands & had to that appertaining & it is further ditto
an antient house 2: Cro: 606.
A prtripcon quod omnes possessores is not good for that may be 12
for yeares or at will & none may charge for matter of profit but
he ought to prtribe in a tenant of a freehold or in him who
hath ye generall estate 2: Cro: 669: Hutt 47.
Arbitar surmiseth in his Libell [illegible] for 10: 20: 40 and 60: yeares 13
reserved & long for a pension & meerly spirituall & triable there

it is not necessary to alledge prescript: but for 60: years & shall be intended time whereof 2: Cro: 670.

14 Where a prescripcon is made for a it ought to be pursued Hoath 119

15 To make good a prescripcon he must show yt parke was — antiquū parcū 1: Dal: 18: & see good directions to plead a — prescripcon to Rob Lands as they were formerly &c ibid.

16 One prescripcon may be ag: another & how to plead a prescripcon to build upon an old foundacon by a Custome in London 1: Dal: 183.

17 A prescripcon for every Inhabitder to have Comon in alieno solo is not good for who shall be said to be a Inhabitder within this prescripcon is intertained 1: Dal: 183.

18 One may & prescribe ag: an affirmative but not a negative Statute 2: Dal: 36.

19 One cannot prescribe to have goods or felons & ~~waifs~~ by prescripcon for ~~matter of fact~~ but one may prescribe in a County Palatine 2: Lut: 227.

20 Curia tenebat tali die tota &c: & a tempore cujus contrarium — memoria hominū non existit objected this is no good prescripcon for Court cannot be held such a day & before such particular Psons if it be not ex presse verum tenebatur Style 31.

21 A prescripcon Quæ estate is good in an action upon the case for no Land, is claimed Sty: 301:

22 A Swabe cannot prescribe ag: Master that may remove him at his pleasure Noy 15.

23 A man shall not prescribe for that which y Comon Law gives Noy 20.

Trespasse ye deft prescribes Comon w^t ye plaū & it was found the 24
deft vse to have Comon paying a penny yearly to ye plt: iudgd the
issue is for ye plt for ye prescripcon is wthin & ye paym^t of a penny
is parcell of that, & if that paym^t be not rendred by ye Tenant ye
Lord shall have a remedy for it v^t Noy 60.

In trespasse he iustifies because of a Comon appendant by pre- 25
scripcon w^t 100 sheep & it is found ye others for lack rebuts the
Comon w^ch of those sheep (1) the lack fault w^t his prescripcon (2)
ye Comon by that is not extinct because it is discharge to be
Comon by statt of Parliament for faiter of prescripcon Noy 67.
prescripcon where it is pro bono publico shall not be taken 26
strictly & if H: a Chappell have vsed a tempore quo &c to
contribute to ye pari^h: another Chappell though H: be
built w^t a new plate longer & broader ye prescripcon is not gone
& it shall take ye case of a Comon where ye land is put to greater
charge & take no profit: in our case it doth ease ye parishioner
Noy 127.

A man cannot prescribe to have ye land it self: but man may 27
lawfully grant ye pasturage & feeding of his land when it
is not found & if good by grant it is good by p^rscripcon: & man
may p^rscribe to have Comon w^t another's man land Trinit 6.

He that will prescribe to have any Comon profit or pleasure 28
w^t ye freehold or w^t hon^r & seruice of another ought so to prescribe
vs^q he have ye residue of ye profits to ye Tenor Bridgm 26.
prescripcon of foldage allowed: & a diffeasee may take a where 29
one doth prescribe to take away ye whole interest of ye owner
of ye land & where a partitular profit is restrained p Don: pl: 14.

30 If y^e^ Lands be sowed by y^e^ assent of y^e^ Comoners then no Comon vntill y^e^ Corne be reaped, but then to have Comon tho it be sowed again by assent of y^e^ Comoners: judged a good prescripcon for y^e^ owner & y^e^ Comoner haue each of them a qualified right 1: Leon: pl: 100.

31 Prescripcon to have hurdles to pen sheep in a Market: vide pleading 1: Leon: pl: 149.

32 Prescripcon at y^e^ Comon Law is vtterly void it hath two points a wage & reasonables some are ag^t^ strangers & then there ought to be consideracon recompense: some ag^t^ priuity & betweene Lord & Tenant & there y^e^ towne is sufficient: here y^e^ Lord of a Mann^r^ prescribes to have a Bake house & yet no ffyer might bake sodre but by his appointment sh^e^ may be good by way of prescripcon but it were void by way of grant 1: Leon: pl: 199.

33 One prescribed to have a wa^r^ Court: & yet many Lords of the same haue a prescripcon to make Acts: done by it lawfull 1: Leon: pl: 299.

34 One may prescribe in things that are justifiable by reason & yet are not justifiable if they be injurious to others: & it is void where it hath not a lawfull beginning 1: Leon: pl: 315.

35 Auncient may be significant words to prescribe w^th^ 1: Leon: pl: 319

36 If a man alledge a custome within a towne he ought to prscribe y^t^ y^e^ towne is an ancient towne or y^e^ declaracon is not good 2: Leon: pl: 120.

A prestripcon to be a justice of peace cannot be for before Eliz. 37
they were only Conservators of ye peace 1: Cro: 94.

If it not enough to prescribe it should be lawful but to alledge 38
an use in partes forinsecas for there can be no prestripcon of use
except it be sometimes put in use 1: Cro: 110: and ye cause of
Essoine as forfeit forfeiture or Custome ought to be shown itid.
Action ye same if joinctly goes in ye case which Lady ye 39
ye prestripcon may be alledged in Bosh 1: Cro: 113.

In Dower pleads ye Custome in Kent is for a moity ye non 40
potuit nec debuit transire to manis Legis Cwolt pleadd in the negative
though yt ye Custome is ye Comon Law in Kent 1: Cro: 121.

One prescribes yt Gen: for life & ye reversion in fee hath 41
Contra quam if since a prestripcon cannot be by ye particular
Gen: & he confounds them both if it be good for he ought to
make a distinct title to ye Crown 1: Cro: 144.

Inhabitants cannot prescribe but by way of usage for 43
matter of interest but for way of Easem: Gl Grandy in Bosh
cases they ought to alledge usage &c ptt needs not to make
a title because ye action is only for disturbance of ye way
1: Cro: 180.

Parishioners in trespasse may well justifye by a Custome of 43
yare finla non, but they cannot prescribe otherwise they
must plead it as a Custome or usage within ye parish &c:
plato &c 2: a.

One prescribes yt ye: was annexed for a Bloodshed in his Roof 44
& yt he & all those &c had used to distrain ye beast of any

which came within ye Manor & were in ye possion of any man which was annexed unto ye Lord for 4 mor tons & ye goods were in ye possession of ye judged by ye prescripcon is void 3: Cro: 237.

45 There is a difference betwen prescripcon for freehold Land & for Customary Land for the some which rentermote freehold ought to be throughout ye County & cannot be in particular place 3: Cro: 353.

46 If it were a prescripcon for every Inhabitant to prescribe, and where a prescripcon cannot have continuance at this day, it is not good: vsage may be alledged by reason of Inhabitancy to have an Easement but not to have a libertie 3: Cro: 366.

47 That they vsually had paid so is where it is not a Barr in pleading 3: Cro: 364.

48 There is a difference when a Copy holder prescribes against a stranger there he ought to alledge ye prescripcon in ye Land but where he prescribes ag.st ye Lord & not so he ought to alledge it by way of vsage 3: Cro: 390.

49 Where one prescribed for Common & by verdict finds ye prescripcon but a Collateral matter as that he used to pay an Egg yearly the prescripcon is good, but if they find a Traditious exaction yearly that ought to be alledged 3: Cro: 405.

50 Where if a Custome be not found in that manor it is pleaded it is found ag.st him, vide exemplar 3: Cro: 415.

51 Parishioners may justifie going over a mans Land in their Perambulation according to their vsage & to abate all Nusances their way, but they cannot prescribe but ought to alledge Custome or vsage within a parish 3: Cro: 441.

That a man cannot prescribe generally for a common because it is too large & incertain, but he must prescribe for so many beasts as he can stock his land withall, & not for a certain number of beasts, as for 100 sheep, 10 oxen, 5 horses &c. but he may

60 If in ye suggestion for a prohibition for paying 2d for wool & Lamb, & in proofe of his suggestion he fails as to ye wooll, yet good to ground a prohibition, for it is not like a prescripcon by way of plea to be originall action for there a joint prescripcon failing in part is void as to ye whole because it is by way of title Yelverton 55.

61 One declared of a prescripcon habere curiã in predicto manerio quam aliquis non omnibus & omnibus hominibus & cetera & it held not have a Leet way for every prescripcon is strictissimi juris & therefore habere viam generally is best 3: Leon: 18.

62 A Bishop cannot grant an office in reversion without title of prescripcon but by ye King one prescribe dyt he might grant an office in reversion & if one demise voluerit ye grant was made to him & judged void & so a diference in prescribing in ye Kings & in ye Lords 3: Leon: 31: 32.

63 Ad prescripcon quod quilibet homo in villa de Ware habeat potum et it ought to be potest & ye by ye Custome they have used to do so & a prescripcon in a King dare, and & not in posse 3: Leon: 83.

64 The plt in bar of an Action sayd dyt every inhabitant in every Messuage to ye sd towne had used to have common in ye place where &c. Exception dyt it was not certain but applyed to a multitude, it was answered a multitude cannot prescribe in a matter of profit nisi ratione, but in matter of Easement or discharge they may & must be pleaded by way of Usage 3: Leon: 202.

If prestripcon be traverst, how ye verdict shall arise fit. 65
vide 3: Bul: 79.
A Custome good to Lands, prestripcon to ffees, Comon — 66
Clamors ratione vicinagij in Comons appendant shrouds
no prestripcon if by prestripcon must shew what estate
those ho prestribes in, had in ye Land, but not necessary if
he clames by Custome & good when it is alledged by way of
discharge A Custome cannot extend to a particular
estate Popham 201.
A diversity betwixt a prestripcon that is ffeasable & always 67
is made in ye name of a certain ffee & his Ancestors or those
whose estate he hath & a Custome which is boath
& alledged in no ffee, but written a Manor &c: a Custome
may be alledged in respecte to a thing misticke visible (viz:)
ye Lands &c are demisable 4: Co: a.
When a Corporacon hath Libertyes by prestripcon & within 68
time of memory ye Corporacon is altered ye prestripcon —
ought to be specially, & not a Comon appendant
is apportioned 4: Co: 30: a.
[illegible]
Where goods are forfeited without any record prestripcon 69
may be pleaded, but not of goods forfeited by record 5: Co:

Principal

1 If two be fighting & three are more looking on who not endeavour to part them if one be killd they may be indicted & fined & the K. may seize.

2 The offence of breaking & aiding out of prison shall be of ye same nature as ye principall w^ch^ case Noy 131.

3 One cannot be accessary in Larceny no more than in Trespass 3: Co: 450.

4 Ct: grounds for money to withdraw his evidence ag^t^ a felon makes ye party accessary to ye felony, but if ye party robbd takes his goods from ye felon this makes him not accessary but it is a concealment & inable Moore 8.

5 No accessary can be to any Mans slaughter before the fact but only after ye fact Moore 461.

6 Ct: perswades B: to poyson C: B: prepares ye poyson C: drinks it Ct: being absent; In this case B is principal & accessary & both absent at ye time of ye felony committed 4: Co: 44: b.

Priority

In Action of ye party wrongeing an estate must pursue ye disposition of ye Law: C: L: 24: b: C L: 25: a: Doyle shall pursue Law

1 He was awarded ye deft to release ye action of Battery & ye plt to pay to him 10 li in satisfaction of ye battery: judged ye release of ye Action shall precede of ye 10 li if ye contrary had been for one to pay money & ye other to make a release alleb 2: Buls: 114.

Ct sells 100: loads of his woods to B: to be taken at ye assignm^t 2
of ye bendor & also Ct: sells 100: loads to B: to be taken at his
pleasure B: assignes his interest to D: ye bendor assigns B: takes
them away D: recovers them in Trover Noy 32:
One bound to levy a fyne sutle day ye obligee must doe ye first 3
act: viz^t: bring a writt of Coven^t one bound to acknowledge a judgm^t
ye plt must first purchase an original writt Hutt 48: The Coven^t
was to make a Lease upon ye surrender of a former Lease & ye
Covenantor grants ye reversion for years he hath disabled himselfe
ye Coven^t is broken & ye Covenantee is not to doe ye first act
viz: to surrender.
who shall doe ye first act depends much where ye Condition — 4
precedes ye estate & where ye estate precedes ye Condition —
Vide 26.
Ct is bound to B: to make a Lease for lives to B: he must first 5
request Ct: & then Ct must be upon ye land to make the
Lease Rudgm: 40.
where ye first act is to be done by a stranger & where by the 6
Covenantor himselfe for though by his Lachesse it be not
done it shall not misdate ye Coven^t for ye rem^r B: Cro: —
682: Condition 108.
Trespasse ye plt was possest by an Elegit by vertue ye Lands 7
was extended 20: June Tri: Geome: J: Jat: ye deft claimes
by Extent of a Statute as of ye same terme, but before 20
June: judged ye plt had ye better right for he claimes under
a Judgem^t & ye terme is but one day Latch 53.
for precedency between 2 Aldermen it was judged y^t ye youngest 8
Alderman should have precedency of his auncientor if the
younger were chosen Mayor first Dalow 125.

9 The Law shall make a priority by oppation in one & ye same deed Dovoraton 1: Co: 173

10 When ye Statt of Parliam: speakes of dissolution renouncing forfeiture & alienacon: or by any other meanes these words shall be intended, viz: by an Statt of Parliam: which is ye highest way of Conveyance for ye makers of ye Statt words have put it in ye first plate: 2: Co: 46: b: Statt & so ye Statute 13: El: c: 10: by these words viz: & others having spirituall promotions — these last words include not Bishops, for it is otherwise with Colladges &c: 2: Co: 46: b.

Prison

1 To breake a prison where ~~a~~ Mayor & ne diverse ~~&~~ causing them to escape is treason though ye parties did not know there was any Mayor there upon 1: H: 6: l: 5: & so in Bloy 1: Co: 421.

2 A man cannot be at once in ye same time a prisoner to two 1: Bul: 46.

3 A prisoner shall not be in fetters but ~~upon~~ for criminall matters 1: Bul: 145.

4 The Marshall of ye Fleet ye number of prisoners increasing built a new room adjoyning to ye prison & within ye Court of ye same & there lodg'd &c: judgd no escape 2 Bul: 5: — and no Escape 13.

5 Because a prisoner is unruly it is no ground to remove him to another prison Sty. 339.

A Declaratō filed ag^st one in Custod: Marescht: & a copy of it 6
was left with y^e Clerke of y^e prison: y^e prisoner had no notice
of it & upon search found there of a judgem^t obtained by wch dirt
was discharg^d & y^e plt ordered to arrest of a plea Hy: 306.
A prisoner that had lain long upon a judgm^t & debt where 7
only remōn battle was filed & no exēcōn was ever taken
out & y^e plt dead he was discharged upon Motō Hy: 306.
To remit y^e Marshall to his owne prison without forcing 8
y^e prisoners wch be an escape for all y^e prisoners Hy: 465.
The Marshall and executors ag^st him y^e party prays he
might be put out of his place for he came not to attend 9
y^e Court, & if he did attend he said to arrest him best
at might be and escape penalties of y^e prisoners: Let him show
cause why he pays not y^e money Hy: 476.
If Rebells break a prison yet y^e Gaoler shall be responsable 10
for them because he hath his remedy over ag^st y^e rebells
Dyer 68.
A Gaole is not in a place certain but moveth with y^e person of 11
y^e Gaoler 1: Cro: 68.
Every County hath two sorts of Gaols for prisoners, one 13
for those that are taken by y^e Sherriffe for debt, & this the
Sherriffe may appoint in any place he pleaseth, the other
Gaole is for breach of y^e peace & matters of y^e Crowne, wch
is y^e County Goale Lamb: 16.

Presidents

1 No that wch have advantage by pr̃idents must search for them at
his owne perill: & few number of presidents rules not ye Law
especially where ye generalitye rules ye other way: Presidents of
Returnes of Sheriffes or Entries of Pleas where the appearance
was present any mistake or consideration of ye Court being ag.t
Comon Law or reason are not allowable: but those pr̃idents are
judiciall & have Continuance if ye Manor &c 4: Co: 94: a:
2: Leon: pl: 112:

2 If pr̃idents be so yet if they pass sub silentio not to be
regarded 3: Co: 19b:

3 Confirmations have not nation: & 3 pr̃idents were shewed to ye
contrary but they said those pr̃idents passed sub silentio:
Moor: 261.

4 Pr̃idents shall not rule ye Law, but ye Law shall rule them —
Dyer 105: pl: 14.

5 Writts of wast wanting substance allowed by reason of practise
& pr̃idents Moore 871.

6 Though a Statute was pleaded to be made 4: Hen: 2: E: 6: —
where as ye Parliam.t began 1: E: 6: & continued by prorogation
to 4: Hen: E: 6: yet because pr̃idents in a great number drawn fro
ye Court would not allow ye Exception Yelver: 124.

7 Many pr̃idents passing sub silentio that nonnia Jnrator. de
novo were omitted & ye pannell moved not ye Court Yelver: 214.

8 Pr̃idents in ye Book of Entries not to be regarded where no
Judgem.t is given upon ye pleadings 8: Leon: 139.

Privity &c.

Quare if an action brought upon privitie of estate & not upon
contract if it may be brought where ye devise is made or where 1
ye land lyeth 1: Cro: 101: 133: 136: where ye land lyeth.
Where privity of Contract is gone by assignem.t of ye reversion
& attornm.t ye rent follows ye land ye plt being only entitled 2
thereunto by having ye land ouer to bring his action of debt
for rent in ye County where ye land lyeth 1: Cro: 133.
Lessee of a tenem.t covenants for him his Exec.t not to overha-
-nge to ye plt. pfidus. In fact all cadgeth ye Lessor — 3
& assigne had built: Lessee dieth & maketh his Lessor Exec.t
This Covenant lyeth ag.st ye Exec.tor of ye Lessee though the
privity of Contract be determin'd 1: Cro: 136.
Vide goodtitle ag.st ye privity of estate between Donor 4
& Jon.s mi taile 1: Cro: 309.
Actn of debt for arrent ag.st an Administrator of a —
Former & ye privity of contract & ye action was determin'd 5
by ye death of ye Lessee 2: Bul: 152.
Johannis taile is privy to his Ct master whose heir ye taile
he is 1: Leon: pl: 102. 7
If one makes Cognizance as Bayliff to Ct: & he is not so 8
but disclaims ag.st ye title of Ct: yet Ct: cannot disavow it
because he is not party 1: Cro: 14.
Privity of estate must continue where a Condition of 9
is to alter & goe in what cases privity once destroyed shall
not be revived 8: Co: 75: b.
What rents may be maintained & not mentioned in — 10
respect of privity Godb: 347.
Lessor & Lessee upon rent reserved, ye Lessor assigns ye reversion 11
& before any rent due ye Lessee assignes his terme to a-

strangor is judged y^e Lessee shall not be charged with y^e rent
for tho' y^e is no privity but by estate which is gone: but between
y^e Lessor & Lessee he shall not so discharge himselfe for
y^e privity is by contract & reservation rather then by occupation
of y^e land 3: Co: 328.

12 Ct: baron 3 Ct^s to ~~the~~ reversion rent who hath one and
of it to Ct: grants y^e ~~the~~ reversion to Stranger dyes. He may
bring debt for y^e rent or rent ag^t B: 3: Co: 633.

13 Ct assignee of a reversion brings debt upon a Lease for years
ag^t y^e Ct assignee of a tenure for y^e privity of y^e Contract is
conveyed with y^e estate 3: Co: 636.

14 What Persons are in privity of estate & what not as Tenant
by Curtesie & Dower &c: for y^e Laws gives them Estates on
consideration of marriage 1: Co: 122: a.

15 There are three sorts of privity (1) privity in matter of
estate (2) in point of Contract (3) in respect of estate and
Contract together 3: Co: 23: a.

16 There are 4 privities 1 privy in blood as heir (2) privy in
representation as Executor (3) privy in estate as Donee in
taile y^e reversion in fee (4) privy in Tenure as y^e Lord by
escheat 4: Co: 129: a.

Process

The processe w^ch ye Kings Bench is returnable de die in diem is not 1
at ye retorn dayes w^ch ye Comon pleas 2: Cro: 17.

Though proclamacõ before ye bond yet being returnable w^ch Mich^s 2
terme ye bond dated 29: any[e] he shews ye habitat was without
after ye bond it is sufficient to maintain ye Cõtracõn & processe
always vsed Easter ye last day of ye terme before 2: Cro: 261.

Every processe must do it issue forth [illegible] being w^ch ye party ad
respondit [illegible] by Dijs ꝓpeanto 1: Inl: 111. 3

The being served & [illegible] 4
Vsage for proc^s contrary to law is not good 1: Inl: 205.

Cõpias ad satisfaciend may issue into Wales ag^t ye Sheife 2: - 5
Inl: 54.

Cõpias writes ought to be of the [illegible] 6

Judgem^t roverst Noy 4.

Debt ag^t 2: vpon an oblig: of ye wife dum sola fuit they plead 7
non est factum ye issue is found ag^t them ye Cõpias shall be
only ag^t ye wife Noy 13.

Estreats of diverse fines imposed on several Indictments was sent 8
into ye Cõt & ye Estreat mencons not for what offences proclam
ought not to be sent out vpon them Lane 55.

Though a processe be ill awarded yet it may be saved by ye 9
appearance 2: Bon: pl: 41: 1: Cro: 83: acc: for ye writt of attaint
was brought in Norfolke & ye Cõpias ad Computandum was awarded
to London whereas it ought to go to ye Sheriffe of ye County where
ye action was brought but his appearance upon it made it good
1: Cro: 83.

Cõt distringas was returnable at ye next Cõt after ye serving 10
ye processe & every return ought to be at a day certain & therefore
Error: and it may be ye processe shall not be awarded within a year
& ye daft is to have day at every Cõt & ye processe is discontinued -
1: Cro: 104.

11 Ct writt of restitution for ye mean profits Ca fieri facias for ye mean
valentia Ct of ye mittent of ye Lords Cattornes writt returnable
Crastino Trinitatis on which day ye sheriffe holds an Inquisition
Cwhich writ both good in Error for ye day is not extended 1: Cro: 180.

12 Ds form: at ye Nisi prius 6 Jurors were challenged Cwhereupon the
Jury remained nisi de forth Juratorum Cat ye next Ct sitting a new
distring: was awarded ag: all ye first Jurors, Cat ye Nisi prius ye
issue was tryed by ye Jurors of ye ancient pannell (excepting those
that had been challenged) Cby other returned upon tales Ct this
being a judiciall proceed Cthough issued ag: them that were tried
which ought not to be Cbeing ye fault of ye Court y helpt by
Jeoffailes 3: Cro: 430: pl: 34.

13 Every Capias ought to be returnable ye one morrow Corme for ye
misprision of treason be false ye prisoner by long Imprisonment 3: Cro: 467.

14 The Venire fa: was awarded on ye roll with this manner Idem
praeceptum est Vicecomiti quod venire fac: 12: quod sint hic — and
a space left for ye day of ye returne, though ye day of ye returne
was expressly given: Judged amendable 3: Cro: 554.

15 The distringas was dated before ye returne of ye Venire Ctryall
had upon ye distringas, but by ye roll, ye Venire was returnable
otherwise which is ye warrant to make ye Venire amended —
according to ye roll: but had ye tryall been upon ye Venire —
qu: if it be amendable 3: Cro: 572.

16 The award of ye Venire upon ye roll was dated a day out of ye Terme
returnable ye next terme (Cgood) but if ye Venire be returnable
out of ye terme this is Error after verdict: but if ye roll be good Cye
Venire vitious remedied by Jeoffailes after verdict for mistontruing
of protestr Moo: 462.

Where prouisso is directed to ye Coroner, it shall not be directed to ye 17
sho'a new Sheriffe be chosen Dyer: 297: 18: E: 4: 3: pl: 14: 9: E. 4: 46.
Where a Capias lyes not in ye mean processe before judgem't Cap: ad 18
Satisfac' not after judgem't Moore 4 by.
Originall processe may bear date out of Terme wherein they issue 19
out of Chancery which is always upon; but Judiciall processe
issue out of those Courts which are only upon in Terme time, and
therefore must bear date in Terme Patrū: 11:
Where all ye matter is rehearsed & finished in one Terme, want of 20
an originall cannot be supplyed with an original of another Terme.
but if ye defft come in one mean processe there an originall certified
between ye parties of any Terme hangeth ye suit is good. Yelv: 108.
At Habeas Corpora issues only where ye principall matter is in 21
issue & not upon an Enquiry of damages, for if they appear not
in this last case, an alias & pluries only issues Yelver: 180.
Challenge to ye Sheriffe, & venire to ye Coroner who returned 22
all ye rest & at ye Ct fitz of at ye Tryall a Tales was awarded & the
name of one of ye Tales was Gregory G: & upon ye postea
returned by ye Clerke of Ct fitz ye Tales was returned to have
been made by ye Sheriffe, but in entring ye judgem't it was made
by ye Coroner, & ye name of ye Juror upon ye Tales which was
Gregory was returned by ye Clerke Gregory which was his true
name but in ye rolle of ye Judgem't he was named Gregory G: 1)
Where Tales are added to ye panell if nomina Juratorum de
novo imposit: secundū formā Statuti be omitted, it is error, the
names of ye Coroner ought to be added to ye Tales in ye foot of the
panell & not tantū in dorso voluta if but ye returne of ye first
panell (2) where ye Tales is returned by ye Sheriffe & ye first
processe by ye Coroner that is Error although in ye Entry of the

Judgem.t if it be otherwise, yet it appearing otherwise by ye Certificate of ye Clarke w.th his warrant & roll it shall not be otherwise intended, & per curiam in ye name of Gregory and George Cromp. Yelv: 214.

23 The Information brought in ye Comon pleas & a Subpœna issued ag.t ye partie & dec. & [illegible] fact: ag.t ye Compter in audita querela 3: Leon: 48.

24 On Tr: L: ye venire fa: upon every original writt as audita querela ought to contain in it ye issue but when ye suit is upon bill then ye words are ad rotogandum in attachiamento [illegible] 3: Leon: 260.

Protection.

1 The Kings debte pleading a protection 25: E: 3: c: adjudged he shall answer & when it came to execution they would advise — 2: Bro: 477.

2 Debt in oblig: ye defft vouched a protection (dormant) for ye defft it did not bar & so is mitted alwayes in prison for so ye record makes mention & then ye protection quia moratur in partibus Zelandiæ ag.t the return: 2.dly ye words are because he is employed in obsequio nostro & it should be in negotio regni 1: Leon: pl: 298.

3 Item fat: a protection vouched but it was dated between ye teste of ye fieri fa: & ye return of it 2.dly no cause of ye protection was shewed Latch: 197.

4 Protection quia profecturus must be of some part out of the Kingdome moraturus within it 3: Leon: 20.

Trin: et County

The Jury of one County finds ye death of one in another County 1
Quare if good being in an Indictment that they may find his
death without expressing ye place vt Cope 2: Cro: 179
vide Juror 3: Imisdict: 4: Covenant &c. County in ye Margent shall
be intended ye place &c.
Resolved though a Bond bears date in any place beyond ye seas 2
yet ye plt for Tryall may alledge it to be made in England 2: Cro:
495: 2n: in pedit: 31: Ch grounds of all Assons to a Leasee at Rent
There was a Writ Ct: of B: in ye parish of B: a Fyne was levyed 3
of such Lands in B: judged ye Lands in Ct did not passe by this
Fyne for they being distinct Writs & so found by Verdict although
B: comprehended both yet in ye Fine ye Lands in Ct: shall not
passe unless Ct: had been a Hamlett of B: or ye Fine had
been levied of ye Lands in ye parish: of B: 2 Cro: 120:
Covenant in London for not repairing Hedges in Hartford and 4
upon which Writ a Writ of Enquiry of Damages was awarded to
ye Sheriffe of London & not of Hartford because ye Covenant
is founded upon a writing made in London 2: Cro: 142.
Covenant brought in London suppose ing ye place of ye domus 5
apud parochia Sancta Maria de Bow in London of a Messuage
in B: in ye County of Surrey & there in a Covenant to repair &c and
all adged apud London in parochia &c he submitted ye Reason to
do stay: Resolved this Court is of a matter local & not transitory
& if not in this case would stand & ye plt discontinued his suit &
began de novo 2: Cro: 446.
Where Lands is expressed in a declaration & not in what County ye County 6
in ye Margent shall stand 2: Cro: 616.

7 Error bcause ye plt set not forth in what County ye Exchequer was for it is transitory & not fixt to one place & therefore must be alledged for ye diuersity of ye venue Sty: 89.

8 The plt in his replication assigns ye breach at Westm^r & sheweth not in what County it is which was error bcause it was not a County in it selfe: Cuia it is fit to distrein unde ye petition Sty: 142.

9 No County expressed in wch ye bille is in which ye force was committed (not good) Sty: 26.

10 Bee Jurisdiction of a County palatine as to Cognisance of pleas debated Sty: 333.

11 Debt upon an obligation in London & ye obligation at St. Albans — 21: E. 4: 26.

13 In all cases where ye action is founded upon a Trespass & both are materiale & traversable ye one without ye other will not maintain ye action ye plt may bring his action in which of ye Counties he please & the: and see there in what County's Action may be laid Ty: fo: 2.

13 Debt upon a Lease of Land in another County nil debet shall be tryed where ye action is brought but lieyes by discontinuance in the County where ye Land lyes 16: H: 7: 1: a.

14 Writ of Covenant in London ye breach was alledged in Herefordshire judgem: upon nihil dicit ye writt & Enquiry of damages shall be awarded to London for ye action is laid in London though ye thing in which ye breach is alledged is meerly local because damages only are to be recovered: Trespass in London ye deft pleads a release at Hereford that shall be tryed at London & Enquiry of Damages is but a Jury of office where no attaint lyes Mo: 142.

One pleads of his set ~~xxxxx~~ a Cottage &c 3: acres (parcell of — 15
Lands in ye recovery) ye tenants in ye tenancy lye in two townes and
knowes not in what towne ye Cottage was it is mistaken Bridg: 45.
Where ye offence is to misforme but not to mistake ye Jury of one County 16
may finde a matter local in another County Lane &c.
Jn Indictm.t of riot it is said yt Ds: of ye parish: of M: wch County 17
of W: assembled themselves at ct: in ye parish of M: a foresaid and
saith not in what County ct: is: good enough 11: Rep: 100.
Upon a recognisance acknowledged at Serjants Inne affterwards 18
inrolled in Cl: Ds: debt lyeth at Action in London or Middlesex
but a scire fac: lyeth in any County &c see good reason where an
arrow upon a judgem.t in another Cont shall be laid Moo: 884.
The original was in Devon ye declaration was laid in another 19
County ergo is error Latch: 225.
One in formd upon ye statute of usury yt ye capitol tras.t &c 20
&c that was out of ye issues & profits in Cooke in Middlesex
of Lands in Glamorganshire in Wales, ye taking of ye issues
& profits ought to be laid where ye land was, but rents in
~~parcels~~ Wales may be taken in M: vide plus addem 3: Coon: 238.
ct: ye K.mg by his Letters Patents may make a County exempt 21
this from any other County, so he may save & exempt such jurisdic.
& privileges which ye other County from which it was exempted
had in it before Popham 14.

Non compos mentis

(3) (131)

1 It is fitting to be tryed at Comon Law Hear: 120.

2 Copyholder for life becomes Lunatick & ct: his Exors sowes his Lands ye Lord grants ye custody of ye Lunatick to B: ct: takes ye rents & keeps in body of ye Lunatick & B: brought Trover in his owne name: It ought to have been in ye name of ye Lunatick Noy 27.

3 Ctn Action brought by ye Comittee of a Lunatick which is a Copyholder in his owne name is contrary to ye nature of his authority for in him rests ye estate & all power of suits is in ye Lunatique: & Lunatique shall have a Quare impedit in his owne name & ye Lord without especiall Custome hath not power to dispose of ye Copyhold of a Lunatique Hutt: 16.

4 The King shall have ye profitt of ye Lands of an Idoot to his owne use, but not of ye Lands of a Lunatique Moo: 4.

5 Prohibition to Wales where one sued to do what his owne Lords or predecessors have used an Idiot Bonl: 139.

6 Trespasse done upon ye Land of a Lunatique ye Action shall be brought in his name Popham 141.

7 If non compos mentis is bound in 1000li to B: he sues for release in ye Court of requests B: brings a Prohibition Resolved every act done by such Compos mentis if it be not of record is avoidable, not by himselfe but by his proves in blood as by his heir or in representation as by his Exors & no others 4: Co: 124: a

8 There are 4: sorts of non compos mentis (1) Idiot or [illegible] foole (2) one that was sana memoria & by sickness looseth it (3) Lunatici qui gaudet lucidis intervallis (4) He that by his own act becomes so as a Drunkard 4: Co: 124: b. non compos

onfeoffs by his own hands it is avoidable but by Attorney it is voidable but himselfe nisi last his heir shall bow ward, not nisi first: Alls acts done by a Lunatique during his Lunacy are judged by ye same reason as ye acts of an Idiot Quae acta inter furiosum & interualla viuendi 4: Co: 125: a: The Lands of non compos mentis his barre his entry not his right 4: Co: 125: b. The King may avoid alls acts of non compos mentis by office & seisure & he cannot alien after: The King is to have ye custody of an Idiot & only ye profits of non Compos mentis 4: Co: 127: a: b.

Quare Impedit.

The King hath good title to present by lapse in ye time of his predecessor & is not restrained by 25: E: 3: c: 2: A presentation by lapse shall be a presentation in another's right: The Statute de Carlos juro is void by taking a second bond sue quod ab officio: no generall pardons ever intended to dispense with plenarty &c to make a of a Church absolutely void 1: Co: 260.

Of double usurpation shall vnd ye King ye. two may not have a quare impedit for he may gain it by presentation & so be put out by two presentations ye. case 2: Cro: 54: 2: Cro: 133: contr: In a quare impedit ye Jury ought to enquire of 4 things (1) of the value of ye Church (2) whether ye Church were full or not (3) by whose presentm.t (4) by what time: bon case vide 2: Cro: 92. And a Judgment 14: Eliz: Hob: 9: If heir of an Attorney, prohibited &c a prox.

1

2

3

4 bridg̃ inheritaso & good learning shewed touchg lapse & psentaco
et 2: Cro: 216: 247: and 384: & 464: 2: Cro: 654: 677: 695: —
Hoat: 169: If one be prson has instituc & inducc had before
ye writt & induc & after & before his pleade he may pleade well
Hoat: 101: 104: 116: 124: abs pluralitie; ibidem. The returne
y. ye church is full before ye receipt of ye writt is insufficient —
Hoat: 130. 131.

5 Usurpacon upon an Infant who marieth & dieth & ye inf a —
quare impedit 189: Holt.

6 Ex psentaco by false name of ye Corporacon is no usurpacon —
but by collacon ye Bishop is usurped 1: Bul: 91.

7 validity of Induccon brings in ye right of patronage & is not
determinable in Court Christian 1: Bul: 179.

8 The Queen hath psentm by lapse as ye Bishop had & no
other & in regard she took ye latter time when ye first lapse —
lapsed she ought not to present to a subsequent avoidance Owen 2.

9 If Presentee in Quare impedit & dies who shall have ye presentment
my Executor or Heir Owen 3.

10 If one psents by usurpacon upon ye lapse of ye Queen & dies
ye right patron shall present again but when such incumbent
resigns & makes ye Church void by his owne act ye Queen shall
not be deprived of her title by lapse Owen 5.

11 where ye King shall be put to his writt of right of Advowson
& what usurpacon shall put him out of possession Owen 43.

12 The avoidance being by ye act of ye party as by resignacon shall
not oust ye King of his psentacon but if an incumbent be
presented after ye title of ye King by lapse & dye & then the
title of ye King is gone Owen 89.

Qu: impod it lyeth for an Archdeacon tho' though it is but a Junction 13
& it will lye for an Executor for a disturbance done in vita testatoris
Dr: 99.
If ye parson be made Bishop ye patron shall present not 14
ye King & it was pleaded he was admitted & instituted but
not inducted: good notwithstanding ye omission Dr: 145.
Double usurpation doth not put ye King out of possession Noy 18. 15
Whether ye patron shall be bound by presentation of ye Bishop & 16
where not Noy 64.
If a lapse devolves to ye Ordinary & within those 6 months the 145
Ordinary is translated to another Bishoprick in default of
patron presents not shall ye King or Metropolitan or the
Warden of ye Spiritualties Noy 69.
Resignation to a Proctor doth not make a Church void — 18
untill it be accepted by ye Bishop & acknowledged before
him: a presentation in ye patrons is void Noy 147.
Qu: impod: brought ag.t ye Executrix of Canterbury pleads 19
variance de Emittitur & ye disturbance de Clerks: judgement
upon non sum informatus. The writt shall be directed to ye
now Bishop tho' he was not party to ye first writt Noy 148.
Qu: impod if Church become void & patron 20
& then takes a thing done pro with Clerk void not one
but both ye first benefices are void Noy 149.
In Qu: impod: it is a good plea in bar y.t no patron is named 21
in ye writt although ye King be put leaming to present by lapse
for simony: where it may be without patron as if Commission
had been put ad ex presentatione Regis Noy 151.

22 Assize of darrein presentment abated by a Qu: impedit Hoyt.

23 Insufficient returne in a writt in Qu: impedit Dil by ye Church: Glut: 24.

24 Vide 5 points of good learning touching Qu: impedit resolved Cluff: 66.

25 If a bonefit man take a dispensation to take bonefits by his consecration wherein by ordination or rahone omissionis: The Arch Bishop hath power limited to make a Comenda but ye King hath a double power one by ancient title before any graunt made by ye Pope & ye other by ye statute: a Comenda for years as well as for life: vide touching ye Kings presentation upon ye voiding of the Comendam Mich 39.

26 Where ye writt shall be brought ag: ye Incumbent only willing waiving patron ubi debet agere upon a collation by lapse: where ye defft is a disturber without any pretention: where ye defft may deprived & kept in limbo: so where ye Pope makes provision: so a strainger: upon a recovery in a Quare impedit shall be brought ag: ye incumbent only: for by ye judgement in ye Qu: impedit ye right is bound: 1: Leon: pl: 98.

27 By judgement in a Qu: impedit ye parsonage is recovered in ye recovery without any further execution: if after such judgem by ye patron & ye his Executors shall make a writt to ye Bishop: Leon: pl: 8.

28 The King post tempus had judgem: to recover damages for ye value of ye Church for half a year: 1: Leon: pl: 204

Collation gains not ye patronage of ye Kng: Collation is of ye Church to ye Patron: presentation is a giving of ye person to ye Church & this makes a plenarty: & plenarty is no plea ag[ainst] ye Queen The writt need not set forth that ye Queen claims ye Advowson but ye writt may be general & ye Count specially: Dyer: pl: 3 [illegible]

The Bishop cannot refuse a Clerk for want of letters testimonial & ye Bishop may examine him upon oath if he orders or not 1: Leon: pl: 312. 30

Three Copartners patrons of an Advowson: ye parson 3 patrons & ye Ordinary joyne in a Lease (whereof one of them is some tyme & so the act void) if ye Instrument bearing presentation by lapse shall avoid it in all & Cooke he saith for as three have interest in ye parsonage & all 3 ought to agree it is not like an assent where many assents of force is as strong as ye assent of all 1: Leon: pl: 316. 31

Or Quare impedit: if writt brought without naming ye patron 32
If through fraud deceit procurement & his Clerke is received & afterwards K: hearing ye matter grants it over to ye Qu: ag[ainst] whom ye Qu: impedit shall lye 2: Leon: pl: 83.

A: parson of ye rectory of S: of ye value of 10[li] took ye Church of R: without dispensation & was & so continued for 17 years & by reason of this pluralitie B: presented Barry who was & so continued some years & died & afterwards ye Queen presents by reason of lapse in ye time of K: who was & ye patrons Qu: impedit ag[ainst] ye Archbish: of Canterb: & C: and judged it dismist for in this case 4 years ought to run Regina: B: pending ye Qu: impedit was outlawed at ye suit of one Saunder but judgment was given for him in ye Qu: impedit & ye deft C: resigned & took a new 33

prosecutacon from ye Queen ẽ was ẽ ye assise &: reverse the
outlawry ẽ thinge there fore: to have execucon of ye judgment
and adjudged ye plt shall have execucon for ye dona —
rotulorum ye right: in pod: any nichil dicit shall come in ponderis
&c shall be returned 3: Cro: 144.

34 The Queen shall not loose her p[ri]vileadge by ye act of ye
Incumbent but otherwise if the said dyed 3: Cro: 149.

35 Qu: misprid: brought by Executors for not suffering them to
p[ro]sequte an ejectment of a messuage & — —
disturbance by ye Testator in his life time whether ejectment &
execucon by statute &c ejectment of such a spirituall
promotion for which an action lyes not for it is a spirituall
function ẽ office ẽ hath no certain place to be exercised in: as ye
writt is from it shall abate ẽ yet a parcell writt lyes in —
this case Exon 3: Cro: 141.

36 Double — abbot usurpacon put in the Queen out of —
possession an Advowson — hath ye right of
ye Duchy of Lancaster: Covenant puts not a man out
out of possession 3: Cro: 2.

37 Patron, bishops nichil — ag: ye Queen judgm:
reverst because ye patron dyed pendente breve for though
ye death of ye patron abate not ye writt. yet when
judgm: is given ag: them it makes it erroneous for the
judgm: cannot be reversed by Stat: ẽ this writt
of Error was brought by ye plt as heir ẽ Exor: though the
Incumbent was seised 3: Cro: 344.

(535)

Grant for life or years &c regularly if he bring a Quare impedit ought to alledge seisin in fee that he & ye Grantor alledged by Thomson of ye Grant of ye next attendance is good 3: Cro: 518. 38

Two or three usurpations shall not put ye Church out of possession for when ye Church is void the Patron only may present but no subject can take it from him by stat 3: Cro: 519. 39

There be many Laws diverse Statutes & Ordinances of Benefices treaton of ye Incumbent is a Bishop is void Qu: if the patron shall not present by Lawdaune 3: Cro: 527: 7: 40

The Earl of Essex Earl Marshall of England advocate to the Queen parish goods 3: Cro: 41

Qu: impedit suppose his Ancestor was seised in fee of ye Advowson & granted ye next avoidance to M: & ye Church became void M: presented H: & ye Church became void & ye death of H: it belongs to the Grantee to present a Bishop of London ye avoidance by reason of the Statute 3: Cro: 790. 42

Solus ad ius hath right upon Simonie to present tempore suo his turne shall not be a Bishop without notice is not good for by Simony the Church is not void but a thing in action Church cannot be said granted ye Advowson over ye Grantee cannot have his thing in action nor ye Grantor cannot have ye action: and ye Bishops Incumbent dying is a lapse of his turne: How ye presentment by his turne regard need not be shewn 3: Cro: 815 43

44 The nominator & ppetuitor both shall have a Qu: impedit
ye one ag.t ye other vpon a disturbance made to their
vpon all interest Moore 49.

45 In Qu: impedit all ye dafts make default at ye distresse,
they shall [illegible] damages & a writt shall issue to
ye Sh[illegible] but ye pltf is compellable to make title &
prove [illegible] ye estates value & of ye Church shall
be [illegible] Moore 81.

46 The [illegible] of ye Queen hath gains possession for
ye [illegible] her ward vpon whose possession ye Church shall
have [illegible] impedit: Moore 106.

47 In [illegible] Qu: impedit: if they vary in their title yt writt
shall [illegible] for ye judgem.t must attend with ye writt
if [illegible] not sumons & severance Moo: [illegible] 184

48 Qu: [illegible] usurpation shall not put ye Queen out of
her [illegible] session & tho she cannot grant ye advowson
by [illegible] but may make a grant of ye right she had
[illegible] ye. title is put out by usurpation Moore 838.

49 One [illegible] pltf in a Qu: impedit: dyes pending ye writt & before
judgem.t if abates not ye writt for ye misprision of clerks
nor ye release of one of ye pltfs is any plea in abatem.t
of ye writt but he shall be severed: & it is sufficient
title to alledge ptenan.ce in ye Grantee of ye manor
a word also of his Church for without alledging any
presentation in ye Church for which lies if Moore 456.

In assize of darrein pſentment it is a good plea ye ptie 50
hath a Quare impedit depending for ye ſame avoidance —
Moore 886.

Quare impedit was at ye Comon Law, but lay only upon a 51
preſentation without induction for upon ye diſturbance at
ye Comon Law a Qu: impedit lay but if no damage had follow'd
ſuch at ye Comon Law only a writt of right: Cro: Dyer &
Lay Yelver: 95.

Qu: impedit ag^t ye Ordinary & other ye ordinary hath the 53
diſtroſſe appears & ye 2: other, make default —
makes like ye ordinary pleads Quia non ſtetit &c ye ptie
recovers ag^t all three hath a writt to ye Ordinary to aſſeſs
ye damages, prays & hath execution of his ptie, the
ordinary may ouſt ye Incumbent one of ye diſturbers if it was not
found ye diſturbers fault; In another Qu: impedit the
Ordinary pleaded ye ptie Clerk was illiterate & the
gave notice to ye patron & ye ptie muſt preſent him ſix
months after ye avoidance & not after ye 6 months after ye
notice given Dyer: 19.

The King grants a Mannor to which an Advowſon is — 53
appendant which is uſurped on, ye Incumbent dies upon
dyes ye Grantee may preſent, but he ſhall not recover:
nihil dicit of ye firſt diſturbance for that paſſeth not to him
being a thing meerly without ye ſeal & intention of ye ſeal
Mannor & Advowſon paſſeth by ye Grant of ye Mannor
ſhall make his title by preſentment of ye King paſſeth by
uſurpation, yet if ye Biſhop preſent ye Lapſe he ought to
make mention of it for that is his title to ye preſentment
3: Leon: 18.

54 Ye Qu: impedit what person soever is presented & admitted
after ye action brought, vnlesse he that hath ye title of the
patron be paramount to ye title of ye plt vpon such —
recovery he shall be removed & ye Bishop for a contempt
was fined 10 marks & a stat alias issued vpon pain of 100li
3: Leon: 8.

55 In Qua[re] impedit & counterplea of warr[ant] forfeit of ye moitie
of ye [ad]vowson: that is to say to present quilibet
primo [tempore] for good cause he showed not his speciall
matter [&] his Reg[ist]r by p[ro]hibit: composit & forfeit
ag[ainst] Co[ke] 8: Leon: 165.

56 If ye [Bishop] surpasse me, if he repeale vpon him again
& present any clarke if in 6 monthes I am now remitted
If one [presents] vnto my benefice & I bring a Qu: impedit
ag[ainst] ye [Bishop] & ye disturber & omitt ye Intruder I shall
recover [my] patronage but not remove ye Intruder
If a man [purchaseth] the patronage & one vsurpeth
him & [disturbeth] if in 6 monthes a Quare impedit is brought
& passeth by nihil dicit ye Bishop nihil clamat, ye purchaser
shall have his right 3: Bulst: 30: & purchasor that
never presented & suffers vsurpation & that to continue
6 monthes hath a right removable but alien if he once
present. for then at ye next avoidance he cannot have
a Qu: impedit but a writt of droit d'ctdowson for he hath
ye right of ye Advowson 3: Bulst: 40.

Two things to be avoyd in Qu: impedit ye parsonage, 2: the
presentation & after judgemt ys he is debito modo amotus
he may pres & without any writt to ye Bpp 3: Bul: 18.
If Lord usurpt upon ye King by his wage: a pr̃sentation, 58
but no patronage, he is not to be removed but by
Qu: impedit 3: Bulstr: 90.
No Qu: impedit ought to be brought but [illegible] contation 59
ought to be alledged 3: Bulstr: 90.
Qu: impedit brought ag: ye Archbpp: & [illegible] ye two 60
first pleadeth as Metropolitan as ordinary [illegible] the
others make title Judgemt for ye plt, Judg[illegible] good -
without a Cessat ex mitt & know Metropo[illegible] & not
Episcopo held good 3: Bulstr: 174.

Qui Estate

No can not plead a que estate without shewing [illegible] dead 1
but where ye action is brought by Lessee for [illegible] who
hath not ye deed & is but a Conveyance to ye act[illegible] which is
grounded upon ye disturbance done unto him in [illegible] session:
but if he had claimed rent or Comon in gross [illegible] cannot
passe without deed there he can not plead que estate
without shewing ye deed how he came by ye estate 2: Cro: 677.
How to plead a que estate where baron & feme plead of 2
land she is seised in right of his wife Hoar: 143.
Where a que estate of a particular estate ought not to be 3
pleaded without shewing how he came by ye estate Mouth.

4 Nothing a man may prescribe by a que estate in a hundred if appendant to a Manno Dw: 140.

5 Fora rent or an estate that lyes in Grant none can plead a que estate but ought to entitle himself by y^e Grant Bridg: 44.

6 Que estate vested by an Hospitall in prescription of a way 2 Ro 38.

7 Where a plead a que estate of an estate tayle 1: Co: 46: a.

Quod ei deforceat.

1 In a writ of right that tenant ought to be a double defour. y^e plt right & the tenant his own wrong right. The deft joyning in their defour not to have power in their pleas: If y^e plt admit the tenants to plead several pleas & take several issues in their pleas he admits them to have several tenures & the tenant to plead his own wrong (for his deforcement was brought by the baron & feme) 1: Co: 226.

2 In a quod ei deforceat of a third part of an acre of land whereof the wife was seised in dower y^e deft confessed the writ so far that she was seised in dower y^e deft confessed the writ so far that she was seised in dower y^e deft confessed the writ so far that she

Statute voluit quod remedy to a Plaint ffion vpon default of
ye particular Bn. but ye default by ye party himselfe is not
Colpt which is a contempt & every nihil dicit is a confession
of it selfe 22. 101.

Quod dei de forceat lyeth not where a retorno habendo 3
ye wife vpon a nihil dicit all vpon default 263.a

In a quod dei de forceat ye wife was joined & 4
riens & ye demandt non sued and it was
ye first nonsuit was pleaded pi barr & dam
plea & judgem. was given for ye
error Moore 403.

Quo warrante

Quo warranto lyes of a Court baron if it is 1
to hold Courts but if he there misuses himselfe
seizon he ready not to show yt he it to have &
judgem. is not yt ye King shall seize but ye default
that liberty 2: Cro: 266.

Quo warranto lyeth for keeping a Court baron 2

Quo warranto for having tona & catalla felonum 3
ag. a County para tme wch holds tam liberi ffi gladii quam
Rex ffi Thomam writ cattu mu regalia 2: Bul: 226.

Quo warranto because seu: diversi liberi & without 4
naming any ni tortaithe as waif for straies & ffi Curia
nought Moy 121.

If ye Major of London take a fine for ye measuring of c
Coales & make an office of it, it shall be redressed in
B: R: by a Quo warranto 1: Leon: pl: 144.

6 Qua Quo warranto it is not sufficient to say y^t such a —
subject hath lawfull interest to hold Lands without —
mentioning title to them 3: Leon: 31.

7 Liberties reassumed by y^e King are not vested by his —
grant without words tho' founded with a non obstante aliquo
Statuto 3: Leon: 113.

8 [illegible] to a quo warranto shall bind the —
[illegible] standing yet this is of the salvo jure &c it is
as short [illegible] upon a writt of quo warranto 3: Leon: 96.

9 Judgm[illegible] all Informations in a Quo warranto shall
bind the [illegible] notwithstanding y^e clause of a —
salvo j[illegible] as ~~strongly~~ if it were upon a writt of
of Quo [illegible] 3: Leon: 96.

10 Quo w[illegible] to a claiming by prescription ag^t the Q: who —
pleads [illegible] as appendant to a Mannor that other hath
who w[illegible] debite modo & tenet this is not [illegible] enough
pleading y^t y^e Queen who sues not for y^e Mannor but
usurpation ought first for vsing such a liberty but if she
had granted y^e Mannor y^e Attainder must have
been pleaded certainly 3: Leon: 96.

11 Vide Exceptions to y^e pleadings in a quo warranto, it —
seems that two things a Claim & an usurpation both —
must be answered & Quo warranto & Prohibits readings
hyett. not of Liberties which do not lye in Claim as follows
goods 3: Leon: 104.

Quid juris clamat

Quid juris clamat vpon a sup̃ag̃ ℞: Le sup̃ for life ℞: 1
said he was seised in fee abs q̃ hoc ꝙ he was seised for
life only & it was found ꝙ ℞ was tenant in tayle after
possibility &c this is not well for it is an estate for life
priviledged & ought to have been pleaded in bar 9 Hoy 78.
Jn Quo: juris clamat if he refuse to attorn [illegible] 2
be committed for his Contempt ꝙ he stand [illegible] 9 Hutt. dg.
writt of waste or arraine an assize &c [illegible]
Judgem̃. in a quid juris clamat ꝙ sup̃ pleade [illegible] 3
part only 3: Fro: 693.
for quid juris clamat ꝙ tenant saith [illegible] 4
tayle of &c: ꝙ plt traverseth it &c [illegible]
qu: vn at judgem̃ shall be entred &c: [illegible]
Jn quid juris clamat ye appearance of [illegible] 5
Attorney ꝛ det: not good yet if a dedimus [illegible]
plt: it may be after plea pleaded [illegible]
Attorney; & the exception because he [illegible]
ni permittat vlagat &c shall ye tenant 3: Coon: 1: [illegible]

Recital

1 In mandamus it was found y^t: was soe[illegible] sed de quo vel de quibus tenentur ignorant a melius inquirendum / Quere rediens y^e seisin found y^e dyeing soe[illegible] sed de quo vel de quibus & eiusque seuerita tenentur ignorant: this is no recitall in such wise this double ignorants good to intitle y^e King for when they find y^t de quo vel de quibus & heir is not found [illegible] it is implyed y^t de qua seuerita ignorant 2: Cro:

2 Deed to be enrolled when no such Deed is enrolled 2: Cro: 53.

3 Omitting recitall of part of statute that is but surplusage is not error 2: Cro: 632.

4 Seisin right & title of Gideon Sura may good in a Declaration to maintain Action & to assigne a breach but not by way of barr or replication 2: Cro: 537.

5 Inrolment of Letters patents to observe what is a materiall recitall & what not 1: Bul: 8: vide matter.

6 In y^e Kings grants where recitall of y^e estate of y^e King is necessary & where not & where it ought to be & strange general words suffice but to charge there ought a speciall recitall — 1: Bul: 196.

7 Recitall of a statute in y^e copulative where it may be disjunctive 2: Bul: 49 / Exclusion wth contra formam statuti may be a — defect in recitall (40) a difference between an action grounded

meerly vpon a Statute & an Judiciall & a Justificatory by a
Statute wch two former ye Statute must be strictly pursued (48)
wch ye other rase ye Statute is but an Introduc. to ye Justification
(49) Statute 23. Obligatio.
Debt for not Iffue for nonuse of an Award, ye doth pleade no 8
full Award wch Award made & not ye Award made & pursued but part
of it & relyes upon this: Judgt shall stand as for an Award
made because he pursues not ye whole Award &c. Coke
(Statute 30) what kind of misericordia is allowed.
Where a misericordia is not in words affirmative but negative 9
words relative as referring to a Statute wch is
is certain enough ye Law will adjust such misericordia Hy: 7.
& misericordia that is affirmative a Statute shall not 10
ricordia is necessary &c. what lyes for
one Branch shall you see if another Branch
In ye misericordia of a rent granted to me by fine 11
Comission for ye pcts & wch it was levyed of ye Manor & other
Lands where it was only of ye Manor & grant by
rejected to a stranger ye grant is good If one rejects
10li. of ye grant of 20li. whereas it was of ye grant of
grant is good vide 45.
If a man recites yt he hath a rent of 10li. of ye Manor of Ac: 12
whereas he has it of ye grant of 20li. ye grant is good Mo. 43.
Misericordia in a writt agreeable to ye Judgment though strictly it 13
is improper in ye writt yet it shall not be judged part of ye form
of ye writt, ye writt should have been reprised & it was repl. 19 H. 6. Rep.
If a man hath a Patent of forestalling upon &c. Libr. 14
Assis but only recites that Statute in his pleadings without
pleading 13 Eliz: for ye Patent is only grounded upon that &
qualifies ye Act Mo. 27.

15 In an action of debt upon a judgem^t he need not recite all
ye retorns, but he may begin at ye first. Mich. 28.

16 Ye declaration may be had on a writing only a bare recitall
& not a direct affirmation Mich. 28.

17 If ye Kg recite a matter untruely which tends not to ye
Information of ye party, this shall not hurt ye Kg grant except
it be part of ye consideration Lane 13.

18 If ye Kg makes a Lease & he makes a Lease of ye same
Land to another Lessee ye first Lease is no
being at ye time of ye entrop^con of ye new Lease & therefore
if there be not a good recitall of ye Lease it being ye first
Lease is void Lane .

19 The Q. seised of ye Ho. made a Lease to Ct: Pb: and
whereas she had surrendred ye patent of ye Lease he re-
cites ye surrender of ye patent & makes a new Lease to Ct: Pb:
the recitall supposing ye rent reserved to be
made to Ct: Pb: was void ye Kg did not intend ye recitall
yet in ye Lease shall be made of ye patent for ye recitall
consideration of his grant which if it were false is not
materiall for ye Judge ought not to take notice of that
to be a motive of his grant which he expresses not especially
he expressing another Land 7 y.

20 The Queen seised quandam Sarie reddit^rum ampliamus
& pro quibus & that patentees not surrendred but only ordered
to be surrendred, this recitall shall not bind ye Queen
Lane 7.

Leases in barr are of record ought to be recited in ye patent 21
of ye K[ing] but not the wills which are not of record & may
may be found; but rat[ione] of Leases in fait 2: Leon: pl: 170.
If ye Queen be deceived by ye not recital of ye will of ye patent
but if she be not deceived by ye recital it is void ibid.
In an Indictm[ent] ye statute was recited to be made at Westm[inster]
& showeth not in what Count & Session it was: 10: 106. 22
One recites ye statute & saith that by vertue thereof he could
be alij & efficiarij not good 8: 106. 23
In a grant if there be a recital of a thing granted 24
& of ye limitation of ye patent & nothing of the station
but ye deed and & pass in ye [illegible] material ye
grant shall be good 8: 10: 127.
In Indictm[ents] of R: 3: 6: ye statute is mis recited material ye 25
action of the passage & those words of any other matter are
omitted, this is error but mis recited in a point immaterial
it is not so 8: 10: 106: (Indictm[ents] 39: 102)
Lease of Queen for 21 years 26
without recital of ye first
by ye reading of ye 2d Lease
instant of time of taking
of a Lease by matter in fact there need be no recital 8: 10: 28.
Ct: by his deed poll recites yt whereas he was possest &
& assignes ye same & enters into obligation to performe: this 27
recital (wherein he was) is an article & agreem[ent] within ye
condition of ye obligat[ion] & recital of it self though it be nothing
but being joyned & considered with ye rest of ye deed it is material
for ag[ains]t this recital he can't say he hath not any thing in the
hands 1: Leon: pl: 164.

28 I need to write no more of ye records, there is ye case of Sury
atton 3: Co: 874.

29 Where a Lease is not of record it needs not to be recited
in ye grant of ye King & see good learning of recitalls —
Moo: 206.

30 The Queen grants ye reversion to Lessee for life without
reciting ye estate in possession ye grant is void Moore 416.

31 A Lease for 30: years to Bi: to begin after such a Lease
ye date whereof he mistakes, ye Lease is good, for it
takes effect by ye demise & habendum Boul: 35.

32 The Statute of 1: E: 6: c of misrecitalls extends to
Leases in esse not to Leases not in esse Boul: 38.

33 The plea that an Exigent was stand because it misrecites
ye judgment day of the terme whereas it was given in another
Boul: 15.

34 The shewing of non recitall or misrecitall helps not where
there is any certainty 3: Leon: 13.

35 Omission of one of ye attorneys names in ye recitall where
it ought not, hurts certainty 3: Leon: 235.

36 Misrecitall of ye date of a former date, consideration
misrecited 3: Leon: 236.

37 False recitall of a thing which is no part of ye consideration
makes not ye grant void 1: Co: 43: a.

Record

Paymt pleaded agt matter of Record cannot be disparged but by
matter of record or specialty (it is doubted 20: Eliz 24: if benefit
by the statute on fine) if fap: be a good plea 1: Cro: 239.

The rule holds not alwayes ye where one is remitted to matter of
record he ought not to be ousted without matter of record for he
who hath land upon claim it upon a judgem: affirmed by
satisfyed may enter without a scire facias 1: Cro: 495: Pottary 80:
double matter of record quid?

Error directly ag: a retorn is not receivable where
Nisi prius is returned in ye name of a justice of
be assigned for error yt ye judge was dead before
2: Cro: 244: 2: Cro: 369: 2: Bulst:
A rule to compe rase for yt he promised him to
retorn barretor before ct: ye Justices of ye po
diversas felonias &c ey: he was acquitted, ye de
over wherein they are mentioned as justices of ye
dowers upon it but adjudged it is no failer of record for ye
justices of peace have power to hear & determine without
any speciall Comission of oyer & terminer 2: Cro: 32
Trespass ye defft pleads by virtue of a
was pleaded nul tiel record & ye defft had day to
record & a verifia: to trye ye issue returnable ye sal
defft failing it was judged ag: him 2: Cro: 305.

When it is a good record at first to stand it shall never afterwards
be falsified upon a bare surmise of diminution, but that is to
amend a record & to add it & to have affirmation of it: but it
shall never be so to stand contrary thing to make it ill 2: Cro:
369.

When a record is moved out of ye Kings Bench by Error into ye
Exchequer it is not any record in Court until ye Error be determined

& if there be any misprision of ye Clerke in ye transcript, ye court is to send for ye Clerke of ye Court & to mend it in ye Exchequer Chamber: but if ye principall record which remains in the Court be false then to amend it & there upon to alledge diminution & upon Certificate thereof ye transcript shall be also amended if it appear but misprision of ye Clerke 2: Co: 429. vide Attorney 5: Error 11:

8 And after appearance & pleading shall not assigne for error yt he was not in ward Mareschalli: for it is contrary to ye record 2: Pro: [illegible] 68.

9 If mult[illegible] record be pleaded & varie it is an issue & judgment shall be given upon ye Record 18.

10 Vide what shall be reputed & taken to be a record upon wch a record pleaded to make it a failer of record Heat: 49: Dyer 2.

11 Error brought because ye appearance was by Att: & not by P: Attorney & there was not any such in rerum natura & ita averment that shall be a record against ye record of ye Court Heat: 147.

12 The file may take notice of an adjournment but not to look on the rolle or to search what was done upon a former rolle ye same being no parcell of ye record now in Court 1: Rol. 143.

13 If a record be pleaded it must be sub pede sigilli, but if it be given in evidence though it be not so ye Jury may credit it if they have other good testimony Sty: 22.

14 Judgment must be given upon ye record it self & a diverse where a transcript of a record is given in evidence of a Court where it is not proved upon ye record & where it is a transcript of a record upon which ye Court may proceed Sty: 94: Vide record is in ye Court actually by finding ye contrary of it ibid.

After a retorney exet a fack to wige no tout was to ye prip[e] 15
f they might have rounder pleaded ye bastard but now they
must not avow this ag[ainst] by retorn thy: 320.
It is only necessary to show fact for matt of ye retorn ag[ainst] 16
m[an] can not traverse ye continuando where there is an
appearance thy: 273 pont patet ye retorn whom to be pardd ibid.
Matter of retorn shall always have relation to ye date 17
not to ye livery but matter of fact which are not of
retorn shall always have relation to ye livery [illegible] h: 6: 21: b.
If nul tiel retorn may be averred ag[ainst] fine [illegible] fitation 18
Eyer 236: pl: 26.
A retorno quod habetur tale retornd in Ch[an]c[e]r but good 19
not ye retorn not good Roy 133.
Ct Conveyance deliverd to ye ou[r] rolls ye ou[r] rolls 20
shall be taken & allowed a retorn Shutt: 1.
Quod not fuit aliqua querela according to ye Customs 21
& this matter of retorn shall be tryed by ye country & non
professus est volu[n]t prove tryable by pais [illegible] H: 20.
The Inquisition found ye act was pd & ye fine was 22
was attainted of treason in B: R: this is a publick
matter of retorn this being moved in ye Ex[chequer] —
because ye retorn of ye attainder is not in ye Ex[chequer] but
if ye retorn were removed then that ye Inquisition
would make a double matter of retorn Lane 90: 59.
Ct ye title of ye King ought to be by ye retorn indicated 23
& ye party not to make hast ye estate if ye King have an
undoubtful right he may adventure to be in actuall possession
without retorn but if the found in any a purchaser shall
have it without retorn Lane 63.

24 A Deed enrolled is not a record but a thing recorded: matter
of record hath always relation to ye date & not to ye delivery
contrary of a Deed which is not of record for ye same date
& relation hath always to ye livery 1: Leon: pl: 257.

25 The Virginia by behaviour excuseth Christ misprisions
nimoth[illegible], admun[illegible] 5: Co: 53: b.

26 Ch: a sign[illegible] of a deed to ye King delivered to one of the
Barons of [illegible] Exchequer out of court although it be not
enrolled [illegible] 1 Leon: pl: 256.

27 W Morgan['s] deed enrolled is no record but a thing recorded
1: Cro: 86

28 Debt upon [illegible] obligation ye deft pleads vtlary mise[illegible] plt and
concludes [illegible] ye plt pleads nul tiel record the
deft hath [illegible] & failes & therefore in debt on obligation
vtlary good & therefore ye plt had judgment: a like of debt upon
Contract [illegible] ye Queen hath it not 3: Cro: 208.

29 The book [illegible] ye Clerke of ye house of Commons is a record
4: inst[illegible] 4: k: 8: c: 16.

30 Ye Jury [illegible] matter of record shall be tryed by record & not
left to [illegible] to judge matter of Law upon the Mon 29

31 The Clerke finding his owne misprision, charging one
plaintife transgressions for plaintife debite, amended it
without direction of ye Court & was misprision Cro Car: 202

32 A record tryed by peers in case of misprision Latch: 96.

33 A record amended by ye Clerkes & supposed by fraud
moved yt they might be razed out again Latch: 154.

Judgem.ts quod sompore Jacet: in Curia Scacarii Court of the 34
Kinge e[ye] writt of Error to remove ye Countreys (viz.t) of a
Judgem.t in Curia nostra (being in ye Time of Easter) ye
first yeare ye writt is once good & unbailed by ye death
or plea of ye party ye record being removed ye inferior
Court cannot proceed but ye superior Court shall proceed upon the
record before them, but notwithstanding it is to remove
an other record as before Hath: 198.
Whilst ye record is removed by error out of C: B: into 35
B: R: nothing remains but ye Roll but ye record rests
in B: R: after Error sued in ye Exchequer Chamber
Lenlow 92.
If ye first writt of Error be quasht for matter of 36
substance, though ye record be in B: R: yet in Judgem.t
of Law it is not removed out of C: B: ye writt of
Error quia nobis rescidet, lyes not but where the
first writt was abated or discontinued &c it must
be removed in ye new writt Lenl: 100.
In a Scire facias ye deft pleaded there was no continuance 37
from Trinity Terme, till ye Time of ye Capias upon
examination it appeared ye Continuance was entred
but a day before ye Time such proceedings are not
good for ye writt should be sued de tempore in tempus
not ye Continuance appearing in ye record it must
stand Lenl: 141.
Where ye Judgement is reversed it cannot be re-affirmed 38
record 3: Leon: 42.

39 Wher a rolle is becomes a record 8 H: Judgm: 8 Popha 181.
40 Judic'all records are p[ro]ferred before ministeriall, and
ministeriall before Conveyances. of records or returnes of
Shirriffes 8 E. 4: Co: 56: a.
41 The Jury shall not trye ye validity of a record but
Circumstances that stand with it they may: so non
recordo &c. may be pleaded ag[ains]t patents 4: Co: 71: b.
42 If a man have p[ro]scripcon & takes letters patents
of the same matter of records drowns matter of p[ro]scripcon
p[ro]scripcon vide plus 6: Co: 45: a.

Recovery

1 If one have an estate only in ye 3: part of a Mannor and
suffers a recovery of ye moiety of ye Mannor good for ye 3:
part 1: Co: 74.
2 And no[thing] as it hath been said ye Deme shall not falsifye
wha[t] estoppe is a party shall rule hath 3: Exceptions
(1) if [illegible] shew by way of repliation ye Deeds recovery
void in [illegible] may falsifye it in an Actt size (2) if a man
recover ag[ains]t one tenant tenants in B: & they lye in Ct:
I may bring an Actt size of my freehold in B: in Ct: the
recovery in B: shall not barre me (3) where ye recovery
upon default way upon a writt abates 2: Cro: 464.
3 Where a recovery shall not barre 2: Cro: 591.

A Comon recovery was suffered & a writt of Entry was not 1
filed & for that cause was brought: The Court desyred to
examine if any writt was filed or not, but if it might
appear upon record y^t there was a writt filed, they
would consider if a new one should be filed or not & they
say y^t y^e recovery should be examined & good: Hill: 14 Jac:
A fine passed of lands in y^e tenure of one name who was 2
an infant of 16 years & he would have suffered a Comon
recovery as the like & for y^e Court would not suffer
it Hill: 163.
A recovery suffered by Guardians of y^e lands of an Infant 3
Hill: 141.
Jon^s for life prom^d to baron & feme & the heires: 4
baron & feme suffer a recovery: y^e heires of y^e feme
are bound by this recovery: for though y^e heires
revert it was resolved they could not be [illegible] to the
prejudice of y^t they was not examined & so nothing recovered
but if a Stranger had been vouched to y^e prejudice of baron &
feme had been vouched y^e feme had been bound
Sty^s 320: Mich 43: & 5: 4^{or} was y^e first moving & declaration
of a feme upon a recovery: though a feme be not examined
she shall be bound by the recovery because of the
recompense in value (not so in a fine) & this shall goe
y^e heires of y^e feme 320: v^d Dyer fin mich 2^d Eliz 10:
recovery shall not take away Entry:
To revers a Comon recovery y^t there was no warrant 5
of Attorney of y^e record: H: y^e father had H: his son &
daughters by one bed & y^e wife of another bed and

dyes seized of ye land in taile to him & ye heirs male
of his body: H: enters & makes a feoffm̃t, ye feoffee is
impleaded & vouches H: who loseth by default in the
recovery & dyes without issue: ye daughters & heir of his
grandfather shall not have ye writt of Error, but ye plt
wch is heir in taile (No: 60.

6 Notwithstanding ye feoffee recovered against ye vouchee & ye
vouchee recovered over ye land yet this recovery shall
goe to ye heir in taile (No: 60.

7 A common recovery being but a common conveyance
need not pursue ye strict forme of other writts founded
upon ye Statute Mar: 1:

8 If Ct: by fine for life ye remr to H: in taile & a —
price is brought in: H: if he happen to have a friendly
of ye fine for life at any time before ye recovery
may use it well now that way in ye nature of a common
recovery 126.

9 A: to H: in taile Remr in fee grants all his estate
to ye Lord but ye grant is in possibility & void: Ct:
suffers a common recovery & dyes without issue this
recovery shall binde ye remr in fee Mar 182.

10 In a recovery if ye towne be omitted ye land doth not
passe Plutt 108.

11 A writt of entry may be filed many terms after Plutt:
112.

Lessee for years to begin at a day to come may falsify a recovery 12 Mich 42.

If tenant in tayle brings an erroneous fyne & afterwards for 13
vouches sufficient an erroneous recovery & dyes issue
ought first to reverse ye recovery by error & then he may
reverse ye fine 2 Rep: 96.

The writt of entry upon which ye recovery was had was 14
præcipe quod reddat vnū Mesuagiū & 20 acres prat
in Dibleborough, Lynsade, Hamlets, with ye appurtenances
any towne & then upon ye judgem: was recovered 2 Leon:
pl: 187.

A recoverye may be brought ag: heires as well as ye tenants 15
as disseisors: but other realle actions ought to be brought
ag: ye tenants only: and therefore in this case needs not
know yt they were tenants at ye time of ye fyne levyed 1: Leon:
pl: 279.

Tenant in tayle upon a recovery in value upon another 16
title recovers but hath an estate which he had at the
time of ye warranty made 1: Leon: pl: 34

If a stranger to a comon recovery shall be admitted 17
to say there was no execution upon it 2: Leon: pl: 62.

If tenant in tayle be disseised & disseised from ye comon 18
recovery lies issue shall not be barred 2: Leon: pl: 82.

If suffers a comon recovery to the use of B: to ye intent 19
yt he should make an estate to B: & ye recovery
shall be seised to their owne use till they make ye estate
for that way ye use misplaced & all uses are directed & ruled
by ye intent misplaced or expressed of him to whom the
land is 2: Leon: pl: 275.

20 A man made a feoffment in fee to y^e use of himself for life & after to y^e use of his eldest son in tail & then to y^e use of his right heirs & a recovery at y^e suit of a stranger is afterwards had & suffers a comon recovery & dies & issue a son who dies in y^e life of his father, having issue a son: judged his estate was altered by y^e recovery by 32: H: 8: C for there was not any remainder in fee at y^e time of y^e recovery had, but by y^e Comon Law the right descended, for y^e reverse cannot extend to such a remainder as this was not in esse 2: Coo: 38[illegible]:

21 If Lessee for life & the reversion is granted by fine & Comon Recovery to the use of the Conusee for life remainder to the use of a stranger & the Lessee for life dies upon the reversion & the remainder for life the fee simple descends to the heir at Law 1: Cro: 18:

22 If a recovery is had against the tenant for life of the reversion, when y^e freehold was in a stranger & after the tenant for life dies & the reversion descends to his heir 1: Cro: 21.

23 If one grants or devises land to a man & his heirs as long as J. S. shall have issue of his body & he by recovery barres not only y^e donor but also himself from having issue & by way of Conusee for a recovery against a stranger & dies without issue the land shall never revert to the donor or his heirs but is gone for ever & a collateral warranty is as effectual to bar the heir as a fine with proclamations 2: Cro: 273.

24 If a Comon recovery be had against Baron & feme, y^e feme being an infant appearing in person & not by Guardian it is Error: for it is but a Comon assurance & not a recovery by title & an infant cannot make a assurance 3: Cro: 328.

25 Motion for a mistake in a deed as an erroneous thing, as he hath yet a right in y^e Land, which by his entry into y^e warranty upon

a recovery & thereby reserving an nibbidd reversion of the
value is barrd 2da a recovery & affirm an erroneous fyne shalbe
barre issue in tayle from hauing a writt of Error to reverse
ye fyne 8: Eliz: 269: 390.

Fou: for life suffers a Comon recovery & the in reuert
voutheth ye remainder in tayle & dyes ye recoveror seaz in fee
entors but if barrd 6: Eliz: 262: 270: ac: Dyer 249.

Fou: for life remt to his eldest son in tayle remt to his 2d
son in tayle &c ptyes is brought ag: ye Tenant for life & the
eldest son & they suffer a Comon recovery wch barreth ye
Comon vouchee ye eldest son dyes without issue: if any
shall claim ye reversion son & 8: Justices Mon: 32 Eliz: for
ye Lands recovered in value shall barr ye Tenant & vouchee as
Lands lost in ye hiring ye Law ye proyes shall be jointed
& ye Judgemt shall be according & ye recovery in value
according to ye arron & then it is in ye same degree as the
estate tayle & soe no barre to ye issue in tayle or ye remt
3: Eliz: 670.

That recovery cannot be a barre that is suffered where that
is not seised of ye same estate tayle at ye time of ye recovery
suffered: for if by fyne & they be in of a new estate
recompense upon ye recovery shall goe to that new estate & not
to ye auncient remt 8: Eliz: 322.

Fou: in tayle devise & if he dye without issue that Exor
of ye Devisor shall sell ye Land, he suffers a comon recovery &
dyes without issue ye Exor shall not sell ye Land Moore 3.
Baron & Feme jointed before ye fine &c. ye Baron only suffers
a recovery & dyes ye remt is found for ye wife out of tayle

wch joyntenant after ye Coronac̃on ye recovery shall barre for the
part neither ye issue nor remr̃ Mo: 24.
31 Recovery by ten̄t in taile in remr̃ shall not bind ye issue but
ye doñ by estoppell in fee simple & state Mo: 255.
32 Recovery shall not bind ye issue in taile where ye remr̃ is the
Crowne by provision of a. 32 H. 8 Mo: 195.
33 Baron & feme joyntenants ẽt ye heire of ye baron in taile with
remr̃ over the baron alone shall not vouch for a recovery ye wife dyes ye baron
dyes & the issue & remr̃ are not bound nor ye baron & feme
having issue divided attaindes Mich: 31 H. 8th of treason had & the
issue restor̃d & remr̃ dyes & ye parties vouchees
estate tayle & ye baron having issue ye sole seisin ye sole seisin
upon him ẽt recovery in value goods but ẽt to ye remainder
shall remr̃ ye Kinge to ye doñ is not estopp̃ Mo: 210.
34 Doñ in taile ẽt ye reversion granted by Kinge & sale ye
reversion ye Kinge ẽt issue in taile ye doñ in taile suffers
a common recovery Qu: if ye reversion be barr'd Mo: 210
ye [illegible]
35 [illegible] for life remr̃ to ye doñ in taile a recovery had
ẽt tenant for life proclamac̃on & consent of ye doñ to the
declaration ye doñ was not a party to ye fyne nor the
Court directed ye Jury to find ye vouch according to ye estate
estate they had at ye time of ye recovery. If two joyntenant
suffer a recovery ẽ one of them dyeth ye vouchee shall
shall only bind his moyety if ye tenant of ye freehold be
not provided Latch 92.

Where a former recovery shall be pleaded in barr to a writt 56
pl: 93: Cro: Car: 247 Hutt: 81: Roy 44: Debt upon an obligaton
recovery ag.st one, is no barr to ye other while satisfaction —
recovery in trespasse for taking goods is no barr in bar
for ye same goods, but if an action be ag.st divers for wilfull
damages intire and to be recovered, & damages judgmt
ag.st one, for damages intire transit in rem judicat: and it
takes away ye action ag.st ye other Cro: Jac: 57
Joynt in taile remainder in consideration of marriage 57
to enjoy the same during the life of the husband ye wife
shall not suffer a life, & after ye death of ye husband ye wife
ye moity of such lands & suffer a single recovery & dies —
without issue, this shall not ye remainder, for ye
consideration to raise a use for ye heir to establish
land in ye name & blood ye lawfull &c.
A common recovery shall bar where ye intent is 58
to passe ye reversion never to come into possession but only
remainder dependant in him, but if it had been a grant
of ye reversion, because ye wrong ye first entitles
to an attendant of ye issue of ye donee &c
Joynt in taile remainder over suffers a recovery &c by 59
remainder for ye supposed recompense in value, not
for ye recompense goes not to him Bridgm: Co: 2: 4: &c
Ch: M: Lenon 11.
Baron & feme seised in taile gaveon distenhmes to ye use of 60
Baron & feme & ye heirs of ye body of Baron
ye, ye feme suffers a comon recovery & dies the
feme dyes. Baron without issue sells you agst recovery in
remainder, ye feme was alive & ye recovery void not ye first
intaile & by death a new title descended to

R:

assets whose dower was wholly deforced to E: Bowl: 31.

61 Ch: tenant in taile enters upon his feoffee & confeoffes B: — & E: and B: and E: dies seised of: & others in fee to ye use of ye sd: E: for life remainder to E: his eldest son in fee E: — dyed having issue & B: suffers a common recovery ag:st Ch: & dies & then ye sd: E: for life & confeoffs ye son & heire of E: judged ye [illegible] during ye life of E: Bowl: 31.

62 Ch: feoffs in fee to ye use of himself for life & afterwards to ye use of his eldest son male in taile, & afterwards to ye use of his right heirs: not having at ye time of his feoffm: any son, afterwards Ch: suffers a common recovery & ye sd: son who dyed in ye life of his father leaving issue & then ye sd: Ch: dyed seised & his eldest son & heir of ye son should be barred of ye sd: reversion by 32: H: 8: c: 9: for there was no remainder in ye time of ye recovery sd: but by ye Common Law ye sd: recovery & ye entrepone would not extend to such reversion as was not in esse 3: Coon: 148.

Recusancy

vpon 23: Eliz: c: 1: if ye party be conuicted vpon Informacion 1
ye Informer shall have ye penalty but if before Informacion
he be conuicted vpon indictm[ent] then ye King shall have the
penalty & himselfe by 28: Eliz: c: 6: & Eliz: if good ban
Roy 114.

If a recusant be conuicted according to ye forme of ye statute 1
28: Eliz: by Indictm[ent] an Informer may not haue any aduantage
after vpon an Information for yt[he] same offence done in the
course of ye terme wherein he was conuicted vpon 28: Eliz: but if a recusant
be not conuicted of recusanty an Informer may take
aduantage according to 23: Eliz: notwithstanding 28: Eliz:
Lane 60.

If a man not conuicted of recusanty in 28: Eliz: for 10 or 2
more[th]s then passed & do fayle to confesse & a recusant which
his death [illegible] without other conuiction if ye King can
claim 20li a month for more months then it continued with the
Iudicium wherupon he is conuicted: If so? If any man
seise ye lands for paym[en]t thereof after his death [illegible]
voyd in his life: If ye debt it self be not gone by death of
ye recusant Lane 92.

If lands purchased by the recusant in ye name of others in 3
trust be liable to pay the Kings debt during recusancy 2d.
If ye lands of a recusant may be seised after his death Lane 109.
If a recusant shall have more than a 3d. pt of his Lands in 4
copyholds if his copyhold & to ye fine pro viagio shall be
liable to ye penalty 1: Leon: pl: 127: 29: Eliz: c: 6.
If the Queen shall have a pt forfeited for recusanty as a pledge 5
non mine pena & the profits thereof shall not be accounted to goe to
ye payment of any part of ye debt Qu: if 2 pt of mesuages lands &

yeo for feo & Land is taile recusant dyes & ye dot not pd if the
issue shall have ye land 28 El. C. 5: Cro 846.

6 Land in tayle by one recusant is only to avoid by proteste-
dyes, ye issue shall avoid ye forfeiture but alter upon judgment
given Moore 123.

7 Whether a recusant convicted by Indictm. be at ye Kings
suit to be a ye suit of an Informer upon 23: Eliz: touching
recusants ye case was wel argued and 23: El: 29: El: & 31: El:
well expl. 2: Cro: 480.

8 Ye King by solemne protestation ag. tobiation viz: yt he
would spend his last drop of his blood before he would do it, and
prayed yt no one of his issue should maintain any other
religion, and that he truely profest & maintained yt God would
take him to ye mercy of ye world 2: Cro: 68: Moore 764.

9 Et donec redeat a feasance of a recusant to a protestant
divesting out of ye land & to a protestant Moore 764.

10 Vide ye [illegible] a recusants submission according to 35: Eliz:
[illegible]

11 The [illegible] liable unto ye penalty of 23: El: c: 1: for ye
recusant [illegible] of his wife 3: Bulst: 84.

12 A lease for years made by a recusant of his own lands,
bona fide [illegible] Conviction wch by ye King Pop. 180.

Release

Ct: demiseth Dale to B: & ye heires of his body: remainder to ye right heires of B: demiseth Dale to B: likewise for 15: years & dyes B: — 1
marryeth E: & they continue ye possession after ye expiration of 15: years & B: releaseth to E: all his right: judged yt ye only tenant at sufferance & his release can vest no estate in him for want of privity & can by no meanes having ye reversion it is void & cannot gaine nor hath not any possession 2: Cro: 196.

Covenant ag: Lessee to repair & leave it in repaire who pleads yt ye plt within 3: dayes after ye Judgment release to him all actions duties & demands resolved this cannot covenant for future & not demand at time of ye release made this — 2
release is no barre: but if he had released all Covenants in such an Indenture it had barred ye case 2: Cro: 170.

Ind assumpsit to a feme sole & promised yt if she would marry Ct: B: he — 3
would pay her assa ye death of Ct: B: yo: and she married & sueth for this ye deft pleads a release of Ct: B: of all actions & demands judged upon demurrer yt ye release was not in demand during ye life of Ct: B: nor possibly could ever be demanded by him 2: Cro: 222.

Two Church-wardens sue in ye spirituall Court for their Church & recover & have Costs & ye — 4
ye other sueth for Costs: but judged yt they have nothing but to ye use of ye Church & therefore ye Corporation consists in ye Church wardens & ye one only can not release without ye other 2: Cro: 234: Roll. 8.

Arbitrators award 26: March Ct: to pay to B: 20li: before 10: — 5
May next: B: to: Ct: April following releases all actions and demands to Ct: Qu: if this release extinguisheth ye 20li: Qu —

vide targ[et] Hon[ble] Williams Rowe's a difference where an
obligation is taken in to pay money's at a day to come it is
a duty p[re]sently & may be discharged: but it is not so in case
of an act[ion] of trover & conu[er]sion or debt for non ffeasance
of an act made for paym[en]t of money's at a day to come
2: Cro: 3[illegible] Sid: 412: 413.

6 Judgem[en]t is given for both Def[endan]ts in B: & Ct: brings
Error & ye former judgem[en]t is affirmed whereon ye first judgem[en]t
& ye judgem[en]t in ye writt of Error Bar to ye action & ye
Demaund: the release is good quoad ye first but not to ye last
2: Cro: 337

7 B: is condemned in a judgem[en]t & brings Error & Ri: and Beale
y[e] bail shall not be sent to ye first judgem[en]t is affirmed for
fear: agt ye Bail who pleaded a release made to ye
prin[cip]all [illegible] bailed of all debts judgem[en]t & execution
before ye writt of Error brought
& bailed & before affirmance of ye judgem[en]t & judged
to be a[illegible] for ye ye sume which they are to pay if ye is
torned [illegible] first judgem[en]t 2: Cro: 408.

8 Ct: possest [illegible] lease for years assigns ye lease to ye Defft
rendring [illegible] during ye terme & ye Defft pleads in Barre
of ye Debt & Covenant & ye Ct after sent assignees
release unto him all actions suits debts duties demands
Resolved this release is not attendant on ye reversion but is void
& doe by reason that ye release discharges ye assignee that

Assumpsit in consideration ye plt would leave Rimi yt release him 9
all actions & suites &c. & bill of Middx & letter of attorney to sue
if he did not recover & plt to him such sume & costs so
pay him &c. & undertake &c. & performed & made a release to him
the defft pleads non assumpsit & found against him & before motion in
arrest of judgt ye plt by his release made to him released the action
but resolved this release void & judgt for plt because of his
attorney that it be generally & that is before 21 Nov:
624. vide Hoyn Rules de Jurisdict: & Jan: 9.

A release pleaded to an obligation all actions & suits & 10
all manner of actions, suits & writts of error &c. if action be
barred thereby it shall extend to such only.

A is bound to B. to pay him 100li. but that was in trust to him
use of B. & now for his benefit & B. releases that
bond in Law & Equity during ye life of B. Hob: 64.

Money to be paid by bond is a present duty & payment 12
respited & may be released before ye time, but for non payment
of action for debt for not performance of covenant release for
payment of money is not pleadable before ye
bond

A plea of release after darrein Continuance 13
Whitley brought execution upon a judgment in C.B. & King sued a writt 14
of Error reciting him & by Habeas Corpus & writt
Error in the same term was taken after & the judgt
affirmed & release was made to him & ye Bailiffs of all actions.
upon &c. demands by ye judgt affirmed & ye words not void
ye principall & fine: for by ye Statute 23 H. 6. the plaintiff
shall & good in C.B. the plaintiff to take nothing

m^r H: L: vicecomes Cestr. for m^r one rase per base is good
& m^r other not 2: Bul: 282.

15 A release by one Trespasser dismargetall: & it is as good a
satisfaction in Law as a satisfaction in deed for if an Exec^r
release yet not released is at better in his hand Hob: 66.

16 Trespass: against joyntly & severally to E: H: dyes ye howse
not pleads & M: last vise Executrix afterwards E: dyes &
makes H: her Exec^r & by his will releases all vnto M: all
ye debts which E: her husband did owe to him at ye time of
his death: ye Executrix brings debt ag^t H: & recovers &
Equity will not relieve him Hyr 287.

17 One had judgm^t to recover 100: did release 10^l. of it and
after sued an Attachm^t & after brought Audita querela upon
ye release & pleaded all ye matter Owen 21.

18 If two joyntly & severally bound in one obligac^on & ye one pleads
ye release of ye principall & ye other ~~doth not plead~~ can not plead
ye same release for ye principall is discharged: but if one who hath his
proportion in ye obligac^on release all his right in one acre
this is a release but for so much for it is but to ye satisfaction of ye
Land & no release of ye rest Owen 22.

19 Debt upon an obligac^on bearing date 9^th July ye deft pleaded a release
of all actions & demaundes from ye beginning of ye world to ye day of the
obligac^on not discharged for it excludes ye 9^th day on which it
was made Owen 20.

20 A^t an Assumpsit Bowle to convey if he & A^t covenanted to make
further assurances & for not doing E. sueth & ye whole pleads no

release from Br. da to a stranger some moneth of yeare to
judgeth ye Covent goes with ye land. If ye release had been
by ye Covenantee before a breach brought in ye time of his
Assigne, but being after ye action brought
in his person it is not good 1: Cro: 3

A difference betwixt Lord & Ten: a Ld releases 21
ye Lds shall release ye Ten: and he doth in those
dukes case in trauers ye Lord dies upon
this release in bar which was intended ye release
but judged it was a good bar Cro: 71.

The Executor cannot release his Executorship to his companion 22
one joynten: cannot release to ye other for defeasance of possession
but ye release of ye demaund against ye heir shall
of ye privity of law that is betwixt them Cro: 8
Lesse for yeares covenants to repair dies: Covenant brought 23
his Executors a release of all actions demands
Covent: for waste Covent: damages shall not release
suit shall lawfully
it is refused to ye action by reason of ye subsequent
distrayne anything before cause of action
Cro: 4.

A release is a satisfaction in Law Noy: 24

A release of an infant Exec: having proved ye will shall not bar 25
Rui: 5: Cro: 3.

The Executor may release an action before
& cannot have another after of ye action 26
200: a.

One bound to pay some of a day to come a release of action 27
ye same day it is a bar yet before ye day
no action of debt 2: Co: 28: a.

28 Two Plaintiffs in an Ejectment for a Parcel of the Manor of [illegible] Costs against them they sue forth a Writ of Error & plead a Release of one of them in B.R. Judgment affirmed

a Release of one of them in B.R. Judgment affirmed

C. if it had been pleaded in the Exchequer Chamber it should have been

29 January [illegible] Term they plead the Release & Averment that the Release was forged & made

for [illegible] Release with Warranty for him & his Heirs

without saying further or otherwise: the Count is good &

shewing by what means they were seised for if they are both

in Possession the Release is not good & if they were Joynt Tenants

Hoy 146.

30 Release of Actions & Suits will not release a Covenant

before it be broken Hutt: 12:

31 A Release is Chargeable not made before Judgment because it

is contingent Hutt: 17.

32 Release of Lands devised before they are vested: the

Release of Actions in Right of his Father shall not have no

Relation to the Time of his Father shall have Hutton 67.

but that shall be with Warranty shall bar him Hutton 67.

33 What Power which may be released & which not Fryall 42:

34 A Release [illegible] full Demands Release doth not discharge any Thing

due [illegible] of the Release for by such Release all the Matters

remedy [illegible] for that any Debt Duties Goods are

extinct [illegible] consequence & right which all of them: vide

many good [illegible] Bridg: 147.

35 The Disseisee doth release to the Disseisor for years of the Disseisor

it is disseisee: but if the Disseisor disseise him again in such a Release

it shall enure first as the Release of the Disseisor & then as the

Release of the Disseisee 11 Coke pl: 342:

One makes an obligacon dated & deliuered ye 1: May & upon 36
ye 1: June following ye obligee makes a release to ye obligor
dated ye 1: March & deliuered ye first [illegible]
release doth all actions & demaunds [illegible]
release, ye obligacon not released: Cro:

The Lord grants a [illegible] to a Copyholder [illegible] 37
Copyholder being [illegible] the Lord [illegible]
his right in ye Land & dies upon his exchiquer [illegible]
Copyhold for if both ye release to [illegible]
it is void, for it cannot enure as a release [illegible]
nor can it inure as a surrender for want of [illegible]
Lessee for years but quere if ye reversion [illegible]
Lessee which is provided by ye Statute of
Surrender 26 Cro: 25.

If the [illegible] release of Errors by ye [illegible] 38
shall bar ye other in a writt of [illegible]
Cases 9: Cro: 66.

The Lord releaseth & granteth his forgiveness to husband 39
who is seised of ye seuerall of his wife to [illegible]
ye husband dyeth & his heir demaunds [illegible]
lands & tenements shall enure as a grant [illegible]
Contrary [illegible] 40
sunt & shall a release of [illegible] to
in ye defendants [illegible] shall not
extend to [illegible] Cro: 162.

An Hospasse [illegible] 41
to him at will, & afterwards released to him all actions [illegible]
suits & demands &c unto the end: in the [illegible]
was seised for life judged ye estate was not enlarged
9: Cro: 266.

42 Diuerse Coparcenors ioyne in a Lease vnder ye dofft pleads
are bound from one of their Lessees his Heyres duly yt release
ye other wife & wife of ye other Coparceners Quaere
Ming inforced in yeare 31 Eliz: 418.

43 The Comon of a Parish release all right in ye Soyle
to a parcell of parte of ye Comon Land afterwards
at a Court [illegible] judged to be void
discharged ye Stat: 31 Eliz: 8 Cont: Judged 31 Eliz: 40

44 Stri: fa: a Bayle alle pleadd a release of all
dahers demands made after ye proclamacon
before ye [illegible] not released vid Dodd
ingudd 31 Eliz: 580: & ye Lease duly with a Condicon
subsequent may be released as an obligacon but a mistake
Quitclaim Condicon precedent may not ibid:

45 release of Comon in parte extinguishe ye whole 31 Eliz: 93

46 The wife accorded wth a Ming in writ of Cui graunted
to a [illegible] release for it might be a Charge upon ye
other [illegible] Dedicacon was void ye Statute of Limitacon
must [illegible] for ye Ming in action 31 Eliz: 600.

47 Lepdom a [illegible] ye plt release ye Ming & ye dofft in Barr
pleads ye [illegible] case of one yt shall not binde ye other: Sr divers
are [illegible] Ming shall not ye release wthout default of one
barr ye [illegible] not when they are to discharge themselues of
ye Assault & when they are forced to defend: but if arbitry in
Assault & when they are forced to defend: but if arbitry in
Debt they be charged by an Arbitrem yt shall be released by
Arbitrem & they Ming more to make them Executors release of one

shall have ye offer for it was Resolved to joyne w^th ye first
action: Abr: by: Co: Jones: and D.

48 A Lease bond by ye Vse of Ro: Cod not affirmed by
vse of C: and C: release all his right to C: his Heir
release by C: before ye bond was taken but suit out
to discharge ye future vse 2 Cro: 263.

49 A release before ye discharge of ye bond not plead
Cro: Jac: 697.

850 Release of all personal suits &c is not a release of a
Covenant not given broken Moore 34.

51 A man seised of land had 3 daughters & one
daughter & her husband enfeoffe ye wife & ye right of
his wife & other 2: release all to ye husband & wife & the
heirs Qu: if this release saves by extinguishment of matter
in estate if all ye persons had been in possession it would
have saved for a Moore 859

52 Where a man hath right to have an action & he
releases all actions he also releases ye duty
have attained & Hutt: it Moore 189.

53 Release by ye Lord to ye Heirs of all services
2 Co: 24 b: Dr: of Bonds release and discharge throughout
all without damages but grant remains &c. Pasch 41 Eliz
Rot 1493 Moore 493.

54 A: & B: submitt to arbitrament bond A: to
pay C: at such day &c: A: before ye day releases
to B: all demands for slaughter money given by the
arbitrament is not grounded on a precedent debt &c

the lyes in demaund, prosecuted assigned by bond to another, alibi if yes in the deed been given upon a prudent condicon to be performed by either of them for that cannot be wrought before the day & may indure possibility of yeares

55 If a lease be made for yeares remainder for life, ye remainder over [illegible] ye reversion by deed releases to the ye & their heires: ye first before the release entry his possession of the deed before any of them hath got a reversion in fee in the same land Doulow 28.

56 A joynt estate is made to Baron & feme & to the heires in fee ye heires releaseth all his right the estate to ye Baron ye Baron hath ye moity ye third heires deed & ye feme nothing of it. & ye baron hath a fee simple through ye release had not ye words (myes) to his heires for ever Doulow: 32.

57 Ejectm. ag. W. & vpon not guilty at ye day of nisi prius ye pl. it is nonsuited & at ye day in bank ye pl. pleaded a release of ye deeds by one of ye does ye release of one is no barr ag. ye other & it is pleaded too late Doul. 201.

58 Debt vpon bond conditioned for an annuity during the life of annuitant & obligation by deed had released to ye executors & to obligor, ye obligation is saved if ye release were made before any forfeiture 32 Doul: 45: 46 69.

Covenants & a bond to ye same release of them barres 59
a breach distrayned ye obligation alike & ye same bookes
13: Leon: 69: & 98.

Relief

Mind: ye grand custom doth void ye statute of dott 1
staple 5: H: make ye dott make ye dott as Exor: for debt
& as Exor: of an Exor: brought debt for relief of dott &
found Executor & good: The dying of ye seale is a breach for ye
relief & power: & ye Exor: may have debt for relief by the
Comon Law without fealty: & ye writ of Extenari may have
not to be alledged when ye Exor brings debt for relief otherwise
where ye party himself & owner & death doth may bring debt for it
in a forraine County & ye dott cannot plead in debt for relief
made certain by ordg: mart: cap: 2: The Custom to put wages
Law for debt for it certain & a like Custom for relief
ought to find ye thing certain & by what part & Knights
fee & tenure & ye Court may judge what is fit for
Relief may be by Custome & no distresse if it be Customary 2.
by Custome & then without Custome no distresse & one pay-
ment for by Custome as mesne & dist[illegible] & Customes
Reliefs reserved upon a gift are not proper [illegible] but
services: before ye statute of Emptores terrarum one might
reserve a summ of money upon every alienation for a relief & this
is ye true Relevium est Redditus [illegible] post mortem antecessoris
vocat Rose relief as rent found in our books Latch 34.

3 Robrisa is no part of a tenure but incident to a tenure & so it
dobt lyeth Latch: 96.

4 An Action of dobt was brought for a rebeck in ye County of Lou:
Bon l: 10:

5 The Executors of a Lord shall have dobt for a rebeck fait
in his but an Improvem̄t of service 4: Co: 49: b.

Pleadings

1 In quare impedit the Action not lying hanging ye issue bonis
ye profers him ye advowson & the plaintiff replies & awards a writt
& admitt to ye Bishop 1: Co: 296. in this ye.

2 In an Actiō of trover ag.t baron & feme after verdict found
goods ye lady pleaded non fuit postea ye baron & it was ruled
to be ill, for that no fact is supposed in ye baron & it should have
been ob ipsa non est: a repleader awarded 2: Co: 6.

3 In assumpsit ag.t baron & feme for ye assumpsit da ye
sola fuit. ye plea was entred Et predict. J: at D: non: & desp:
& ipse dedit it for ye plea of ye feme without ye baron a
repleader was awarded 2: Co: 288. (37)

4 No repleader after demurrer without assent of ye parties 2: Co:
5 The plt after verdict for him & before judgm.t moved for a
new tryall because ye plaint was no issue joyned & the Court
held it a good issue joyned but ye pleading ill & ye might
have demurred: yet let ye plt show cause why a repleader
should not be &c: 14 a.

of assault & battery ag^st A: who pleads non cul: to the 6
battery & pleades a speciall justification of the assault
because ye plt no joyned issue materiall which is not holpen by ye
statute as immaterial: plt is a replicader granted Hy: 11.
If ye barr be bad & ye replication vicious a replicader must 7
be Hy: 354.
The issue was compos & non compos & more properly should be 8
compos or not: but being after verdict non allocatur but because
upon view of ye forme of ye venire nothing can be vnder stood but
ye more learned replicadth after verdict awarded Hoy 115.
If ye barr be nought & ye replication faulty issue joined vpon ye 9
question be tryed by ye barr ye court shall give judgment
upon ye barr & shall not meddle with ye replication but if
it be not tryed by ye barr then shall ye plt have a replicader
1: Leon: pl: 102.
The plea in barr being good & ye demurr vpon it being vpon the 10
replication no replicader: vide: for a replicader shall never be
granted where ye plea upon a demurrer is not good: but
if ye barr be not good & ye deffendt doth demurr upon the
Replication there a replicader may be: and ye pl shall
begin where ye first deffect was: & therefore upon a demurrer
may be upon a demurrer as well as upon an issue for a
demurrer is an issue joyned to be tryed by ye judges: Leon: pl: 104
The issue was how that ye deffendt had day prayed: judgment they shall 11
replead for this matter vpon which being at issue if not tryable
by jury but by record 1: Leon: pl: 114.
If young sir rent & made title to it as to sue & heir to Robert — 12
Dau: yt is to say son to Anne daughter to Robert & sir rent

arrear for 16 years after ye death of Anne he avowes and
because he made title to it immediately as Heir to Robert
after avowth for rent after ye death of Anne which
cannot be, for it should be in ye person of Robert, & issue being joyned upon another matter they
were awarded to replead 3: Cro: 24.

13 Debt upon a Lres ye deft pleads ye statute of usury made 13:
Eliz: 13: El: whereas ye Parliam: did begin 2: Febr 13: El:
ye plt replies it was not made contra formā Stat: modo & et
forma pleads it was found for ye plt: yet ye statute being
misrecited being a general Law of which ye Court is to take
Cognisance though both parties do agree there is such a Stat:
judgment cannot be given for ye plt, it being in ye case of the
deft: a repleader ordered though after verdict 3: Cro: 245.

14 Cr. Repleader may well be after demurrer but that is when ye
pleading is sufficient not in matter but in forme as for want
of a traverse &c a replication is to it which is ill &c a demurrer
upon it, there shall be a repleader 3: Cro: 318.

15 Repleader after verdict 3: Cro: 883.

16 Note one issue was joyned upon ye refusals which should have
been upon ye tender a repleader ordered 3: Cro: 886.

17 No repleader where it is after demurrer Moor 467.

18 Cr. After a verdict issue joyned ye parties shall not replead, alitor
of a collateral issue misjoyned, no repleader shall be on a
demurrer but it may be in a verdict Moor 867.

19 Qui if a Repleader can be after demurrer upon ye same plea or
any precedent plea Latch 147: 148.

Where no venue is ℈ a nonissuable, a repleader, but where 20
there is a good issue, but a mistryall, a venire fac: de novo
Latch 194.
The prescripton of a Comon way laid to belong to a Messuage 21
or a Manor, ℈c ought the Jurye, this intorta unity way —
shewed, ℈ a repleader adds Dyer: 21.
The doth not conclude & do not point so ℈ where it should 22
be & that not parcel of ℈ a repleader adds Sp: Arbbdict.
3: Coon: 90.
If ye barr be insufficient soe yt it may appear by the. 23
plt hath sufficient cause of Action wch is not —
sufficiently avoided by ye barr Judgement shall be given
for ye plt on ye barr if ye replicaton be insufficient ℈ no —
repleader, in case of demurrer no repleader Popha 42.
After demurrer no repleader without consent 3: Cro: 42: b. 24

Replication

The plt in his replicaton ℈ then after 1
this is a departure from his count ℈ vide 1: Cro: 1: Cro: —
179 vide a little.
Where ye plt alledgeth a statute ℈ ye deft pleads a later — 2
statute ℈ ye plt in his replicaton revives ye first statute
by a later this is not a departure, but rather a fortifying
of ye Count, it confesses ℈ avoids 1: Cro: 187: vide Case.
In action of trespass assault ℈. two defts one justifies in 3
respect of his fee & other for preservation of ye peace ye plt
replyes de injuria sua absq; hoc tanta Pipton pl: et al: —

allegata: ye plt ought to replye severally by strict rules of pleading but holds good in respect it raises ye nonsolliciton & shall serve for any cause 1: Leon: pl: 169.

4 Although a verdict be given for ye plt yet a defect in ye repliation being matter of substance is not aided by ye statute 2: Cro: 321.

5 In battery ye defft set down a title to ye land & ye titles yt they were sworn for yt ye plt would have taken from away his stood in ye defence thereof & ye harm ye plt received was of his owne wrong ye plt replyes ye battery was done 5 yeares before ye plt not answer ye plts title because he damages for ye battery but when ye plt makes a title in his Declaration to any thing & ye defft pleads another thing agt it ye plt must replye specially 2 Cro: 225.

6 If nihil dicit matter be in a repliation which answers not ye barr, judgt for ye plt Sty: 354.

7 Certainty in a repliation is absolutely necessary 1 Leon: pl: 102.

8 In debt upon an obligation upon condition ye repliation ought to contain ye sufficient cause of action & breach of condition or otherwise ye plt shall not have judgem: though issue be found with him 2: Leon: 122.

9 When a bar is ill yet when ye plt replyes to it he takes ye advantage of his Extorsion to ye barr 3: Cro: 825.

10 When ye repliation is vitious & ye matter in barr insufficient, ye plt shall not recover Yelv: 171.

Rescous

No barre in rastnes for rastning my owne sheep & a stranger to justifye for my owne & ye other mens sheep & I ought not sooner distrein for he ought to say he did savour to chase them to such a place to have so rend them 2: Cro: 568. 1

An accon of debt was brought by ye plt & he recovered & had a Cap: ad satisf: ye sheriffe arrests ye party & ye cattle a rescous & rastnous and action of ye case lyes ag: ye sheriffe 98. 2

No rastnous can be of goods but ye party shall have an action of ye case & arrestment nisi only upon a capias utlegatum lyes against ye party & sheriffe Hoar: 145. 3

If this word rastnstit nisi ought to be done with force & Euidibus goods without vi et armis 2: Bul: 208. 4

In rescous there is an Action of an action of ye case or of trespasse quare vi & sly: 100. 5

The Court was moved upon ye returne of a rastnous by the sheriffe to quash it for these exceptions (1) for ye avantiem mord & Radus Taylor & saith not he was his bailiffe (2) the saith not for what cause his warrant was made & vtrum iuste vel non iuste not if lawfull or not sly: 155. 6

If one rescue ye party distrein arrested at my suit & I sue out a writt of rescous & have an attachment in ye body of ye party for the rescous & a trespasse to me sly: 343: vide exceptions to ye pleadings 7

A rescous made from a bailiffe of a liberty that had returne of writts must be exprest to be out of his hands: otherwise the sheriffes bailiffe, out of ye hands of ye sheriffes bayliffe sly: 417. 8

The vndersheriffe hath prosecute of Extent & nothing due goods ye deft did endeavour to rescue but prevailed not: he was stroken though ye vndersheriffe had not taken iniury & tho it was before assyzes: sat: Noy 99. 9

10 Dic arrayed vpon an alias Capias out of ye Kings bench
wherin it was only ye name of a plea of trespasse
yet ye party did not appeare nor make answere in Court vpon
damages ffor ye deft for ye plt by his mans hath lost his
deft Land 40.

11 Resteus retorned without knowing ye plaint where it was
made ye party was distrayned Moore 117.

12 Hic 2 olim were indicted for a rescous (viz) ye 3 thirty
riotes assembled themselves & made a rescous & ye one
was arquit & ye other 2: found guilty of ye misty, which is
mitted by riott & rescous & because it: tra not to mitta
riott ye Jdictm3 was quasht nor it for it ys
to be presumed Jt probos & legis homag Bend: 191
15 If nothing be detained & ye Lord distraine or if he distraine too
often as ye tenant cannot manure his Land, he may have assize
for ye distresse & in such case ye tenant may make rescous
4: fo: 11:

Scripti

1 Whether a Demurrer shall be entered vpon ye default of ten Jur
Dyer fo: 144.

2 In quod vic deforciat ye deft saith he hath majus jus & issue
thereupon: deft makes default petit rape awarded & at ye
day of ye return ct: prayes to be reseised because ye proffer
was made to ye deft & his wife for ye life ye tenant & ct: & his
heires ye deft & ye deft remitts: petit & endorseth ye seal mont
issue thereon at ye return of ye Jury ct: appeares not but

his son within age prayed to be received by his Guardian & he appeals & pleaded by same plea & prayer as ye panel — demurr & ye pltf counterpleads his receipt takes issue on the foresd: they were at issue at ye day ten: by reason pltf made default pltf & ye awarded he saved not his default — judgt ag: him: Error for reversing reversing ye forfeit: & [illegible] for if he have [illegible] it any other way then by forfeit: it is good: 2d because receipt is admitted after recovt which ought not to be unless it were where ye ten: by rec: pltf dyes & his heirs comes in lieu of ye judgem: was given ag: ten: by receipt wherein it should be given ag: ye ten: by the
statute 1: Cro: 190.

If ten: for life be impleaded ye Reversion after it come: shall be received & yet if he againe ye with the purchase reversion he shall not vouch ye.

He who comes to ye reversion hanging ye pretended title 4
ag: ye ten: for life shall be received by Ke: 2: c: 3 plus —
Brydgm: &c.

Ct: & his wife were ten: for life ye remr over to a stranger 5
in fee & ye same doth bring ag: Ct: only ye wife upon ye default of Ct: shall not be vouched for this recovery ye is not bound
hereby: but ye remr shall be received though it were found
he might falsify ye recovery because his estate vpon wch
he prayeth to be rec: doth not depend upon ye default
of Ct: Leon: pl: 105.

Tenant for life ag: Ct: & his wife ye husband made default 6
ye estate was awarded by default ye wife came & prayed to be received & had it for ye wife & husband lose their challenges for
they ye land be not lost by default 2: Leon: pl: 11.

7 ffor[illegible]don[illegible] ye ptes pleaded nor found for ye demand[illegible]
& now ye some affra vadit prayed to be voyded upon the
plea of ye baron & he brought a writt out of Chauncery de attorn:
retinendo for ye some & it was voyded & shewed no war-
dor declaracon wherupon ye some is party to ye writ alias volens he in
ye reversion is not party to ye writ & is voyd 3: Co: 826.

8 The m[illegible] ye voyd retorned at ye returne of ye petit Cape
awarded upon ye default of ye ten: at ye nisi prius betwen ye
lands was not allowed to be but ex post facto: to execute a
fyne for ye judgem[illegible] at ye nisi prius m[illegible] default wthout other
proteccon whereupon by ye Equity of ye stat: shall be voyd &
voyden ye some viewd m[illegible] default of ye baron the bond
party to ye writt no now accounts but query if upon the
voyd pt of ym in ye reversion it be so Moore 29.

9 The demand[illegible] shall not declare a view ag[illegible] ym in ye reversion
that is ten[illegible] by voyd pt & sit ten[illegible] by voyd pt shall not have
Jmparlant Moore 34.

10 view ag[illegible] Wm & d: upon ye grand Cape Wm made default
& d: came & furnished to ye Court y[illegible] he is not ten[illegible] of ye land
but y[illegible] land of ye demandant he said it to him for 50:
years & y[illegible] action is voyd now & to make him loose his forme
& prayed to be voyd. Fl[illegible] though he be party to the
writt yet it is to be voyd & soe ye party shall not plead upon
his voyd pt as upon df: Wm: but have a day to plead 3: Leon: 168

11 Baron & feme joynt tenants for life ye baron was solely impleaded & ye some
not voyd able, but ym in ye reversion may be voyd & abate ye writt
by joynt nuncy Moore 243.

In Assize of Novel diss[eisin] voir dit lyes not &c: Co: 5:a
In Assize of Madauntesse ag[ainst] baron & feme & ptt Assize 13
awarded upon ye default of ye baron: ptt was retrieved for it
was not ye finall judgem[en]t 11: Co: 39: a.
Admeasurem[en]t de pasture ag[ainst] baron & feme: judgem[en]t for 13
admeasurand' it was executed ni pars p[ro]tulit ni Ld: R: ye
baron makes default ye feme was rest 11: Co: 39: a.
Pr[a]ecipe ag[ainst] tenant in taile who makes default the ni[si]
reversion shall not be rest 1: Co: 84: b: 3: Co: b: a:
Voir dit shall be granted to enquire ni ye reversion upon
default of tenant in taile after possibility of issue extinct
10: Co: 44: a.

Respondeas ouster

If ye deft after imparlance plead in barr as outlary & upon nul 1
tiel voir dit pleaded do fail of his voir dit judgem[en]t pur cy de absolutely
given & not as ordinarily ouster but if ye ptt will pray ye. the plaint
be awarded to answer over he may so pray for it is as if he lay only
& not over: 1: Cro: 400: Jurisdict: 24.
Trespasse: ye deft justifies for tort by virtue of a patent reserving 2
rent for ye same to ye K[ing] & prays aide he was ousted of aide
because ye grant was ibi [ca]libi mihi regnu[m] & [con]tingit à [con]veniri
for intermixty: ye ptt replies ye deft demurrs ye deft's plea being 2
judged ill he was awarded to answ[er] over 2: Cro: 422.
Ind[e]bt ye deft pleads outlary ni ye ptt unio, sata nulla dict' & ye 3
finall was at ye time of ye plea he was outlawed but before the

day assigned for bringing in y^e rec^d it was recorded y^e Court ordered a respondeas ouster 21 Eliz: 784.

4 Jo: Jones arr: in Error pleaded a false Imparlance & no plea nor none plea nor shewed and judgm^t was respondeas ouster but before it should be executed if there had been a speciall imparlance sam^d hoc quaerd Hamerton Hoat: 1584.

5 In Assumpsit for taking Cattle y^e deft pleads joynt possession of y^e pl^tf in the number of y^e Cattle & not named in y^e writt and of y^e rest of y^e Cattle y^e party was dead at y^e time of y^e action brought y^e deft demurr for delay: adjd a respondeas ouster Hyl: 102.

6 A false Imparlance & ideo ad y^e day of Enrolment & a plea if pleaded in chancery for delay demurrs it is not peremptory but a respondeas ouster vide Hyl: 114.

7 In Assumpsit for Corne sold & delivered & upon y^e pl^tf was to have had a certain proportion of y^e Corne, y^e pl^tf demurrs the plea alleged nought in barr because not shewed before what justices he was to have had y^e Corne & y^e Court might know to whom to write for a Certificate of it: & the Case not having y^e plea in it a tot paratus est verificare ore tenus & prayed y^t y^e plea should be taken if it should be answered & respondeas ouster awarded.

8 The deft after Imparlance pleads contrary in y^e pl^tf demands judgm^t & it was respondeas ouster awarded Hoy 99.

Vide Vol: inde page 423.

9 If y^e deft demurr on y^e declaration in appeale it is but respondeas ouster 31 Eliz: 1961.

10 A plea in barr concluding with a Quo prayer judgm^t si actio demurr vnto it is not peremptory but a respondeas ouster 21 Eliz: 694.

If demurr vpon a plea in abatem̃ it is but a respondeas ouster 11
~~respondeas~~. (Abat: Horsf 45.)
Dost ye defft plead Hilary in ye pet̃ds replyes nul tiel record 12
ye defft last day tide ye pet̃t forme to bring it in or imparlem̃
Hilary is worse as goodes ouster only yelverton 36.
Where pet demurrs on a plea in abatem̃ it is only a respond: 13
ouster but if ye pet̃t goes to issue vpon it & it be found ag̃t
ye defft he shall lose his 1th Yelv: 112.
Dest brought defft ag̃t P. for rent ye defft pleades a release and 14
pleaded 8: Jac: ye pet̃t was a retornant [illegible] judgem̃t
si[illegible]attorn: this pleading is not good & respondeas ouster
shall not be but a retrayt. If a man pleade pleas
disability of a pson which is not true & demur judgem̃t
shall be respondeas ouster, but if issue be ioyned
on it & found ag̃t ye defft judgem̃t as retrayt. In effect as
attorn̄s where ye defft pleads [illegible] an insufficient, judgm̃t 3
is pontey, as vpon nihil dicit vide plus dont: 14
In favor of good ye defft pleads waiving of Demurr pona 15
Manor of ye L: & prayes imp̃l. adds prayer for relief:
it is but a respondeas ouster 4: Ed: III: a.

Restitution

The Sheriffe vpon Elegit delivers a seaze of ye defts lay 1
pet̃t & ye judgem̃t is reverst & restitucon of ye lands was awarded
for there is a difference of inj sale & eviction vpon Elegit the
pet̃t cannot sue a stranger vpon for that gives authority to the sheriffe
for & & bring ye money into Court & in that case ye pet̃t shall
never be restored but to ye moneys &

2 Ct Dungate for saying I was not found Mayor in any of the
Dungates was exploded Cutting being judged no cause a writt of
restitution 2: Cro: 500: 2: Cro: 540.

3 Ct good to retorne in a writt of restitution a bare good judicij
pred: vz Coke judicij mea: good: and not for ye profitt asse
Execution 2: Cro: 4[illegible]

4 Ct action [illegible] merriffe for an estapose he hath his body in
execution [illegible] he hath wounde due & thereupon mall-
judgment [illegible] by wch ye party shall not be restored to his
money [illegible] was a thing executed 2: Bul: 101:

5 The [illegible] for a Judge dead delivers to Elizabeth execution
upon an [illegible] taking possession upon which a writt of
restitution [illegible] granted by ye Court 2: Bul: 194. propty

6 Ct man hath leave restitution notwithstanding ye [illegible] is
not known but he shall have like value 2: Bul: 310.

7 After ye restitution of ye to ye plees of a tenn: Counsell ma-
ny be reported to ye retorne Style [illegible] 32.

8 Ct writt of restitution hath been judged good to restore a
Cou[illegible] plee which [illegible] a plea of trouble
Style [illegible]

9 The grounds for a writt of restitution (1) a Contempt to the
King (2) a hurt to ye Comonwealth (3) particular damage
to ye party:

10 Ct writt of restitution issued for a retorn dover Norwich was
said ye retorne was not made Hill: it being held not good un-
less day was awarded for it was not amendable after filing 4 Ro: 84.
Hil: 22: Caporal: 21.

Effect of verdict & before judgem^t vpon an Indictm^t of forcible 11
entry ye party ought not to move for restitucon dy: 186.
Vide exceptions to be taken to a reforme of a writt of priviledge 12
graunted to one to be restored to ye place of an old Tenant &c
dy: 181: & appeale 19: & restitucon without fresh suit.
If ye party will goe to lay and a [illegible] restitucon 23
may be stopt vpon a forcible entry [illegible]
dy: 188.
Vpon an Indictm^t of forcible entry ye defendt [illegible] 24
pleade & ye Court would not grant restitucon [illegible]
dy: 186.
If ye Justices will not grant restitucon vpon an Indictment 25
of forcible entry sent downe by a procedendo may [illegible] of Ld: K: a
Sc'ire facias may be graunted vpon Mahon dy [illegible].
If ye felons have not wasted ye goods when he is hanged ye party 26
shall have restitucon but if they are wasted he shall have a
restitucon in value if there be other goods: Many moneys —
stolen by ye felon be forfeited to ye State by Conviction yet an
action of the case lyeth for ye owner to be satisfied damages though
upon his arraignment no restitucon of ye money dy: 34.
If ye Defendt have broke ye pale & made a new way to 29
enjoy his lane & held 2 yeares of it & then ye plt entered [illegible]
for: post: ye matter was moved & prayed restitucon & had but
denyed: for they varied for not offering Magnam: dy: 408.
Vide exceptions to a writt of restitucon for a Tenant pleads wille 28
dy: 446.
For a private act a writt of restitucon doth not lye & if the 29
Mischiefe be reformed in yeare it doth lye & then it be an offence
& fee belonging to it dy: 457.

30 A writt of restitution prayed by some freemen who were
disfranchised is good matter & yet ye Court resolved ye right
upon hyar of ye Case of one Lowis alias Aldrich Sty: 401:

31 Cattell taken in wrongfull name are not disposeable but for
satisfaccon of ye damages he shall have restitucon of the
Cattell by writt of restitucon Owen 46.

32 A man was restored to his land by Parliam: as if he had never
been out of possession at all & he shall have a Ressavse ag:
those that have attayned by title Owen 112.

33 Where one is ousted of his Office if it is ye way to have ye title upon
ye returne of ye restitucon Noy 70.

34 How restitucon may be (by Ressavse) of ye goods stolen ye party
stealing ad[judged] upon Indictm: to writed Noy 82: joyder in atton.

35 The writt of [illegible] restit: good tho' it expresseth not
any parcells prejudite ye Offendr had Noy 92.

35a If a man be indicted of a forcible entry upon 8: h: 6: c &
before restitucon ye force is pardoned he shall not have
restitucon upon ye Indictm: but if ye party had brought his
atton for such forcible entry such a pardon shall not walk —
restitut[ion] 119.

40 H: 5 [illegible] attached goods stolen in open Market he is apprended
& his [illegible] & ye thiefe is arraigned & hang'd at ye suit of ye
owner of ye Cattell he shall have restitucon Noy 121.

41 upon ye stat: 8: h: 6: c & Curia ye restitucon shall be always
made to him in ye reversion & not to ye Lessee for ye ars for he
who is [illegible] dispossessed shall be restored & then ye Lessee may
recover 1: Leon: pl: 467.

Goods taken in wiffe man are not repleviable but upon satisfac- 42
tion a writt of restitution shall be Eli: Cro: 162.
W: by a writt de villana removenda awarded out of ye Chantory 43
returnable in B: R: was put out of possession by ye sheriffe
& upon suggestion ~~of plaint~~ of this to ye Court by affidavit
restitution was awarded 3: Cro: 465.
Upon a villana removenda no restitution is awarded in B: R: but 44
in ye Chantory Moore 781.
If ye sheriffe upon a vi & armis villana removenda non inventa 45
potestatem ipse posse habeat restitution in B: R: Moore 463.
Notwithstanding a traverse be indicted on an indictm: of forcible 46
entry on 8: H: 6: ye Court may by discretion award a stay writt
of restitution according as ye truth of ye case shall appear —
to them: and note a full 8 dayes granted to stay restitution —
granted by other Justices Dyer 122: pl: 34.
In a writt of restitution a false return ~~is not~~ traversable, yet 47
ye Court ordered ye party should answer ye truth of ye returne
in an action of ye case may be brought, & ye title may be tryed
upon ye returne & how it was maintainable by a prescription
ye office of a towne Clerke in reversion, being void no over —
hasty possession Latch: 123.
Vide good matter in a writt of restitution for an [illegible] man — 48
disfranchist for words spoken against ye Mayor & [illegible] returne
of ye writt Latch 229.
Where judgment is reversed by Error & judgment was that ye pltf 49
should be restored to ye moane, whether if ye judgment be of another
sume ye party is without remedy Latch 259.
Upon 21: H: 8: c: 11: the Executor of ye party robbed shall 50
have restitution of ye goods upon Indictm: Dalton 4.

51 If a writt of Entry be brought on 8: H: 6: c and it be found
for ye pltf yet he shall not have restitucon of ye land but
Bonlow 23.

52 Upon an Indictm: on 8: H: 6: though ye Indictm: was —
quasht yet ye Court being informed y ye pltf in was gott
by vnduc means, would not grant restitucon Bonl: 154.

53 A Sheriffe of Coate may remove a force by 8: H: 6: but
he cannot put another in possession 3: Bul: 92.

54 If ye goods of one outlawed be sold by ye Sheriffe by a —
Cap: vtlag: (afterwards reversed by error) ye defft shall
have restitucon of ye goods 5: Co: 90: 6. A Subdita ma fieri
facias to ye Sheriffe is compellable to sell ye goods
5: Co: 90: 6

Retraxit

1 A Retraxit ought to be in person & not by Attorney for that is
quasi a deposing from his warranty and it is a departing in —
despight of the Court & as a Contempt & it cannot be a departure
except it be by ye party himselfe 2: Cro: 211.

2 Demurrage in C B: & pleads non tenure to parcel & pleads a
barr for ye residue ought to be issued on ye barr, & did retract
verification & confessed ye Action, ye Demand & prayed dam
judgement &c. & contra a retraxit as to ye issue & non-suit
non tenure Bonlow 19.

3 A retraxit cannot be before a Declaration if before a
Declaration it is but a nonsuit 3: Coon: 19.

Riott

In informacõn ag.t ye Mayor &c of London y.t Lumbard was killed 1
tempore dñi nunc &c vpon oth of ye offenders taken postea mutt to migratia
fuit & amontt 1140 marks 1: Cro: 183: vide le tasse.
Fovora & verè indictat for a riott pretensos &c affray taken at 3
Exchange Crosse & being so near ye Kings house found were fined
in 100, others to ye Pillory & those that were acquitted & yet ye evidence
being probable were bound to ye good behaviour 1: Cro: 364.
Resolved to goe in a warlike manner to surprise a pr[illegible] & consultation 3
is Treason 1: Cro: 421.
If tenant at ye end of ye terme keep it ag.t his Lessor with- 4
out it is a forcible detainer & ye statute where one hath
possession for 3: yeares quietly he might hold his possession
with force that is intended where ye estate is ronn[illegible]ded 2: Cro:
199: vide ye Case.
Vpon Indictum.t for a rescous to a seiz.t of ye Mayor of London a fine 5
assest, imprisonm.t without baile & pain prist to finde sureties
for good behaviour 2: Cro: 473.
To quash a returne of a rescous vide how Justices returne a retorn 6
of a riott vpon their owne view & ye Justices that [illegible] may knight
ye retorn propria manibus or may fold it ye prisoners were bailed
not discharged though ye returne was not good [illegible] not obliged
to discharge prisoners at ye first reading of ye returne [illegible] 66.
Indictm.t of riott can exception taken: but order [illegible] not vitiate 7
so as ye Indictm.t for if he be guilty of any riot [illegible] & though
he carried away no day ye Indictment is good Sty: 191.
Vpon view of ye force ye justices may set a fyne vpon ye party 8
& refuse to admit ye party to his Clergy or plea a tuis
plea a faire: if divers be indicted of force & some to come mitigate fines
or their forfeitures it is good for them all to remove the
Indictment for the rest Sty: 360.

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