ABRIDGMENT
OF THE
COMMON LAW

MANUSCRIPT
2

Revivor

1 Ct farmor for 30: years dyrs[?] sold to dyr wife duranle vidualle
ye occupation of dyr terme ye residue of hyr terme to hyr son
he dyes ye wife enters ye reversion by sd outstanding grants
sets rents to ye use & ther rents & covenants to discharge it
of ale former charges &c, ye Lord seeing ye sd entors
ye wife brings accon for ye nonperformance of Covenants ag[?] ye
Reversion[er] ye covenant for ye pt: for hyr possibility to have ye
residue of ye terme which was dormant shall be accounted a
former lease before ye Covenant & shall awake & have
relation to ye marriage & soe bryde relation &c.

2 If one exhibits an Information who is not ye party grieved as
an Informer [illegible] a penall statute if he dyes hyr heir Executor
Admr: shall [illegible] have a bill of revivor but ye Attorney gll
may stop [illegible]

3 If the Grantee of a rent charge takes a Lease of part of ye
Lands & surrenders it ye rent shall still be revived for the
Contract is [illegible] mind, but if he had granted his estate over
to Js: & he [illegible] surrendred it if Js shall not revive it Hutt: 99

4 Prescription of tithes though interrupted by ye seisin of a Lay
man for some [illegible] regranted to a spirituall person is revived:
but a modus not so if it be once in a foreign seisin all the
time be reasserted yet it is not revived 1: Leon: pl: 336.

5 Vide good title where a rent may be suspended & revived
Godb: 325.

6 Where a man exhibits his bill in Chancery & dyes the suit
depending whether have without in ye stating complaint, for
whether have Exors or Admrs [illegible]

they may put in a bill of reuiuor against ye deft: and if ye deft dy
ye plt may exhibit his bill of reuiuor against ye heire & Executor
& admrs of ye deft Compl: ett Harris 346.
The bill of reuiuor must pursue ye first bill exhibited,
for whose there is any variance between them ye deft may
be discharged & ye bill dismissed: & where ye plt hath
exhibited his bill of reuiuor & prosecuted it to a decree
to be reuiued he may be in ye same case his predecessor was
vnlesse cause to ye contrary be shewed in ye deft rejoyned
ibid: 348.
Lessor entres vpon lessee for life & makes a feoffm: & dies 7
Lessee reenters qu: if ye rent be reuiued Moore 21.
If a writ is in ye Star Chamber & ye defend in an infor- 8
mation in ye Court by which he is commanded to appeare, but
vpon Informa vpon a misdemeanor or penalty he dyes
his heire Exec or Admr shall not have a bill of reuiuor
but ye ett Hariss plt may Moore 628.
If land be given to Js: in fee: so long as there is issue, and 9
if Js: dye without issue his wife infant ye issue a forwards
shall not reuiue ye estate for it is a roll à long enumeration
which being once interrupted cannot be reuiued Croke 149.
If lands in an joint tenancy be assured to one Lord in fee 10
upon Condition, during ye possession of ye Lord, ye nature of ye
ant joint tenancy is gone. but if ye Condition be broken
he shall take his Land again it is an joint tenancy as it
was before 3: Leon: 12.
If man appoints his Executors shall found a Chantry & 11
appoint a priest to say Masse pro omnibus his Executors
& profunded no Corporation but a succession a Priest who was

alsoe to be Schoolmaster who soeuer ye profitts were a Layman putt out & a Layman putt in & but turned preist & said Masse according to ye Rite were ye Layman was no interruption of ye Chaunty & whom Q: Mary found ye preists of ye, ye possession if disturbed was reuiued & Con: 114.

12 When a [illegible] admitted to traverse wch abateth by ye death of ye [illegible] & a bill of reuiua & exhibited wch abateth by ye death or nonage of ye pet, there cannot be any other bill of reuiua Cro: Jac: 106.

Right

1 Such a right [illegible] for which one hath no other remedy but by action to recouer, & land is a thing that rests in priuity that it cannot [illegible] gaue or forfeit by Comon Law: & ye no right of action but only right of entry haue been giuen by any act of Parliament but a right to the Lands by attainder of ye obligation [illegible] forfeit 3: Co: 3: a.

2 Though one [illegible] knowledge his possession yet before execution hath he no right Rooll 3.

3 If ye Lessee be disseised before ye Lease begins ye Lessee after ye entry of ye Tenement may grant ouer his terme, & otherwise what he hath Lessee for years if ousted by a stranger for now his terme is turned into a right but in ye first case he hath not any terme in esse & therefore it cannot be turned into a right nor any wrong done to it Bridgm: 109.

Satisfaction

The performance of what ought to be performed being done with more 1
charge to my selfe or more favr advantage of a lesser then ye law
doth appoint may be a good satisfaction not only for ye thing to be
performed but for a collateral duty also 2: Cro: 42.
If the defft pleaded yt ye plt accepted a load of hay in satisfacon 2
of ye bond but it ought to have been pleaded in ——
satisfacon of ye sume mencioned in ye condicon of ye bond —
it selfe cannot be discharged in Debt upon the bond 2: Cro: 254: vide
arbitram 4 4.
In arbitrim it may be awarded that he retorne ye same in 3
satisfaction of a greater for ye plt shall, for ye [illegible] shall —
accept it in satisfacon & if he doe not accept [illegible] shall
not forfeit his bond 2: Cro: 447.
In trespasse if they be found in several at[illegible] though ye plt 4
may recover ye cost & damage yet when he has [illegible] shall have
satisfacon & cannot take it in more & if he re[illegible] two audita
querela lyeth.
The Court upon motion would not give a r[illegible] acknowledge 5
satisfaction of a judgem. upon payment made [illegible] there is some
truth in it Sty: 164
If one pay me money in satisfaction of an o[illegible] ye party to 6
whom it is paid saith he will retorne upon a[illegible] cannot recover
yet if he retorne it it shall be judged paid in satisfacon of
ye oblig: for he must retorne it or else he [illegible] as ye other
hath payd it Sty: 239.
If plea to indebitatus assumpsit: ill concessit me dimittat non 9
solvit ys he delivered ye bill in full satisfaction but that the
plt received them in full satisfacon for ye plts retorning ye
bills must be as they are delivered & not otherwise Sty: 263.

10 Satisfattō giuen by the assignee to his assignor to his assignee for bonds
of debt of a lower value shall not barr ye assignee of his action ag:
ye obligor that covenanted for quiet enjoying &c: 300.

11 The Defft acknowledges the bonds but saith ys he gave —
another bond in satisfattō of that bond vnto ye Testator
which he did accept of in satisfattō: the attornare of
one assignee in action for ye satisfaction of another assig-
action is no good plea &c: 339.

12 In att: fin[al] for words ye Defts pleads ys ye plt had
agreed to accept of diuers iuggs of coor in satisfattō &
sets not down what ys they were paid or tendred. not good &c:
452.

13 Nihil habet in [illegible] nor attended with satisfattō is any plea —
when ye att[ion] [illegible] debt or dett &c: 43: b: but when a
duty accrues [illegible] good in certainty there it be merely in
ye personalty [illegible] it may be avoided by matt: but when it is a —
duty subsequent [illegible] that together with ye deed may giue cause
of action [illegible] good damages which are only in ye personalty
attended [illegible] tō is a good plea b: Co: 44: a.

14 Debt vp[on] [illegible] ad to pay 40li at Mich: ye Defft pleads an
attornm[en]t [illegible] gaue a bande &c 10li at Mich: ye obligor stood
bound [illegible] he gaue &c at ye day &c ye plt attorned & it
no plea: for [illegible] appeared at ye day at non payment at ye day the
bond was forfeited &c so obtained right which cannot
be discharged by such a naked auerment in fact of such an
attornment though ye agreemt was before ye day but
attornm[en]t before ye day was a good discharge 2l: Cro: 46.

A Feoffee or Feoffor or Executor cannot acknowledge 15
Satisfaction for more than they received & Guardian
Guardian accordingly to doe & no Executor should
ouerisse for ye rest Moore 842.
The Law respects Satisfaction & compensat quod pro 16
quo Latch 100.
If one make a Lease for years without impeachment 17
The Law reserves a tacite Latch 100
If a man shall acknowledge himself to have nothing 18
Satisfied this is a good Barr though he receive nothing
1: Co: 117: b.

Seisin

Contrariorum of propinquity is not known 1
must be alledged in an Action
Actions
of a seisin within time of Limitation
A seisin of rent by the hands of one of 2
ye Tenants whereby ye Rent doth cease
sufficient seisin vide 1: Co: 37
Seisin of rent by the hands of a Tenant for 3
seisin to maintain an Assise for a rent
ma for life. for it is a payment not a seisin
cannot charge or binde a Freehold 2: Co: 152.
In a writt of right by 32: H: 8: c Limitation 4
added of ye seisin of ye Donee and himself must be laid

to be within 30 years or it is Error 2: Cro: 293.

5 Ch: seisin to maintain an Ch[arge] ought to be of such a thing as is
sufficient as is sufficient seisin in its owne proper nature & if
he be disturbed he may have to this it is disseisin
1: Sul: 7.

6 Seisin by wrong shall be of no force Mich 14 6: Carpent: 24:

7 If an Villein ... against the seisin of ye Master to which he
is sufficient seisin of ye Villein: & if a ... not seisin
of a Villein in ancient demesne for 6: years he shall be barred by 32:
H: 8: C ... nativo habendo for liberty is favored Mich 24
8 seisin of ... is ye seisin of ye services Hutton 20: Dyer 4.

9 When a man is seised of lands he hath two things in them
ye land & ... & secondly ye use which is ye profits & if
he make a ... tenant to Mountacute Dodderton ye estate passeth
but ye use ... to ye son & heir: Leon: pl: 256.

10 Tenant by ... to pay every year such a quantity of salt
ye tenant ... ye monies for salt: if ye Lord take a
certain ... for ye salt ye same is not seisin for ye
arrear is ... that if ye sum reserved be 20 s certain
rising ... ding according to ye price of salt sufficient payd
of mon ... sufficient seisin of ye salt 1: Leon: pl: 258.

11 The ... seisin of Case for averting a Mill alledged seisin
in Law but not in fact & not good to maintain that action 1: Leon:
pl: 368.

12 In arrowry in a Rent Charge granted to him seised he need not
alledge seisin within limitation of 32: H: 8: C: 2

Seales

King may grant to any church he has in right of his Guardship either
and yt grant shall be a Seale of Record: The presentation and
grant shall be yt Seale of yt K. King as Guardian to yt institution
and yt Seale of yt K not the presentation and grant to Seale
and voyde if it be void: 8: Ed: 75: 1

An Indictm. pleaded it was his omission & not his Mag: sight 2
King's was omitted it was not ill tho
omitted: 8: Ed: 332:

Lands passed in fee and yt Seales of Lands 3
usually passed of lesser value yt then is not affected 8. Ed. 369
360 simile:

Any Mannor or Land yt comes to yt King by attainder and other 4
yt Custody thereof may be granted over and yt Seales
it is but a dismembring of yt profits: but a grant
Land wch comes to ye King by attainder is but
and yt same Seale 2: Ed: 249:

Action of yt Case for tearing a Seale from a deed
to him shewing deed not warrant: it void
of yt grantor was yt Seale
deed lost its force but good 2: Ed: 222: 5

Grant on yt Statute 3 Jaco: of Recusant 6
lands it not sufficient except it be pleaded
2: Ed: 362:

Certain Honors may be granted by yt Broad Seale 7 Hy: 253:
But of an Office & not the putting
good but by putting Seale: Hoy 23: 8

King Seale affixed without date is good for yt matters wch are and 9
it are not if nailes nor any thereof can be taken to it neither is it

[illegible] in any p[ar]t but the Queene shall have it & the K[ing] thereupon & the hon[ora]ble Judges of ye [illegible] & the maiesties learned Counsell to heare, which is signed with the Seale Manuel of ye Queene & set downe & [illegible] ye Kings Counsell in ye barr. & noe other Certificate ought & if ye other partie will say ye Queene hath not exhibited it he shall be [illegible] & ye Grand Seale is [illegible]

10: Twenty yeeres may plead a good title against ye Crowne since ye [illegible] & shall never [illegible] all if they all lay their hands upon it & depart & [illegible] 2 Leon: fol: 21

11: [illegible] & Corporacons [illegible] & especially [illegible] & their Seales are [illegible] & good strong parchm[en]t & well [illegible] & Cro: 408:

12: All Corporacons [illegible] ye Dutchy Seale yt are with out ye Dutchy & Plantred are not good in [illegible] & Corporacon [illegible]

13: The office [illegible] Seale is sufficient to [illegible] & Kings & Chattell [illegible] 40: 24

14: By Customs [illegible] Seales is sufficient bonds for discharge of monys upon [illegible] but for Chattells rents or other things ye Grants Seales. The [illegible] would have avoided them & [illegible] but ye [illegible] & ye Kings [illegible] 2 Roll: Abr: 476:

15: The Herbage [illegible] Reports. Right of the Dutchy of Lancaster pleaded & [illegible] judged good & it was [illegible] & ye Dutchy [illegible] Seale is not good 8 Co: 74

16: The Counsell [illegible] Attorney be [illegible] & the Attorney [illegible] Chancery [illegible] 12:

17: Such Condition may be pleaded by ye Seales of ye Bishop [illegible] & Corporacons [illegible] 2 Leon: 9:

vide Pl. In what Cases ye Lord taketh notice of ye Several Pleas of ye Temporall Courts 6: 27: 6:

Severall

Several pleas in Bar upon ... ye ... Harmony 1
pleads several pleas, for ... if one ... bee ouer-
barred & ye rest ... ye ... pleadings
Hutt: 26.

Ch: Iustices & Seruants plead ... Qua: impedit ye ... 2
shall be ... writt of right ... 3: Cro: 324
Several pleas ... Qua: Ejectment ... one pleaded 3
& allowed ye other shall ... for
where ye suit is to discharge ye Land it ... reasonable yt
ye act of one should make another ... discharged
3: Cro: 448.
Before appearance ... Several 4
without protesting, but after ... appearance: 4.
where ye action ... Several ... 5
lyes not 6: Co: 25: a.

Simony

What & where a Church is by donation ... 1
stat: 31: El: c: 6: Simony may be by ... indirect-
strangers without ye priuity of ye Iust patron 1: Cro:
241: Qua: if a Clerke promise one for his pains & labour
in procuring him to be presented is a Symoniacall ground to avoid
Cowhark 1: Cro: 267: 363: vide Hob: 1: Cro: 307.
vide another case judged not Symony 2: Cro: 249.

2 A bond w^th conditions y^t he being p^rsent to such a Sermon
resigne &c: this is no symony but a good policy to ye Church
& resigne 26 Eliz: 274.

3 Symony not knowing y^e agreem^t & disabled after 6 Mo
p^rsentac[illegible] 6 Edw: 6. Dr Cro: 533.

4 The Case of Symony Mar: 1601 107: vide in a p^rsent:
Lib: ought to be shewn & olde not sufficient.

5 Obligacons & bonds ways y^e p^tie ought to be sued to prosecute
deft to such a condicon y^t he doth not take any thing after his ingres-
ent & at y^e time of his resignacon he doth resigne to y^e Bishop &c:
Mich: 28 Eliz: such a bond may be good & upon good
reasons against the [illegible] 1: Cro: 129.

6 Notwithstanding a Pardon of Symony & all Simonies pardon Symony quoad the pa
but quoad pr[illegible] Roymay Cro: 66: vide pardon 18.

7 If a patron p^rsent one having taken an obligacon of y^e p^rson to
y^e Bishop & resigne when y^e obligee will after 3 months
warning it [illegible] Symony 21: Eliz: 16: Roy 22.

8 Symony [illegible] dated May 25: If Ct: be obliged
to p^rsent [illegible] p^rsent him by symony this is void.
[illegible] obligacon of y^e Clerk to resigne is repugnant &
y^e Bond is void 10: to y^e p^rson of y^e last Incumbent to have y^e
Church shall be a Simoniacal obligacon & repugnant: no Symony
Roy 14 &c.

10 Whether y^e p^rsentee do not partly by corrupt agreem^t & be
prejudic[illegible] If a Clerk be p^rsented by Symony at y^e Common
Law this is not void unless y^e p^rsentee be deprived & if

ꝑ Justum bonꝫ Edwardꝰ had been sworn ꝓfounde to hold
of ꝑsons: but if money be given by friends of ye ꝑson elected
after ye King have notice thereof & assent to it is —
pardonable at ye discretion of ye King Lane 73: —
Symony no ground for a prohibition it is many apt to be
tryed in ye spiritual Court 3: Cro: 642.
The father buyes an Annuity for his son with an intent to provide
for his son it is not symony though ye son were priest
3: Cro: 686.
There are no attorneys in symony but all ꝓprii ꝑsonꝫ
3: Cro: 709: and it may be symony in ye Patron who has
not prius to it at first simony of Sr Rudstone Warburton if
one be presented by symony & he who is so presented dispairs
he shall be deprived & alway disable to take any
other benefice, but if he be presented by simony by 2: strangers
who do not prius he is not deprivable but disabled to
take another benefice 3: Cro: 709.
Debt upon obligꝫ: ye deft pleads ye ꝑsons confessions
& demands judgm: per on demurrer judgm for
simony is not alleged one did simoniacally contract
with a King to it made void by any Statutes neither is it avoidable
by ye Patrons ꝓcurement for any obstructions what is expressly
in the obligaton Moore 864.
Quia ea est studiosa voluntas alienandi vel vovendi —
Spiritualia vel spiritualibus annexa et dividuntur
& convertuntur ad boni usus ꝓ Curia Cant may judge and

proued by exam: vpon oath of 2 parish or neighbors, but
yf ther come contrary proof & conuicted only of ignorance but
yf title of ye King by ye proof yf exam: be found, Imprisonm
Brefe &c. Lib. Attorney 118 Mo: 877.

15 Of graue & sad & discreet & wyse persons Mo: 897.

16 If any thing be left yt yet auoidance & progenitors
wife is not privy nor assenting, & lyon is made privy &
assenting is made priuy & is proued by ye testimony, albeit
wife & progenitor not bound by nature to
prouide for [illegible] Mo: 916.

17 Contrary [illegible] Sulk: 200: & so hath been seen.

[illegible]

1 If any offices found by Extent or inquisition & entry
is given by [illegible] King it finds ye party vnhabled
to alien [illegible] be found within offices for it be false
it shall [illegible] out of possession no ye King gaine no
interest &c. 24.

2 Where Lords may only signum but not seise & land with the
Kings hands by Copyholds lands within for a maliciously
96: vide 21 Eliz 31.

3 If an Escuage for ye holden of ye King & ye tenant bailes without
knowledge ye King may not seise without [illegible] office: & sue
for it & if ye King by ye tenant leaue will not intitle ye King without
an office found Mich 9: Eliz: 96: so seise for alienation
without licence.

7 How fare one dofft shall be received as a companion at his mans
to dine with one of his companions shall he must answer him first
2d what advantage if one of ye dofft be examined upon
interrogatories for ye Qu[ee]n ye other may have: 3d ye examinate
of a [illegible] confession Roy 154.

8 Ye Queene grants to one Bruto Corporation during pleasure
to be written upon paine of ye statute 18 Eliz Moore 565.

9 The Clerke of Assize was fined 20s for reading an
Indictm[en]t to ye Grand Jury & did not finde ye Judge fined
before ye Lord Dyer of ye place Moo: 565.

10 Sr Jo. Smith & 3 others imprisoned for maintaining Contributing to
suits against ye Q[ueen] where it rendered ye said offenders
Contributors Moo: 562.

11 One fined for [illegible] in Chancery ye one agt the
other by agreem[en]t to examine matter to ye prejudice of
the Jurisdiction Moo: 562.

12 The prisoners in the Fleet were fined for scandalising an
Ecclesiastical Canon concerning regulating ye fees, they
was by their Petition in Chancery & neither was it proved
they spoke any words of it or any other place Moore 563.

13 One fined for giving opprobrious words to ye Bishop of
a Court of Record ye party at his owne costs pronounced the
Sentence upon his submission to take his confessing Moore 563.

14 For resceuing a sheriffe though it took no effect 100.
given to ye sheriffe for his costs tho' it appeared not he
had any ordinary fees in ye suit being a relation only to ye
Attorney general Moore 564.

ye forgery & cand pardon 46: ye Bp for not Culp: pleaded. 15
in Star not in ye Star Chamber have ye benefit of ye Cand pardon Moore 619.
The reason wherefore a libel being made [illegible] the 16
institution of ye plt: & maliciously reporting yt he had paid
of fitting profeme of divine offices Moore 627: and a libel
if punishable tho ye matter of it be true ibid: the Court will
not examine how true ye pfid: ought be dangerous to
draw ones into ye Court for matters preferred to their Inquest
ibid:
To do wrong & injustice of peace 21 17
Hubart reason for ye detaining ye deeds of [illegible] Cand pardon 18
by ye name of G: wch was true for ye a [illegible] Cand pardon cannot help
on ye fine Moo: 630. Vide forgery g: [illegible] 27.
A writ being made by one non [illegible] judgment 19
Moore 76:
In a bill of sale for detaining 16: foot [illegible] ye deeds 20
being 10: were found for ye plt & for ye [illegible] for suing
for small a debt Vide Moore
One John [illegible] for insulting upon the [illegible] 21:
made with a blunderbuss upon the [illegible] & [illegible]
convicted upon ye statute ye shall have costs against the defendant: The defendant
shall not have the benefit of ye Cand pardon by ye meaning of ye
statute & though they have pleaded in their clause to the Court accordingly
yet are not within ye Statute: for they are not the persons excepted in ye statute
Moo: 760:
Where Examination taken in another cause in another term 22:

maybe read against another person for explanation sake ——
Examinat: &c:

23: A Sheriffe took money for ye Goaler's use & therewith bought
he gave it him to the Steward who told it but himself never
money in all was unaltered & this was examined & moved

24: Where [illegible] moneys may be ordered & charged for maintenance
of their poore in publick custome & a blanck subscribed for to draw
a bill read to the King removable though ye complaint was not
removable: Moore: 788:

25: Nonds can inform against a libel if he doth not touch himself but ye
King's Attorney: may well enough learning who shall be publisher &
what shall be the publishing; tho' ye bringer of the libel to be the publisher
remain with counsell who & all as shall be contributors & all as may
not knowing it to be a libel is a publisher Moore: 818:

26: Bound over for [illegible] Jury found Ignoramus: such conspiracies
as punishable by indictment before Just: of peace & Oyer & Termi-
nable & nisi prius Moore: 813:

27: Ins censured in [illegible] Fleming: for words of scandall in bill & ad-
judged that ye Just: of Peace might not bind over & such
like: and also [illegible] affidavit and quia vacat being of civil: Moore: 858:

28: If ye Bill charge the party with forgery & alledge circumstances as
inducements, yet if he relinquish the same they shall not insist
upon the circumstances but may declare in his bill conform the Writ & the
upon the Exemplification were undue practices to procure the Bill:
this ye gave great damages, because ye Defendant was ordered not
to take notice of ye Bill though Mandamus because it was found to be
a Contempt & Judg: this Court may begin a new Action to increase
damages: Moore: 820:

29: Concerning Wandering of Bees upon ye Ground it is not enough to
produce the owner but he must approach ye party & have him
in his hand ready to Justify or otherwise he will be amerced: vide plus
Moore: 820:

forgerye offring not written ye statutes but if ye Execution of ye 30
Bill in ye Starr Chamber be contrary to ye Lawe & statute of the
Starr Chamber may not punishable there as misdemeanor at
Comon Law 3: Leon: 190.
A Bill in Starr Chamber for promising mariage to a woman 31
under hope & conviction of felony thereby to attayne a former
assurance made by him of his lands, it was adiudged on demur
he is a person attainted & dead in Law & therefore shall not
be put to answer, nisi in criminal causes he shall answ
3: Leon: 220.
In Starr Chamber if one be found guilty he shall not 32
respondeat superi, vide quere for proceeding
one to whipp her husband Hopkins 1 Cro.

Statutes

A soldier running away from his Conductor within the 1
statute of 7 H 7: c: 1: & 3 H 8 c: 5 the Conductor by
equity of ye statute shall be accomptable & answ: for what
Statutes being made for a publique Governm may be taken
liberally 1: Cro: 54.
Saving of an act of Parliam: is no gift of a new thing &
vnlesse in some speciall case, but it is qualification
or exception 1: Cro: 58.
The inserting & making of a statute a ye purview or 3
substantiall part of ye act upon which an Action is brought
or ye body of ye Act & leave to stay Judgem: but not matter
variance which by nihil dicit may be relieved 1: Cro: 96.

215 235

4 A Statute being drawne out of Common Law shall not
be extended to other thinges than what are contained in
ye Statute 1: Cro: 104.

5 Statutes in ye affirmative are not alwayes formes Statutes
1: Cro: 126.

6 A late Statute that doth not recite, if it be inforced and
duly disputed is taken to be of ye date of —
1: Cro: 168.

7 Statutes affirmative ye day may be of no effect 1: Cro: 187.

8 Interlocutory matters in ye process of a Statute shall bind
it to the Parliament 1: Cro: 229.

9 In Statutes the Parliament cannot be named yet it —
excludes not whatsoever is in ye same reason & equity
shall be omitted upon Statute 2: Cro: 283: multitude of
Judges will not expound a Statute contrary to ye Judges
in Court the Parliament Judges bind.

10 Where one Statute is an explanation of a former it shall
not be taken yt ye Equity or Intendment of ye former cannot be
extended upon the explanation 1: Cro: 284.

11 Superfluous words in a Declaration relating to Statute contra formam Statuti
for which the Action is founded ye 3d part because there are three
Statutes in this Case & it appears not which it was Judgt
2: Cro: 147.

12 Action upon ye Statute of Winton of Hue & Cry & then shows
according to ye Statute of 27. El: yt he was sworne & contra formam
Statuti &c it was moved ye Declaration was not traus-

ye action is founded upon ye Statute & so mention & recital
declaration & he concludes contra formam Statuti, but judged
good because it was grounded only upon ye Writ on which given
penalty & recited expressly de anno 2: Eliz: 187.
be a good case where a judgem: in ye King's Bench reversed 13
in ye Exchequ & ye retad remanded & ye plt in ye King's Bench
ad examitt ye enquiry of damages & judgem: upon it, though
it was moved y: it was Casus omissus 4: Eliz: 209.
That shall be said penal Laws within ye purview of 18 Eliz: for 14
Goosfailes 2: Eliz: 414: for Statutes which give any addition of
damages are not to be accounted penall Laws within ye provisoe
Act 39: H: for reformation of passing into Holland & provided that 15
it should not be construed 2: Eliz: [illegible]
Land not [illegible] Ireland exemption of formerly erased 16
void 2: Eliz: 145.
A Statute in affirmative or poll Not [illegible] Eliz: 281. 17
The King is bound by Statute for his benefit [illegible] 18
disadvantage 2: Eliz: 281.
No Extent issue to impeach dowry because Letters [illegible] void & utterly 19
King's Bench & 21 Eliz: 466.
Vide Enditem upon it & quashed 2: Eliz: 605 about erecting 20
Cottages encouraging out lands vide Enditem [illegible] 21
Penal Statutes that settle professions [illegible] provided
strongly Heat: 27: and where it is for [illegible] it binds
ye Kings Realme ibid.
When one Statute is made which confirms a Statute at ye former Words 22
is by a grounde Statute you will alter that you must leave printed
words: affirmative words in a subsequent Statute take not away
former Statutes vide plus Heat: 101: 102: 103.
Installed Brewers & victuallers See ye Case wch was argued Heat: 101. 23

24 If an action may be maintained within ye statute of Limitations
Hoat: 112: 1: Cro: 529.

25 Oth action brought within a Continuando to avoid ye stat: of
Limitati Hoat: 116.

26 Where a plea of Limitation may be given in evidence & where
shown in arrest of judgm: & whether an action ought to be brought
within 6 years after ye promise or after ye request vide stat: from ye
request &c Hoat: 129: Hutton 108: 109.

27 To prove taking of wood was not felony 5: Ed: 18: c: 2: may
argue yt by another statute to punt heavier house it
quia but damages & forfeiture 1: Bul: 99.

28 What statute &c in what Cases statutes to avoid bargs
made by ye &c Bul: 111.

29 Libel ctr reigning ye Customs of London is a private
act & ought to be pleaded 1: Bul: 115.

30 If ye statute recited yet in substance it warrants the
justification & grounded upon it a variance in matter
if it be not a material variance hurts not 2: Bul: 150: if ye
party do goe further than he needs to goe in a point of his pleading
& mistakes yt matter is void for no such statute is to warrant
it ibid.

31 Statutes penal &c ought not to be extended by equity to things beyond
ye letter 4: Inst: 66.

32 A statute in affirmative or ye suit ought not in such
Courts yet not being in ye negative void therefore it shall be construed
ve 2: Cro: 179.

33 Secundum formam statuti vain not help where ye statute is
not shewed to be pursued Sty: 77.

34 Words of a statute ought not to be interpreted to destroy natural
justice Style 81.

The acts of parliam[t] is sometimes a Law & sometimes a 35
judgem[t] & is a good matter concerning provisoes & savings & the
interpretation of them Sty: 161.

If a Statute have a double sense one agr[t] common justice & 36
the other against common justice it is always taken
interpreted in y[e] better sense Style 161.

1: R: 3: c: 3: an Action brought upon it & declared for felony 37
& yet the Statute is for the restitution of felony it was a Statute
mixt: Statute: mix[t] as pt[s] of them Sty: 165.

If one bring an action upon a Statute & misrecites the Statute 38
misrecites it in words in which case the Action will
not lye it not but if y[e] misrecital be in such circumstances as goes
to y[e] ground of it, it is helpt by Statute 32 H: 8: Cro: 161 Style
231.

Part of an act may be publique & part private & of that part 39
which is private the Court is bound to take no[t]ice Sty: 126.

Though action of Trover be not given by the Statute 4° 40
Limitations yet being action of y[e] case it is also given
comprehended 1: Cro: 179.

Statutes that are made of Grace & as a boon to y[e] people 41
which they have accepted in that case are not to be abridged
Sty: 37.

Enumeration of particulars in a Statute will exclusive 42
of others: Sty: 464. Statutes liberally to be expounded that
are made in restraint of y[e] Common Law
what shall be said Statuting within 1: Jacobi & well debated 43
Sty: 464.

Statute for buying of Cattle is pro bono numo diversorum annorum 44
yet if a Lease be made but for one year it is within y[e]
penalty of it Cro: 47.

42 Statute a Statute is discontinued de tempore nec diu aplicat̃ cum
never discontinued or determined it shall be said contra formam
Statuti: If a Statute doth prohibit a thing & another Statute gives
a penalty upon information upon ye penalty both Statute
ought to be ... & to continue contra formam Statuti: &c
where a Statute ... provides & an addition to it &c. 135.

46 If Statute ... ought away Court shall take notice
without pleading ...

47 Where ye ... ground of ye action it must not be
varied Noy ...

48 Vide exposit: ... Conveyances
Noy: 102: 114

49 Where a ... Statute Statute ... shall not take
away a prior ... Statute Noy 141.

50 The word ... quatenus quatenus habeas ... libras &c
libras & ... libras but ye writ ... Statute being
to level able ... & engage pro ye maior being to it is
good: yet Observatorius speaking of rogues: to
be of more ... yet if ... lawful warning it is good
Noy ...

51 Cruelty ... out of warrant proved by ye Defendant is not
within ye ... Stat: 21 Jac: Hutton 109.

52 Statutes ... do to extend to things which
seldome or never happen but to those that frequently happen
Hutt: 111.

53 Rationabil: part: bon: if not within ye Stat: of limitation Hutt: 109

54 Penalties where tending life shall not be taken by equity
Hutt: 134.

If an Act of Parliament be made by reason of ye words & words 55
be written 29: Eliz: B: Statutum non stante ad voluntatem bene
placiti sed ad voluntatem & beneplacitum regni Mich 12: Statute
& Clark are repugnant to for one saies take them away &
does not say in time of King's parly & every Act of
Parliam^t Qu: if he be by that means bound Mich 12: —
saving repugnant void ibid^m
If I doe what I can on my part to accomplish the intent of 56
ye Statute ye Statute shall not hurt me if the act
of any one be King in his deed to barr me of my right in my deed
& it is not inrolled it shall not prejudice me 63.
In Statutes where is substance & 57
& observed tho' not words Trin^m 2^do Mich 12
Where a Statute or explanation may not further 58
explanation prima 84: 123: for it is not to be an act of
Parliam^t plenis provide for every mischief that shall
happen Mich 23.
Where Statutes appoint judges & assistants to them it must 59
be pursued Bridgm: 119.
In pleading Statutes be cautious to observe there be 60
no omissions Bridgm: 123.
Where a Statute gives a new Remedy where the Common 61
Law limits a course contrary to that by it to be tried that
course ought to be pursued, & it cannot be tried in any other
manner Lane 106: plat.
Where a Statute imposeth a penalty for a Contempt of ye 62
Contempt is severable for ye penalty Lane 107.
Where private Statute must be pleaded for no advantage shall 63.
be taken by it Leon: pl: 39.

64 In the construction of a statute many words yet ye intention ought to be according to ye meaning of them 1: Leon: pl: 194.

65 Statutes made for publique good & ye repose of ye kingdom ought to be liberally expounded: nig. Statute of ye 21 Hen: 8 cap: 5 ought to be liberally expounded 1: Leon: pl: 103.

66 Statute of K. Henry 6 concerning aliens without fine & ratification found defective ye alienation void but afterwards it is confirmed by parliament & declared to be free & due for ye more assurance to the buyer by ye act of parliament to which ye Queen ad[illegible] being a principal party ought ever to be construed as shall not claim a fine 1: Leon: pl: 118.

67 Statute made to take away the abuse of the [illegible] out of offices and [illegible] taken strictly: the intention of ye law sometimes [illegible] sometimes a strict construction: and many times [illegible] ye meaning of a statute which are not written in the law 1: Leon: pl: 126.

68 Of ye statute [illegible] made for the benefit of ye subject ye King shall have [illegible] ye benefit of ye statute & construction of statutes ye opinion of the [illegible] ought to be a meaning of them it must be regarded [illegible] pl: 194.

69 In all statutes ye [illegible] ought to put the very words of ye statute [illegible] for ought not appear by argument or implication but by express allegation 1: Leon: pl: 291.

70 If an Act of parliament give me all ye lands which [illegible] & ye Queen seized & granted it with all [illegible] possession it may not without entry 1: Leon: pl: 345.

71 Many are bound by Acts of parliament which are not parties to ye election 4: inst: p: 4.

An ordinance differeth from an act because it wanteth the 73
3 fold assent 4: inst: 25.

The division of acts of parliam: all acts of parliament 73
relate to ye first day of ye parliam: if it be not otherwise —
provided by ye act 4: inst: 25.

Before printing & after printing statutes how — proclaimed 74
4: inst: 26.

Where construing a statute is not pursued in strictness & yet 75
good for if ye statute be remedial &c: stands 1: Leon: 91: 413.

Where a thing formerly may be done, & subsequent statute — 76
passed prescribes a diverse way of doing it if it be only in —
affirmative words & not negative words it doth not take
away ye former power 4: Co: 74: b: Dr Bonham's case

Where ye thing shall be done by a statute &c 11: Co: — 77
66: 72: a.

How on ye 6th words of a statute exclude — that refuseth 78
of Law in some case may example thereof — 74: b.

The words of 4: Hen: 8: of such as ye — not 79
binds ye successor of a bishop, parson or — binds
ye successors of a body politique aggregate — forfeit
wilfully so that might ensue 11: Co: 71: a.

Generall words in a statute shall not — to doe 80
or to take benefit of a thing which by Law — merely he may
disabled to 11: Co: 74: b.

Where is a diversity between a gift &c (wch) by a from — 81
any person or persons bodyes politique or Corporate & such gift
that mentions paying & allowing of — bodyes politique or corporate
11: Co: 74: b. (Replead 15)

82 A Case may be within ye words of a Statute & yet not within
ye reason of ye Statute 1: Cro: 2: [illegible] 484

83 Ignorance of Statute ought to be pleaded or given in evidence or
found by verdict and vide ibid: what shall be ought Statute
what a Ignorant Statute 1: Leon: pl: 42.

84 Quere may ye King by an affirmative Statute as to hold a Court
more than twice or at other days 2: Leon: pl: 31.

85 Acts of Parliament are so to be construed as no man that is
innocent shall be by a literall construction punished vide
Mr Staunford on ye stat. Glost: c: 1: 1: Instit: 36o: a.

86 Examples of Statutes that repeale ye Common Law shall be
taken strictly & also where repeals that are within ye letter
yet are not within ye Statute 2: Leon: pl: 185.

87 Statutes that [illegible] ye affirmative doe not abridge the
Common Law that have a reasonable construction; but a penal
Law is strictly [illegible] shall not be taken by equity 2: Leon:
pl: 195.

88 Exposition of Statutes belongs to ye Judges temporall Courts
2: Leon: pl: [illegible]7.

89 By Statute of [illegible] debt under 40s lyes not in [illegible] but
[illegible] Statute of 23: h: 6: gives costs upon nonsuite
in an inferiour Court a lesse summe for costs to be given is
not revocable by that Statute 3: Cro: 96.

90 Construe one Statute by another: 2 dyc words of an
Act must be taken in a lawfull & right sense & to be
expounded as to suppresse the mischiefe & advance the
remedy 1: Instit: 381: a: b.

The statute 8: El: c: 2: is to hold, plea in action ffor all 93
ye statute is not to hold plea in any action though the
statute is right & ought not to be avoided yet when he comes to
falsify it ought he ye plea de nul tiel record Hill: 2: Cro: 234.
The defft avowed for an ostray Urby a burgage was for that 93
ye defft had a rent awarded him with costs & damages whereas
there is none given by ye: statute &c: In ye: case & for those
statutes enumerate actions wherein if merit were
said they were reached only by way of Example but the
Court adviseth for damages are penal & ought not to be taken
by Equity 3: Cro: 256.
It resteth among things in a statute implied ye law was 98
otherwise before 2: Justin: 336.
When a statute allows a thing in gen[eral] 99
Dona prius facta it is ordered lawfully executed in
due manner 2: Inst: 336.
It is enacted by 3: H: 2: c: 31: ye: 3: if [illegible] life or in dower 100
by ye entry or in fine after possibility of [illegible] ought
to goeth in a praecipe & yt hath recovered [illegible] & that
recovered & recovered by Equity were void [illegible] that
is upon or very important on an estate [illegible] not
compleat ought for by ye praise enumer[illegible]
particular estates it appears ye may [illegible] that at it
is ordained to avoid all other &c: 4
Relation by an act of Parliam[ent] which 101
stronger than other relation God: 354.
Statutes affirmative take not away ye jurisdiction of some 102
Courts 8: Cro: 704.

103 Of Statute in wch power dispensation that from ye Statute shall passe
3: Cro: 271.

104 Mistris sale of a Statute staple und, where ye words are de
rito made ye sale void 3: Cro: 490

105 Whether Statutes in ye affirmative be not in ye negative
if Statutes not in way ye Common Law yet in an affirmative
Statute may be implyed 3: Cro: 500.

106 Lord Ale[illegible] word in a Statute shall not ye same
ye Queen 3: [illegible]

107 31: H: 8: c: 8: [illegible] Statutes to bring Men at Coun
only in ye proper [illegible] where ye offence was done but
ye party grieved [illegible] 3: Cro: 645.

108 23: H: 6: c: [illegible] Statute extends only to obligations taken
by such who [illegible] Office Custody by ye Course of Law
3: Cro: 64[illegible]

109 In ye 23: H: [illegible] c: 3: The words Deem to take
advantage [illegible] conditions is necessarily to be implied
of a grant [illegible] for years 3: Cro: 650.

110: 23: H: 6: c: 13: wh[illegible] may be pleaded generall in debt as in debet
&c. [illegible]

111: What Obligation made to a Sheriffe for appearance shall
be void yet if ye Sheriffe take but one Bond it is good 3: Cro:
650. Mich 14: H: 6: c: 10:

112: Where a remedy for a punishment is given by a Statute that
shall not take away ye punishment that was before 3: Cro: 684

113: Where the ye Statute is not pleaded yet ye other may take
advantage of it, if it be a Gen: Stat 3: Cro: 723:

what ffees may obtaine a dispensacon by 21: H: 8: c: 13: to retaine 114
a ffeonds benefice 3: Cro: 73.
A bond for appearance taken out of ye County Mro by — 115
duresse not within 23: H: 6 c: 10: therefore voyd: Also the
Sheriffes custody 3: Cro: 946.
Where a Statute is made ffor the alteracon of part of a whole without 116
any new addicon or alteracon ye ffeoure may well be supposed
ag[ain]st ye forme of ye first Statute although the same is
continued with a new addicon 3: Cro: 750.
Debt upon 2: & 3: E: 6: c: 13: not guilty & — 117
debt ffalsifies a malfeasance & not non
766.
The originall writt ought to have ye
returne but ye defft shall take no
appearance of such misprision 3: Cro:
Obligacon conditioned if such a one who
shall appeare ffinally the bond is good
appearance & ought not to be put in Speciall
4 76: within 23: H: 6: c: 10.
The Queen had Lot Lands granted yearely to one 120
in Swrifolke ye name of ye Town Castor was
grant to another with a true recitall of
after 18: El: c: 2: is made Resolved it shall not revive the
first grant because it was void before ye Statute 3: Cro: 308.
13: El: 19: c: 10: El: touching Leases of Ecclesiasticall are gd 121.
Statutes 3: Cro: 816.
The generality of 33: H: 8: c: 6: prohibits not ffeoffees to uses to be 122
named in oration of ye ffeoffee a dagger is within ye Statute 3: Cro: 821.

123 A bond made to ye Sheriffe for appearance before one of the obligors had no stamp in ye County not within ye statute 23: H: 6: c: 9 3: Cro: 852.

124 The statute is recited to be made at Westm^r where it was begun in London & so ought to have been pleaded & wilfully hath been diverse sessions wherein bills have been signed — 3: Cro: 853.

125 An Action by ye Lr mayor &c of ye value of 8^li without saying it was so it was held in ye Queens Courts is good 26: H: 8: c: 13: — 3: Cro: 858.

126 32: H: 8 c: 34: doth not extend to Covenants upon estates in fee or estate tail but only upon Leases made for life or for years 3: Cro: 863.

127 The Executor of an Executor shall have debt for a debt due ag^t ye Executor of ye Obligee; for ye testator was charged as by a duty to him & therefore he could not have waged his Law 3: Cro: 868.

128 Attaint by [illegible] H: 8: Cap: 3: hoc ag^t Executors by Equity Moo: 14.

129 Sonne [illegible] ye is a joynture within 27: H: 8: c: 10: Moore 28 vide

130 2: & 3: P: [illegible] 1: Quere if ye Executors be liable to any rent or no ye Queen Moore 42.

131 An Ejectment is not within ye statute 32: H: 8: c: 2: Moore 44: of Limitations

132 If a man covenant in consideration of marriage & money paid to stand seised to ye use of Baron & Feme, if ye Feme after ye death of her husband alien ye Land the is within 11: H: 7. cap: 1 for consideration of marriage shall be preferred before consideration of money vide plus Moore 98.

The bargain of a reversion is a sufficient assigne within 133
32: H: 8: c: 34: Moore 98.

Lands given to maintain poore men to pray for ye good of the 134
soule yt not given by ye statute 1: E: 6: c: 14: to ye Crowne the
possessions of lay corporations which they had to those uses
yt are not given by ye statute where no certainty is appointed
to be employed upon ye distributions yt all ye lands should be
given to ye Crowne but where certainty is appointed nothing
is given but what was employed within 5. years before the
statute Moore 129.

The issue in tayle shall be barred by ye fine of his ancestor 135
without averment yt ye parties fines nihil habuerunt Moore 119:
Also son barred by ye fine of ye father in ye life of ye grandfather
who was tenant in tayle Moore 146. The issue shall be barred by
ye fine of ye tenant for life, where ye remainder in ye Crowne cannot be
recovered where ye remainder is in ye Crowne by ye [illegible]ersion of a
subject Moore 115: upon statute 32: H: 8 [illegible]

Where a statute appoints a summe of money [illegible] be paid upon 136
forfeiture not to whom ye forfeiture shall be, it shall be paid ye [illegible] except the
person able to be assest for taking such [illegible] subject
hath a property Moo: 248.

Where a statute must have negative words [illegible] 137
negative words it shall have ye force of them Moore 245.
Upon 18: El: c: 5: none shall sue for a penalty but by original 138
writt or information & not by bill for he shall not be put in
oath or answer in Custodia: Moore 247.

Lands purchased in part with ye money of ye baron & part with ye 139
money of ye father of ye feme is within ye statute of 11: H: 7:

c: 1: [illegible] Leaſe by ſurrender of a Terme for 100: yeares by ye ſame is a forfeiture within ye ſtatute Moore 240.

140 In one deviſe lands in which he hath nothing paſſes nothing thereby that is not a deviſe within ye ſtatute of Wills becauſe it is not according to ye words thereof Moore 258: 34: H: 8: c: 5.

141 Leaſe by a Biſhop for 3 lives where there is a Leaſe for years in being is void 1: El: is a gen: ſtatute in affirmative words of this Judges are not to take notice without pleading Moore 263.

142 Leagood Caſe upon 1: E: 6: c: 14: where lands is given within a Terme to take contrary to ye proviſo relateing to Dean & Chapter Moore 263.

143 Debt upon 2 & 3: E: 6: for treble damages for not ſetting out tythes ye beſt pleade non Culp: & not non debet & yet good: and here ſith ye ſtatute to be made 2: Nov: Anno 2: & 3: E: 6: was in truth that ſhould not be ye day nisi 2d. & nisi 3d. yet ye King judgemt ſtayd Moore 302.

144 Stat: 18: El: [illegible]: extends not to make good ye grants of ſuch Iſſues which could not grant by ye Comon Law but to enable thoſe which by former ſtatutes were prohibited Moore [illegible]

145 5: Eliz: c: [illegible] weaving weaving of woollen Cloaths abrogates not 4 & 5 P: & M: becauſe there is no expreſs or negative Clauſe in 5: Eliz: but it only increaſeth ye penalty Moo: 413.

146 Where 2 ſtatutes are & ye laſt ſhall give ye land to ye King tho' there be no negative words in it yet he ſhall have the Lands by this ſtatute & no other Moo: 420.

Generale words of a Statute restrained vide ctr fron [illegible].66. 147
No Custome or prescription against a Statute, if it plainly tribe in whole
in part away it is not enough to say it is the Custome of such a
Court only to take Memorandums of it in a paper book Moo: 445.
Where the ctr was not in pursuance of the Statute and ordained that
it be a gift: Moo 460. 148
Beneficiall Statutes are still expounded by Equity vltra tex- 149
tum Statute Letter, but never against the letter vide ordinances thereof Moo 508.
A rond from the Iudges for Clarke of the Sheriffs to pay the Kings
monys into the Exchequer within 14 dayes after the Assizes it is 150
not within 23: Eliz: c: 10: Moo 542.
One pleaded a private ctr e mistook the day of the beginning of 151
the Parliam: on a generall demurrer it was judged against the pleader,
for tho the Iudges need not take notice of the ctr being private
yet the day of the Parliam: beginning is publique whereof they
are to take notice Moore 551.
39: El: c 16: of Charitable Uses well explained Moo 560. 152
The Colledge made a Lease to the Duke of [illegible] reserving rent 153
rent was void by 13: El: the Iudgem was affirmed in Error tho
coming a head for the Rent the Lease pleaded the Statute or the
Iustices will not take notice of it Moore [illegible]
Examples of Statutes with negative words Moore 638. 154
vide Statutes in the affirmative only must be strictly 155
were negative Moore 744.
The King for the love he bears to his Subjects will not grant 156
the penalty of penale Statutes, for it is but a trust by the Parliament
to restrain oppression & not be inverted with the penalty Moore
Moore 764.
A Sheriffe for fine in Star: Chamber for farming his Bailewick 157
& Moo: 781.

158 It is but declaratory of ye Comon Law as to ye Kings power
in Ecclesiastical matters Moore 782.

159 It is but decl: of ye Comon Law yt ye Clergy shall not enact
Constitutions without ye Kings assent Moo: 782.

160 What Lands shall escheat ye statute Moore 783.

161 Obligation to surrender a Lease of Church Lands when void Moo: 789
that statute is explained to extend Judgments ibid.

162 Though ye publishing of false News produceth his authority yet
he is finable Moo: 801.

163 Tho' ye Will be void at Law yet it shall enure as a Declaration
of a Charitable use by ye Statute Moore 823.

164 No Statute ag: an act of Parliam: hath such force as ye Statutory
as to say ye Comons did not assent but with a proviso that is
lost, which yet appears in ye Journals of ye Lords House, but if it
appears in ye Roll of ye Act that ye Comons did not assent
as to be it enacted by ye King with ye assent of ye Lords omitting
ye Comons it is void Moore 824.

165 Vide how to plead Licence granted by a recognizance
upon 3: Jac: c: 5: Moo: 836.

166 If any English shall hold plea of a thing whereof Judgments
hath been given at ye Comon Law Prohibition lyes by 27: E: 3:
c: 1: and 4: H: 4: 23: Moo: 836.

167 Vide 32 Ass: 8. 4: H: 5. and 34: H: 8: c: 8: of Wills how devising
where Lands are in Capite & some in Soccage, & what shall
be an Impediment to devise &c Moo: 836.

168 Chirographa ex officio are in ye nature of a Libel & therefore ye
deft. is to have a Copy of them by 2: H: 5: c: 3. Moo: 840.

169 Ct Leet Constable is within ye Equity of it to plead ye Gen:
Issue Moo: 845.

If ye justice upon ye fore found finds not ye offendor, if the record be tortionarie it will be judgd void Moo: 848: (fort: Inhy 6) 170

Videlm a forj: but strus is not within ye statute 8 Eliz: Cap: 22. 171

Where ye word forfeiture being rehearsed in an enumeration of Chattels & personal things shall be intended only a forfeiture of personal things 2: Coon: pay: 125. 172

28: El: cap: 4: what fees sheriffes shall take for execution well expounded & tho' ye statute give not action for it, yet when it becomes a duty; ye Law gives an action Moo: 853. 173

Though ye statute 32: H: 8: I say that ye possession of Wards shall be within ye survey of ye Court of Wards, yet if a Seneschal within whose fee appertains to a Ward becomes void the Chancellor shall present if it be one of ye advowsons — Moore 874. 174

Where there is no statute provision in ye statute of 21: H: 8: 175
touching avowing upon ye Land, yt the tenant may enter another in his plea, but ye moore touching ground of reason changing, change ye Law, for ye statute is indifferent to Lord & tenant, & ye Lord having ye election to avow in his person at Common Law or on ye Land by ye statute, then ye tenant may plead nothing in distraine of ye Land — Moo: 906.

31: El: c: the grant of ye next avoydance — 176
Symony Moo: 874.

27: El: c: 5: what shall be forme, what substance 177
Remitter Moore 885.

5: El: c: 4: well expounded whether it give [illegible]thy 178
ye Corporation Moore 886.

43: El: c: 4: what shall be a Limitation or a Signification & a 179
Charitable use Moore 889: 890.

180 21: Hi: 8: c: 19: In what Case an Covenant shall have Damages & vide examples how Statutes may be extended by equity to Cases without ye Letter Moore 895.

181 Debt on ye 2: E: 6: c: 3: Dum prohibemus Lege quam prospicio ipse fecit Moore 911.

182 32: H: 8: c: 24: Judged yt ye Parsons of ye King his Successors shall pay tythes through ye Land of propriis suis possibus exclusive betwixt ye privileged to be discharged of tythes & prescr to spiritual Persons Moore 913.

183 2: E: 6: c: 13: ye Statute that awards double damages allows not ye Jury to give further then ye wrong and losses being given by ye Statute ye Jury cannot assess costs, nor Farmers may pay no extortion upon ye Statute ye Farmer of ye tythes shall have an action by ye Equity of ye Statute because he takes right of ye tythes through ye statute & give no extortion to ye Farmer, agreement with one Farmer shall bind his Companion Moore 915.

184 2: E: 6: c: 13: Debt non Sum: is good plea Moore 914: Double damages given.

185 21: Jac: 2: 16: ye extortion was brought before ye Parliament and ye profanation repealed it was within ye Statute by ye word [illegible] 3: rd Cattle 2.

186 Corfield [illegible] set out ye Parson by 2: E: 6: c: 13: may have Trespass if any one takes them, but if a Moore Stranger set out ye tythes, there they no property in the Parson: If tythes be set out ye Parson to possession not in due time ye party may have his extortion of ye Case Cattle 8.

187 29: El: 4: writ of Error in ye Exchequer may stay for execution above 100 vide notably explained in many other Cases Cattle 14.

23: H: 6: c: 10: the Books that speak vpon a Sheriffe may 188
take an obligation for ease & favour, if without any such
vpon meane promisses & soe payable by Law, & not where it
is vpon execution Quisi fond make a bond, he hath execution
to ye Marshall to take him prisoner & not to discharge if good —
Latch 28.
What shall be such things inscribed in: Cro: Eliz: 144 Latch 38. 189
Two Coparceners in Fee the husband of one of them being 190
ten: by the Entry of Jones with ye other in ye use, vsuing —
rent to them & their heirs — Cause if not good by 32: H:
6: c: 28: because ye will survey of Land to ye Crowne & his —
heires, for what goods shall be such reserved by ye Lessor —
Latch: 45.
28: E: c: 4: what fees a Sheriffe shall have vpon an execution 191
above 100li Latch 51.
Ctn obligation to save ye Sheriffe harmless for an escape 192
is within 23: H: 6: c: 10: Latch 55.
Remedy in Equity not taken away in many cases by the 193
Statute of Limitations 21: Jac: c: 16: Hutch 129.
The Marshall hath E: in execution vpon Hab: Corpus 194
suffers him to go into ye Country & he gives an obligation —
if he shall be a true prisoner, & he dies before with him &
he left his keeper with the as adjudged in such case, the
Marshall sueth ye obligation Cand: notwithstanding
23: H: 6: c: 10: and the Escape.
who shall have restitution vpon 21: Jac: c: 24. 195
5: El: c: 9: if Ctn bye order be made party to a bill in — 196
Chauncery & he examined as a witnesse in ye behalfe of ct:
pleads Depositis for it is dereadg me, yet I cannot
bring doubt vpon this Statute against Yelverton 22.

197 The statute 2: Ll: 6: c: 13: gives only double Costs for want of proofe of suggestion & for no other Cause 4 Co: 66.

198 32: H: 8: c: 37: extends not for recovery of arrears of Copyhold rents 4 Co: 130.

199 A thing that is an inseparable thing to another thing shall not be given by the words of an Act of Parliam.t Dyer: 167.

200 Copyhold Lands are by equity within 34: H: 8: c: 8: of Wills 3: Coon: 82.

201 A Chantry incorporation is within 1: E: 6: c: 1 3 Coon: 115.

202 In all Cases of Statutes which are with provisoes, y.e Law upon them shall be taken not generally but in such part only as are restrained by y.e proviso 3: Coon: 132.

203 Private acts of Parliam.t are to be expounded strictly & by y.e Letter as the Deed of y.e party should be 3: Coon: 133.

204 The Statute appointeth a penalty, a subsequent may appoint a different penalty nihilhorum penam & being in the affirmative takes not away the former 3: Coon: [illegible] 218.

205 31: H: 5: c: 4: explounded as to restitution of goods taken at Sea 3: Bul: 28.

206 27: Ll: 3: c: 13: touching restitution of goods taken at Sea 3: Bul: 29.

207 28: H: 8: c: 15: that robberies done upon y.e Sea shall be tryed upon y.e Same 3: Bul: 29.

208 A Fine of Land within 23: E: c: 1 4 about 10 years 3: Bul: 64.

209 35: E: c: 2: this gives debt & brings y.e husband in about 10 years 3: Bul: 64.

210. 31: Ll: c: 9: about Symony 3: Bul: 89.

Mr: 1: c: 15: Bayle about ye death of a man 3: Bul: 113. 211

1: & 2: Ph: & M: c: 13: Bayle lable for manslaughter 3: Bul: 118. 212

4: H: 4: c: 13: about judgmts ye shoud ni statuty 3: (115) Bul: 115. 213

24: E: 3: c: 1: Judgmts not to be questioned ni statuty 3: Bul: 214

34: H: 8: c: 14: Copyholds not within it 3: Bul: 181. 215

1: & 2: P: & M: c: 14: Copyholds not within it 3: Bul: 181. 216

Tho' all be parties to an act of parliam yet in judgem: 217
of Law ye lands moved from him that is seised of ye lands —
1: Co: 47: b.

Any other thing to ye contrary notwithstg quod dictum 218
1: Co: 47: b.

An act of parliam: for ye act in Law may make an estate 219
void as to one & good as to another: sed qr: pro ripa hinc
contra if lies in ye as to ye demandant not to ye stranger
1: Co: 84: b.

Statutes shall be construed so as every one of them may stand 220
6: Co: 12: b.

Where a statute enumerates particulars it shall not be 221
extensive of what is not so particularized 3: Co: 41: b.

Later statutes controll ye former 2: Co: 46: b. 222

Four things to ye expounding of a statute (1) what was ye 223
Common Law before ye statute (2) what mischief & defect for
which ye Common Law had not provided (3) what remedy
ye parliam: hath resolved (4) ye true reason of ye remedy
3: Co: 7: b.

An explanatory statute shall not be expounded beyond ye letter 224
Co: 31: a.

Statutes in ye affirmative take not away a Custome 3: Co: 35: a. 225

11: H: 4: c: 20: well expounded by ye Statute de Donis 3: Co: 81: a: b. 226

Suggestion

237.

1 In audita querela one surmises yt he was sued & for a battery in London & there condemned & made satisfaction to ye ptt & afterwards by ye ptt sued for ye same battery as done in Hereford & adjudged a good surmise for ye action being transitory may be layd in what County ye ptt will 1: Roll: 320.

2 Vide what suggestion in audita querela is not good viz: to entry into a new bond to pay ye same adjudged & ye ye ptt accepted it & accepted it to be for ye same debt 2: Cro: 549.

3 Qu: if a suggestion in a prohibition may be double as vpon: contra as Rich: 1: Hob: 147.

4 In debt vpon [illegible] ye jury may pray ye dett for ye Queen ye it is but a surmise Owen 8.

5 If ye King make a grant vpon a suggestion made to him which is false tho will avoid ye patent but if a true suggestion be made to ye King & he in fact thereupon makes a collation or surmise this doth not avoid ye ~~patent~~ patent vide good matter same ys: as to him.

6 The Chancellor ought not on surmise of ye ct of Surrey stt to delay ye party for keeping his Lands in ye Kings hands Dent: 112.

Subsidie

1 The Earles & Barons granted for themselves one subsidy & ye Comons another & ye Lords granted a subsidy by themselves Elsing 39.

2 14: E: 3: ye 9: ptt of their grant & would have granted on condition yt ye King would grant their petitions in ye schedule following: ye petitions which by ye Lords & Comons were drawn into ye forme of a statute 4: inst: 29.

All grants of subsidies or aids in parliamt doe begin in the 3
house of Comons & therefore it is in divers records stil Communitat:
Angliæ nobis tenore hujus &c 4: Just: 29.
Custuma parva, magna, of what kinge authority it was taken 4
3: Just: 29.
Butterage quid, prisage quid. 5
How Invention for aid & subsidies not suffer[ed] 4: Just: 33. 6
fifteens what they are always certain 4: ni[hil] 34. 7
No subsidy before ye end of parliam: because they accompany 8
ye pardon 4: M: 34.
Difference was originally set upon ye Polls but now it is — 9
certainly raised upon every towne for 8: [illegible]: Gazakins —
were made of all Cities, Boroughs & towns in England and
recorded in ye Exchequ & that rate was at that time ye 15: part
of ye value of every towne & so certainly the same (as it is
pag: 44) It is granted by Parliam & without further inquiry
is certain & differeth from a subsidy which is uncertain unless
it be assest 4: Ed 3 stil: p: 34.
Matters of supply must first proceed from ye grant of ye 10
Comons & then be acquainted unto by ye Lords: Journ: Parliam:
1640: pag: 128: The Comons may set ye rates upon the
poore in a Pole Bill ibid: et pag: 176.
300000li resolvd upon ye question to be a fifteenth for ye 11
friendly assistance of Scotland & yt ye Comons house will in
due time take into consideration ye manner how & the time
when ye same shall be raised Parl: Speech 5 C 3.
The father is assest & dyes ye lands shall be charged for the heir 12
and Mod: 14:
The ye parson shall pay tot. to ye King, yet ye lay farmer shall pay 13
15s & his cattle are distreinable for ye same upon ye glebe lands
of ye parsonage 3: Coon: 259.

Several Tenancy

1 If a writt of Entry in ye post ag[ainst] ye T: Ten: pleads
Joynt Tenancy: it shall not plead: In no action founded
upon disseisin it shall good: for the ye demandant by ye
writt bring his writt ag[ainst] ye tenant of ye Land & another whom
he will name in his writt in such that he will not agree
with ye tenant of ye Land in Delay: yet in that case
ye tenant: shall plead in Abat: pl: g.

Tenant at suff[erance]

1 If Tenant at suff[erance] of a common person makes a Lease for years
this is a disseisin
2 Tenant for life ... damage feasant Dyer 29: a Tenant at will
shall have aid ... shall not vouch: and a release to ye tenant is good
to ye other not: ... mes in by right: he may grant to pass for his
Tenure pro tempore: But if he for life ye remainder over in
fee makes a Lease for ye term of ye life of ye Lessee & dies & the
Lessee continues ... & the Lessor brings not Entry but that suffereth: —
when the Lessor ... he doth assume an interest shall not be
taken out of ... for the intention: abator or disseisor: If a
Tenant wrongfully ... Tenancy at will if see it is best to be
Tenant to the ... in Law but he seems not to be a disseisor
in him by matter ... for trespass yet not ag[ainst] him before Entry: Dyer 27: and
for trespass ag[ainst] him before Entry: Dyer 27: and
distrent: not take Entry: Dyer 27.
3 If Lessee for years after his terme expired takes a new Lease from a
Stranger rendring rent & pays that yet he is Tenant at sufferance
to ye first Lessor & first ... ye Lessor may lease it to another

before any entry by him / for it is not out of his possession Hoy 120.
& tenancy by sufferance is not to be after the Lessor's seisin of the 4
Inheritance & while he be at sufferance neither Lease for
years is a disseisin 2: Leon: pl: 189.
Lords exclusant matter at Common Law with Tenant at sufferance 5
whether they are disseised or gain a fee or they may grant
copies videtur non 2: Leon: pl: 209.
If a Lease be made for default of payment of rent & payment 6
is not made the Lessor may enter & the Lease is but
tenant at sufferance 2: Leon: pl: 119.
Tenant at sufferance shall not prejudice for his folly of his 7
Lessor to suffer him to continue his possession 2: Leon: pl: 198.
If tenant pur auter vie continue in possession after the death
of cestuy que vie he is but tenant at sufferance.
& his distent shall not take away entry 8: Ed: 3: 28.

Tenant for life

One seised of lands forfeited to him by outlawry mises inacts 1
Ld: E: the Lordship of lands in the B: to pay all & singular debts
& adds this Clause: all gifts of my goods & by Lease
Mortgage Judgment or otherwise & for debts & Legacies: & not any estate
for life only past to him: 1: Cro: 228 [illegible]
ibi diffundit in fine.
Ct: devises for life grants & confirms his estate to 2
him the Lease to B: for the life of C: & B: dies living
C: & then it shall remain to B: afterwards B: died living C: &
C: & it shall remain to B: afterwards B: died living C: &
entered & held B: for years & died living C: & the Lessor have
entry & held B: for years & died living C: & the Lessor have
it upon occupant & his Lease shall hold it as aforesaid & that
C: shall not any residue of the estate in him to the Lessor
1: Leon: 201.

3 Rent granted to one & his heirs during ye life of another mans
owne life doth not drowne ye heire of ye 2 other: Co: Lit: 284.

4 If a man take an estate for his owne life & ye life of 2 other
he shall have ye benefit of all ye 3 lives to grant ye same
over or to charge ye same but to keep ye same in his owne hands
because his owne life is greater to him: Bul: 156.

5 If husb: for ye terme of a sum of lands do assigne all ye lands
he shall forfeit his estate & title in ye rem[ainder] wch is vested in him
notwithstanding ye proviso this is a dispensation with ye forfeiture Sty: 464
vide distinct: to this entry.

6 If husb: for terme of life holds in his right a fee ye death of
wife ye rem[ainder] no disposition for he was legally in at first
he is but tenant per curtesie Owen 37.

7 If man gives land to Jo: & ye heires of his body to him & ye heires
of his body begotten during coverture: & provided that
ye issue shall take nothing in possession jointly nor by way of remd
& yt no estate tail shall be in ye case & yt he shall have but estate for
terme of his owne life only: Owen 38: because he cannot have
an estate for his owne life & another where ye inheritance of both
begin at one instant, & ye habendum cannot make a remainder
Owen 38: & cannot have an estate for his life & for another
life also in present interest for ye greater doth drowne ye
lesser but if ye greater be present & ye estate future as a lease
to him for life ye remainder to him for another life or a lease
for life & three years over this is good Owen 39.

8 W: leased to Jo: for 21 years if he so long live & to him &
his heires W: dyes ye lease is not determined because it is to

art of Parl: so an Annuity pro Consilio to ye Grantee for his
life is not determin'd by ye death of ye Grantor Roy 320
To find a Lease for life Reynolds fitz Leroy 9
expresse dominis vita Roy 118.
Gen: for life keeps a fine it is a forfeiture or if he make a 10
Feoffment in fee ye Lessor may have a writt of Entry ad
communem quid pertinet which proves ye Estate for life to be
estate is determin'd 1: Leon: pl: 297.
If ten: pur auter vie after ye death of Cestuy que vie & he 11
over he is no disseisor no ganiolt a fee for at first he had right
by right 2: Leon: pl: 54.
A Lease is made to Sr. Edward to him & his Assignes for 12
his owne life & and for ye life of A: Sr. Edw: dyes judgd
a good limitacon for he: he cannot have a greater estate
of freehold than for his owne life yet he may have to
grant to another & by his death ye estate is not determin'd
but ottupart remainder 1: Leo: 102.
Vide what shall be judgd of estates limited in Tayle 13
for life to all ye sons 3: Leo:
Moore 471.
Orton: for life remainder to his next Son male & the heirs 14
a Son & on ye body of J: with warranty & the Estate but an
estate for life 3: Co: 453.
Joyntresse for life shall not have Estovers where they 15
are attowned by ye Custome of ye Country she cannot,
unless that have common, but de Estovers she may Moor: 813.
An estate to one & his heirs during ye life of A: it is but 16
an estate for life on which a rent depends 1: Co: 140: b.

Leet

1 In replevin avowes for ye Amerciam: in a Leet 2: Cro: 520.

2 Although there be private Leets yet ye Leet of ye Lord may inquire of things omitted by them to be inquired by ye publique Justices 2: Cro: 551.

3 Where ye grand Leet hath Jurisdiction of all ye other Leets within it 2: Cro: 401. Dyer: 213 vid good matter of Leets & for prescribing & amercing in Leets Heat: 61.

4 One said to have found of a Leet in execution of his office yet ye Lord was fined 20s & action brought to recover it & held maintainable If any misdemeanor be committed in a Leet in an outrageous manner ye Steward may commit him Cro: 113.

5 The keeping of a Bawdy House is inquirable in a Leet Noy 117.

6 In a Prescription to hold a Court a man may prescribe to hold a Leet of right in his Manor in ye year & at other days Mich magna & Pasch 12 Jac: B: R: allowed because ye Statute is in ye affirmative 2: Roll: Rep: 31.

7 If ye King grant to one to hold a Leet & not set any one does not say at whose suit of ye Grantee ye Grantee may hold at what day 2 Roll: Rep: 99.

8 That a Leet may [illegible] a Bawdy house a warrant is presentable in a Leet Moore 421.

9 Two Leets cannot be in one place in one Manor: Leet lyes for Amerciam: in Leet & not a distress without Custome vid Sheph: Moore 426 Dyer Patent 140.

Tenant p̄ le Curtesie —

If Ten.t by Curtesy grant out his Estate & then enters into ye
reuersion the Grantee shall have his Estate during his naturall
life & if the lord be impleaded during ye life of the Ten.t by
Curtesy he shall not have his Age: Coke: 43:

If the father is seised of Landes that descend to his daughters &
coheires he stands seised to their vses but during ye life of the
daughter & then such a time as ye said E: should pay her father the
daughter attaineth ye age of 21 yeares & if E: dyes & fall or should
dye without issue before such paym.t Rents ye vses that said seised
daughter & if she dyes & takes issue
& ye issue dyes before ye day of paym.t judged ye land should
rem.n to ye Curtesy & as to ye dying without issue ye same if not a
Condition but limitation of ye estate. 1: Coke: fol: 288.

Ten.t by Curtesy grants over his estate; ye grantee dies seised & 3
dyes this is a vtlis discent out of ye statute of Marl: though the
Donee dies after ye death of ye Donor the issue not have
ye land as an Inheritance 1: Coke: 50.

If a man makes a feoffm.t to ye vses of ye land & his wife & 4
afterwards takes an estate to ye wife & dies she shall not be
tenant by ye Curtesy Moore 31.

If one marry an Heretrix & takes a lease for yeares 5
comes & seizes & afterwards that is the dyes, though it
was never seen to tryed if it was bona & catalla & not captived
or never heard to try, yet such is tenant by Curtesy 1: Cok: 25.

She shall not be ten.t by Curtesie but actuall seisin 1: Co: 197: 6

Affidavit

1 Noe affidavit shall be made for sophistication not in Mich: but in Easter: Mod: 182.

Title

1 In error of [illegible] is not maintainable the reason of title possession without making any title in it: and although the title were false alleadged in it being but an inducem: to ye Grauntee is not formall [illegible] is not materiall 2: Cro: 66.

2 In a possession [illegible] ston there needs not speciall title to be made a possession [illegible] sufficient ag: a stranger 2: Cro: 123: vide motwithst: 10: [illegible] doe were necessary to be shewen.

3 Or replication [illegible] need not discouer any title in bane to oust it to confesse & auoide ye deeth title by a former 2: Cro: 299: — Hob: 114.

4 In debt upon [illegible] for not payeing for the tithes because the [illegible] upon ye statute the needs not make a title & therefore it is vsuall yt ye plaintiff making his [illegible] as seruant it differs from the case of [illegible] of tithes for there he ought to make good title & in debt upon a Lease for years there need not title to be shewen.

5 Or man shall neuer make vnto himself a title by aque esse vnto a thing which is his grant as to a rent possession firma unius et good pleading vpon 2: R: 2: c: 13: 2: Bul: 226.

The action lyes for slandering a title saying his right & title to the tenements is nought & I have a better title than he: & tho[ugh] tales ought to be a scandall & a particular damage to him: quod fuit verisimiliter vendore is too generally pleaded — Style 169: 176. 6

If one have colour of title to land & saith I have better title to the lands than you though his title be not so good as yours or no title at all yet he shall say more than nihil habet Style 414. 7

The plt in suing debt upon obligation conditioned for the quiet enjoying of lands past to him ought to shew what his expulsion was & title 1: Ero: 3. 9

If one joynt ten[ant] agree with the other & the tenure be altered & one alone & sow it with his own seed this is the act & right but if it were in the negative he would not attorn & this otherwise Cro: 103. 10

When the Just[ice] cont pleads prescript[ion] by a stranger there he ought to shew the stranger had title but here of the plt himself or by Collat[er]all ancestor of the def[endan]t may not Roy 30: 11

One must not plead the title of another man's right 12

If all take where one office is to be shewn it is done shall be good to shew for the rest of the King without shewing a title to himself: in real actions it is sufficient to traverse the title of the demandant without making title to the tenant himself in all actions it is otherwise 1: Leon: pl: 50: vide 2. Leon: pl: 102. 13

If the plt have not title according to his declaration though he have no title at all he shall not recover for that it is not to his purpose 1: Leon: pl: 297. 14

18 An Action lyes for false words for slandring ones title if the words be spoken to a Stranger as well as if they were spoken to the party 2: Coon: pl: 147.

19 One leases lands to ye husband & wife for ye life of ye survivor & to ye right heirs of ye husband who makes a feoffment to ye said uses: ye husband dyes ye wife ent not in ye Lessor or feoffee but by ye statute of uses 2: Coon: pl: 402.

17 If an ignorant man takes upon him to know ye Law & assures a Conveyance to be good (in prejudice to my title) which is not good an Action lyes 3: Cro: 34: 1: Co: 175.

18 Vide good title for one title ought to be shewed where not

19 3: Cro: 64 — Vide what words may maintain an action of ye case for slanderous words: as thereby when one title's a stranger to ye land to say ye proprietor hath dampnified an action lyes, but not where one doth nihil habet in possessione (45) 3: Cro: 197.

20 Title is not where one trespasse alone is a cause of action for trespasse

21 An action lyes for standing a title, but then it is expressed not by way of argument: for if A: hath Land by distent & doth it to B: & then B: sayeth it to C: in towne & distorts A: the bastard & B: heareth of it, yet B: shall have no action, but if he had said to B: take heed how you buy ye Land for A: is a bastard & action lyeth 3: Cro: 346.

22 No Action lyeth against a man for saying he hath false title to my Land though it be false 3: Cro: 428.

23 Where a Covent for quiet enjoyment is ye breach must be averred by entry or recovery way by good title 3: Cro: 645.

In Attorny disowning ye bayliffe to take to him for Damage
no action for standing his bailiffes Mich: 127: (Stiles Jur rep 144)
He had rather buy ye title of ye younger brother claiming ye elder
that he had seen an Indenture to lead ye use of a fyne
wch ye bayliffe appeard ye plt had no auctority to sell ye land—
Judged ye words were not attainable Yelv 85

In an action for slandering a title some speake matter ought
to be showed touching ye apparent damage to rise & upon
generall words no speciall shall be made but ye proofe, and they
shall be taken mobiori fortiu: Yelv: 89.

In replevin for taking his sheep in a Com- ye deffendant may
Comusance as bailiffe to ye to whom ye non belongs &
ye plt pleads in bar ye fraction contains ye land, & bears
a Rack for ye number of ye in ye seisin of ye land
of ye Lord & ye hath Comon for his sheep ye ye land
good though he omitted ye words to mainten- ye land in the
Comon for he makes no title to ye Com- but is to answer
damages and ye rec cannot be prejudiced ye words must be
totum & tot per idem be more or less matter not
Yelverton 144

In a Replevin demaint is good title ye deffendt for in
ye Lords yet when ye deffendt hath made a Conveyance
as yt was ye shall not be driven by his Comand
it is not enough for ye plt to shew ye Lords but he
must make a title to himself & not saying yt: ye for ye shall
bring Assise to him at large but that yt was seised & yt to him
at will Yelv: 147:

29 If I have right & hauing iudgemt to recouer this to me
which I have a right, my right by this shall be recouered.
Now are iuditiall & patents which shall recognisance all other
antient right, a forthori a iudgemt shall doe it, & where
iudgemt & my right meet together I shall be in my right and
this holds though ye Crowne hath a title by wrong 3: Rul:
46: 47.

30 In action of ye Case for slander & libell there must be an
auerm of damage & iniurie & for to say. heuen
prosperitur &c. & then & &c. are in ye Declaration
as it was adiudged, that to say, that to many false words
not good If one saith he hath title to my Manor of
Dale. If these words hinder me not in sale or in letting of
Leases nor action lyes 3: Rul: 74.

31 If one saith he hath not right to plant &c. to but
himself & yet though he have none it is not actionable
4: Co: 16: a.

Tolle

1 An exception taken yt ye two bridges are with in ye Manor but
not all ad ye they are parcell of ye Manor for if they be upon ye
Land of a freeholder ye King cannot grant ye toll Bridges 9.

2 Tenants in antient demesne shall pay tolle for their merchandises
but quit of tole of all things bought or tomoing of their lands
& Coo: pl: 315.

3 The King by patents cannot discharge one of tolle: and Land
holden in Burrage tenure only be discharged of tolle 4: Coo: pl:
240.

A grant of a faire cum omnibus libertatibus grants not 4
Tolle v.s plus rendering Tolle & franchises 3: Cro: 550.
Tolle through & tolle traverse may be by prescripcon 3: Cro: 5
911.
Tolle is payable of comon right for live Cattle but not for 6
victuall or other ware soe forth from y^e Lord is satisfied by stallage
& pitrage & this incident to a faire. The King may grant tolle at
will a new faire or Market so it be not vnreasonable, & he may
grant pontage & murage & pauillage towards a new bridge or
wall for it but it is [illegible] a prescription
without a speciall [illegible] not [illegible] bought &
not sold w^ch Market [illegible]

Tithes.

Tithes shall not be paid for any Cattle eaten y^e family w^ch 1
than for Cattle reared for pale & plough 1: Cro: 142.
Tithes of fishes taken in y^e sea are paid to y^e parish of y^e 2
parson where they are landed 1: Cro: 192.
Egerton firmed a Lease for tithes appertaining to Justice 3
Chappole supposing y^e taking so many Loads of wheat
severed from y^e 9 parts & adjudged it was [illegible] —
1: Cro: 220.
Tithes be not payable for fish taken in Rivers except by 5
Sr Richardson 1: Cro: 247.
Upon suggestion grounded upon speciall Customes y^t 6
out for feeding plough Cattle & tilled lands sowed with Corne
for y^e same purpose were not tithable a prohibition granted
1: Cro: 305.

7 Prohibition upon promise paying 6d for every lamb vnder
½ d paid for tithes of a flamond &c for tithes of boos grauld
1: Cro: 292.

8 Resolues that when a prior quare if by dissolution of ch
that priviledge was determined or vested with ye land to ye King
& his patentee wch Case 1: Cro: 305: 2: Cro: 559: 1: Cro: 64:
Bridgm: 72.

9 Resolued yt tithes shall be paid for tithe hides in a nursery be
they are set to be diggd vp & sold & are as corne & corn trees
2: Cro: 379.

10 Tithes shall be paid for Rose 3: Cro: 403.

11 No tithes for hopps but by Custome 1: Cro: 423.

12 Wood bee quere whether nominatim of an herb ye tithe thereof
ought to be vnderstood 1: Cro: 20.

13 Of right without any speciall Custome tithes ought not to be
paid for after mowth for tithes shall be paid ex rationali
& non vsu fructus & semb 2: Cro: 472: 2: Cro: 186: acc:

14 One may not prescribe in non decimando & it is no promise in
fitche for rought hay to pay they gathers it only to giue their
Cattle 2: Cro: 47.

16 The possession of ye priory of S. Iohn was giuen to ye King
& grounded vpon a view of all lands & tenants in Forma amplo modo
& forma as ye Abbot had them & adiudged he cannot hold them
discharged of tithes as ye Abbot did 2: Cro: 289 Mich ye Cas.

17 Trees above xx yeares growth which be timber though Coppice
are not every 10: years yet they be not tithable 2: Cro: 101.
vide Carey 6: Prohibition mustgaue.

18 Tithes of fruit hedg elders maslet shall be paid although not
of 20 yeares growth & more 2: Cro: 199.

E: lent for 6 months by Lease dated 10: March 24: of August 19
ruts the Corne e yr 10: of September carryes it away though ye
wheat was delivered before ye tithes carried away yet he
remaind owner of ye Corne e if Corne be cut down & though 20
a Stranger take it away before servants yet an Action
lyeth by 2: E: 6: c: ag: Exim 2: Cro: 327.
If one buy Corne standing from ye proprietor of a rectory 20
if he have not special words to discharge he ought to pay
tithes e yr carrying away such Corne without paying setting
forth tithes if offence within 2: E: 6: vide ye case 2: Cro: 362.
A Horse of 8li for labour tithes 8d for Strings non-tenant would not 21
institute such a Horse 2: Cro: 430.
If a good Cate where land shall be chargd discharged of tithes: e 22
how ye Action is maintainable not being prescription for
years 2: Cro: 362.
How to plead a prescription of finding such a Chapel allow 23
of tithes 2: Cro: 501.
Tithes of a fishing Mill & Boardage shall of such things 24
where corn is ground only by labour of men tithes are not
payable 2: Cro: 524.
Tithes of dry Cattle e of such as the plough beasts 25
not payable 2: Cro: 576.
Case well argued of tithes how they may be discharged 26
of appropriated e statute 21: H: 8: c: 34: H: 8: c made
expounded 2: Cro: 609.
Petition of a Leake of tithes e not shew it way by 27
Leake otherwise 2: Cro: 613:
Tithes of fish which is mostly due by Custome in spight of the 28
Custome shall be tryed by ye Comon Law e 500 differences
between mody & immemorial which is customary Mich: 13.

29 Tithes of pidgeons & eatons ought to be gathered & sold Heat: 25.

30 If one contract with ye Parson for ye discharge of ye tithes of his lands for years & demise his lands to another yt he shall not have tithes but ye discharge runs with ye land but if one take a Lease of his tithes by deed & make a demise of his land ye Lessee must pay tithes Heat: 81.

31 A prescription to be exempt of tithes within 7 of 8 miles of London paying 10l. for a Platform of Portsoken ground for a prescription against a Statute Law for tithes of Portsoken Heat 82.

32 Forreign ye Lord of a subject shall pay tithes but ye King hath a Royal privilege which extends to ye Lessee of ye Crown but not to ye Parson & Vicar for tithes must first be set out & severed from Quare whereon ye property of ye hay is ye Parsons Heat: 60.

33 No tithes due for ye herbage of young Cattle without Customs, but if ye Parson shew before they remove from ye Parson will have tithes: he cannot prescribe to have tithes for ye feeding of stuff because yt it preserves ye land out of which ye grass tithes ride plus Heat 80: 66.

34 Tithes of [illegible] cattle proved for ye Cart a Customs ought to be equall upon ye Parsons side & a summe on ye other side: if a man had an orchard or garden for which he paid a penny & he inlarge it of that inlargement tithes ought to be paid in specie Heat: 97.

34 Tithes of steeples not due till they are plucked & if they be plucked by strangers unknown notice are due except by negligence & suffer them to hang longer than they should: tithes of Milch Cows but only for Calves is not due Heat 100.

of Modus decimandi being to whither ye Court has a jurisdiction 36
being sumpsit for a Prohibition must be proved verbally yet
if ye modus shall been alledged and proved yet if it is good Heath.
If Parishioners compounding for tythes for life must body 37
Lords Heat: 107: 122.
Shoulders are not tithable because they are not renewing every 38
year Heat 111: vs ye Case.
Where tythes are by way of demise for more than one year 39
it must be by Deed but where it is by Contract by way of
discharge it may be by parol but therefore are taught
bargain & sale ye profits of Coasts where a man hath not
down possession Heat: 122.
The Abbot had a privilege to hold ye land discharged of 40
tithes quia dissolved makes a gift to ye Abby & dissolves
2: H: 8: ye Donee this gift shall not be regarded Heat 153.
Tithes natural ye were but ye renew of any grand cattle any 41.
labour or industry where it may be abated diminished after
after mouth dis[illegible] Heat: 134: 147.
Wood if not maintained decimable after age to be expounded 42
according to ye circumstances whether [illegible] ordinary
[illegible] Heat: 135
Tithes of pidgeons that are part in a man's house part 43
Meadow if tithe ye 2d year tithe of hay would grow upon
ground first year a profit is not tithable for 1 year Heat 147. A
Hop yards for a brewhouse saddle not tithable that altho' 44
[illegible] Heat: 141
profession wanted where a parson hath agreed to pay to 45
[illegible] of ye profits made of his [illegible] Heat: 141.

46 Tithes who shall due to parson & vicar only questionable in the spiritual Court 2: Bul: 157.

47 Where 2 rectors are conjoined in one & ye same person simul & semel as if one be seised of ye advowson of a parsonage & of other lands also within ye parish & demised with Farm & before fine & attornment & before any sale in law being over of ye lands & notice of ye sale these are two distinct interests & stand together without any suspension 2: Bul: 148: for as without words are necessary to discharge tithes: ibid: 184 [illegible] tithes if not tithe before fine & attornment ibid: but where ye profit groweth not by ye fine & attornment but ye fine & attornment quiet[illegible] only as Haynes case 184.

48 Barren Cattle of ye plow or pale not tithable unless it be averd yt they were sold & gone away: tithe of wood if ye land be not adjudged to be [illegible] modus decimandi 2: Bul: 190.

49 If there were a prescripcon of modus decimandi for land which was a parke & after it is disparkt & improved ye prescripcon for ye modus ceases in tunc 2: Bul: 190.

50 How & to take any thing as a profit apprender if not tenant or occupier & to take ye profits how to plead to be discharged of tithes as a farmer & tenant 2: Bul: 191

51 A whole County may be discharged of tithes but they ought to have a lawfull composicon by way of composicon: if land being a timber (which is not tithable) be molested it shall pay tithes 2. Bul: 285.

Titles which lye not within any parish are due to ye K̄ing: 52
Lands lying within a Forest &c ye tenants of ye K̄ing do not pay
titles tho' within a parish: but if ye lands be disforested &
within a parish they must pay titles so it was but a temporary
exemption Hy: 134.

pondent Reversions of a parson if ye titles are [illegible]dable 53
by Elegit Quæ: a parsonage cannot be extended [illegible] ye debt
may be leased out of ye profits by sheriffe &c Hy: 167.

Forreine rights of titles are in dispute ye Common Law should 54
take place but not where ye titles themselves are in dispute
they are meerly spirituall things & exempt from lay
consideration &c Hy: 166.

If titles belonging to a rectory cannot passe by ye name of a 55
portion of titles &c Hy: 270.

The addn of Parliam & paid for ye titles are not within ye disparkt 56
Grounds nor arable resolved de novo paid no other titles but ye
Corne for though they are not titheable they may be paid by
Composition: Rabbits & pheasants in gardens are not titheable
Dyer: 38.

A Parcell of ye Glebe & yet rendring rent: Titles of it must 57
be paid notwithstanding it by pro omnibus alijs & titles of
demands for titles not extending out of ye Parish out
of a thing redditory: if a Parson release to ye parishioners all
demands in ye land ye titles are not released thereby &c.
paid no titles for land quas propijs manibus 58
exercent but if they let it to farmers then they were to pay titles
Stat: 31: H: 8: of monasteries: judge ye Queene her farmers
& holds ye land discharged so long as ye Queen hath ye freehold
Dyer Dyer 46.

59 The pope endows a vicar quod habebit totam partem
dominam oblationum et fani provenientium de Mansijs de
sala judgꝫ he shall have ye third part growing upon the
lands of ye Rectordom for it cannot be without scandal
Vicar 5 li: Decanus 16:

60 Ch Glaurt [illegible] with ye parson was ye great tithes
& ye vicar ye small & a composicion or aid for 40: yeares
past & now was a close that ye parson had ye tithes of it
being 20 acres & more & now ye parish is sown with grain
judgꝫ ye small tithes are small tithes: The person
prohibited proceeds de minimis to be pd 3: 4d for a pas-
ture it was afterwards converted into arable yet no other
tithes shall be paid: ye difference is when a prescripcion is to
pay so much money for all tithes & when to pay a Doe at
Christmas for time if ye parish be disparit tithes shall be
paid for this is not due for beasts on grs

61 Mr in consideracion of 20s pd by Mr: Hig agreed yt Mr &
Mr Hig shall have ye discharge of tithes during ye time that he
shall be parson Dimides a Lease to Mr: Hig against
him & his prayes a prohibicion upon ye 1: contract Refused
Mr Hig by words gives amount only unto a cause of Chron
upon a promise for 1li but no cause of Chron for his Rectorial
tithes cannot be had without Deed & they cannot be
released without Deed Chron 103.

62 To prosecute to pay ye 10th part of Corne for ye Corne & the
any Matr or other person ye shall find not good mods —
dormiendi for ye 10th part is due for ye Corne Noy 15.
63 By ye Civil Law ye Parson ought to give notice for ye parson
when titles are set forth but not by ye Comon Law Noy 19.
64 He may compound for titles with ye parson for one year —
without Leave Noy 28.
65 The use of ye Country for Parish of [illegible] touch altho' the
sale betitles of tyth Noy 30.
66 The parishioners not bound to guard the tythes of ye parson
but if ye parson carries them not away in convenient
time after the sale by ag.t Kini Noy 31.
67 Parson makes a Lease of his glebe of 13 li. p ann pay 12l. —
rent ye Lessee shall pay the tenth to ye Le. but not if it
be a rack rent Noy 35.
68 Of the nine parts are severed if any shall or takes them
away the parson hath his remedy ag.t him at ye Comon
Law & shall not sue ye parishioner in ye Spiritual Court
Noy 44.
69 The parson may sue for mods dormiend in ye Spir: Court
but if the parishioners doe set that they ought to finde
for that is tryable at ye Comon Law Noy 81
70 A Lease of titles for a year by ye Impropriator without
Leave is not good otherwise of a Lease of titles by fora
year by ye parson himself Noy 89.
71 By ye Comon Law ye parson cannot have titles of fishes
taken in ye sea for it is not within any parish & when ye parson
by ye Custome ought to have titles of them he ought to —
take them according to ye Custome Noy 100.

42 Or[d] agreem[t] betwixt y[e] parson & parishioners for dis[m]ission for
for peace may be without Book, otherwise for ease & better
to plead it as an agreem[t] upon a Case. May 121.

43 If ye parson of a Church within a mile of another dis-
glorie or desire made pay Tithes but either of an impropriate
Church May [illegible] Copyholder [illegible] may prosecute
in ye name of [illegible] Hill. May 132.

44 Stat 5 Eliz: c: 13: for fraudulent setting forth of Tithe
May 132.

45 If Tithes be in ye parson or Impr: is nearly spritchale May 147.

46 Or prohibition [illegible] for suing of Tithes in land of a parson
now converted [illegible] village upon a suggestion [illegible] dominus di
to pay a [illegible] Tithes. Though [illegible] nature they
may be [illegible] [illegible] Tithable they may be
good for a modus dominus: that [illegible] is a discharge to ye very
body & owners may purchase it with [illegible] modus to please:
That unto a modus dominus [illegible] very large & dark is not good
if it be disparagement [illegible] to pay [illegible] pounds and so
to be paid in [illegible] May 149: Hutt: 96:

44 Or parishioners privately pass forth fire wood & take without
view of ye Lord private[ly] carry them away that is not set forth
forth within ye Statute: & parishioners [illegible] his grain the
parson shall not be compell'd to sue ye Lord Coke May 152.

48 Those things that are minister dotinæ: wherein one hath
may be majores dotinæ: if one ye profitt of ye parsonage

[illegible] : Howe things are to be proued ye appr. wood if by materiall — ye contrary if not comitt are idem fa dormie —

Hutt: ye.

79 Tithes of Corne by antient composicon may appertaine to the
Vicar ideo da prescribd ye p[ar]te adms disparket p[ro] tithe pka in ye
p[ar]ish &c mi[n]i p[ar]tion of all kinds due to ye Vicar: To pay back —
wrong out of ye p[ar]ke [illegible] destroyed
my owne prescripc[i]on: that ye [illegible] ye hou of Lords
ye appeal[a]con may not [illegible] all the Lands [illegible] South Ma
ye: well argued.

80 Woods for Fuell for ye plonall use [illegible] Hutt 33.

81 Tithes shall not passe w[i]t p[ro]uisions &c [illegible] for they
are of seuerall nature except that [illegible] ye olde p[ar]ish
ye rectory may [illegible]

82 If a man [illegible] one p[ar]ish take [illegible] ye
[illegible] take wood
to ye p[ar]ish where they were destroyed w[i]t ye greater part of the
[illegible] of ye growth of ye wood Lane 16.

83 Or if p[ar]ticular [illegible] discharged is suffict
discharge of ye tithes &c a prescripc[i]on may be good enough to be
discharged of ye p[ar]ts Trinity Lane 14: 2.

84 If a Copyholder of ye King Manor [illegible] prescripc[i]on for
modus decimandi ag[ain]st ye parson ye [illegible] of ye tithes pay to the
other ye Rectors Lane 39.

85 Trin[ity] Coll[ege] Parson & Vicar where ye King is patron of the
Viccaridge: suit may be in ye Exchequer for tithes of English
[illegible] by Cert[ificat]on in ye office of pleas for ye King if he pleases
Ordinary Lane 100.

86 10: El: C: B: wch explaines ye titles of comon right & not customary titles are included 1: Leon: pl: 29.

Titles will not passe by grant without deed: indiuers passe they become a Leiy fee & a fine may be leyed of them: but tithe: if demisable by ye: but no prohibition shall be graunted on such a surmise for whether ye parson hath right or no right to ye Tithes ye: ye: ought of comon right ought to pay ye tithes & the right to leave them from ye: ye: parte whose corne the tithe ye same is charged 1: Leon: pl: 29.

87 Where ye matter depends betwixt a Spirituall & ye right of tithes ye spirituall Court shall have iurisdiction 1: Leon: pl: 76.

88 If a parson be bound to finde a parish Clarke & such a stipend hath vsed to be paid to ye parish Clarke in discharge of the parson it is a good prescripton 1: Leon: pl: 22.

89 Cr Custome pleaded ye ye parson shall have ye tenth land sowed with any number of corne & shall begin his set harning on such land which is next ye Church: ye parishioner sowed his land with small & thin corne & unmanured: iudgd a void Custome & ye ye: part of ye case would lye for ye fraud which shall not be [illegible] of tithes 1: Leon: pl: 127.

90 Who shall have ye tithes parson or Vicar belongs to ye spirituall Court modus decimandi not so: 1: Leon: 174.

91 The parson in consideration Cr: promised & agreed to pay to ye Vicar during ye terme promised he should hold his land without tithe or any suit for ye same it is a good composition & not like a Covent 1: Leon: pl: 200.

Ct tho' ye speciall manner of discharge of tithes be not set 92
downe as by composition unity of possession priviledge of order
yet it being proved by old Records y^t ye monastery paid no tithes
wee ought to suppose it was discharged by lawfull meanes 1. Leon:
pl: 324.

The prescripcon de non decimando is good in ye Case of a 93
spirituall person but not in ye case of a temporall person neither is it
interrupted by ye seizure of a temporall person to whom granted by
the Kings for tithes are not issuing out of ye land but a perfect unity
unity of possession extinguishe extinguishe and a release of
all right to ye land 1. Leon: pl: 336.

Tithes when they come into temporall hands are subject to a 94
temporall charge but where they continue spirituall without
particular words they shall not be charged or discharged. —
ordinaries of Glocester land therein reading upon pl: 99.

Tithes are not thing issuing out of lands or any temporal duty but 95
spirituall & if ye patron do release to his parishioners all
demands in his lands his tithes thereby are not exempt 1. Leon:
pl: 411.

Speciall unity of possession shall not discharge of tithes within 96
31: H: 8: c ye Case of a grant was to the Abbot & Covent of a
Rectory impropriate in ye County of Norf: Manor of
in ye same parish untill ye dissolution and after ye grant
land discharged of tithes & yet it being surrendred to ye
King who held it discharged of tithes & ye King granted to ct: the
Manor etc & ye Rectory ye Question if ct: shall hold the
manor discharged of tithes 1. Leon: pl: 464.

97 The prescribes for eating of grene leaues for ye fodder of their draught Cattle because seruant meadow & pasture either both good 2: Leon: pl: 30.

98 Or prescr: prou for ye lo: Mote of all Corne, May vpon the head ridges & rakings were allowed, for ye Civil law gives yt for ye pasturing & cutting it may well be prescribed 2: Leon: pl: 3.

99 Or parson in consideracon of 12d. grants to one of his parishioners ye he should keep his land discharged of tithes: yt is no discharge being without deed: but though his grant cannot be pleaded as a discharge yet a Compesit with ye 2: Leon: pl: 2

100 Or tenant of ye parsonage might ought not to pay tithes not because ye sole owner of ye tithes of his tenure but because non renovantur ni annua: & tenure of no temporall person shall be granted of quarry stone & coales: but by ye statute of 18 Eliz: they shall be granted de fyliis annis: that statute is explained by 43: Eliz: c: 3: not to extend to great wood of ye growth of xij ti annorum et amplius & if ye trees be not cut within 20: years before no tithes shall be paid: also of Eagle wood ye greatest part of the wood & also ye rest of ye woods minimi valoris tithes shall not be paid 2: Leon: pl: 105.

101 Tithes shall be paid of Elm & of Oake & Elme cut down before age of 20: years 3: Cro: 1.

102 If one cut trees which are or may be timber trees tho they be under ye age 20 years notwithstanding are due: and so if trees of that age be cut & new germins grow no tithes due though they be cut under that age 3: Cro: 55.

The office of ye bishops Scribe is to demand ye fees 3: Cro: 81. 105
H: 8: c: 3: ought to be authorised to receive them for he cannot
appoint them to be paid at another place; or to any other person
for ye parson is to pay them at his house 3: Cro: 81.
A grant for life of tithes without deed is not good, a lease for 104
years of tithes without deed is good: The parson in consideration
of 6li per ann agrees yt B: enjoy ye tithes shall hold ye land
discharged of tithes during ye life of ye parson Qu: if upon this
agreem prohibit. lyes 3: Cro: 180.
A house in London that was part of ye possession of a priory 106
that was discharged of tithes yet by 31 H: 8: c: 2: shall
be charged for tithes because [illegible] before that statute no dwelling house was chargeable by
tithes because no profit arose out of it 3: Cro: 276.
If ye parson sue for tithes of hay, it is no plea in discharge 107
of them to prescribe yt ye Owners of ye Lands tithe shall have ye
body of ye Church for ye parson had no benefit by it but
either if ye parson had a seat in ye body of ye church 3: Cro: 276.
Note tithes are due of a Quarry of stone a Lake for ye parson 108
may have tithes of ye grasse or Corn that grows on ye
surface of ye ground 3: Cro: 277.
Tithes cannot be parcell of a Manor although ye King 109
may have tithes, yet he hath them not as a Lay fee one
may prescribe to have dominam Pleni gardeni but not portionem
dominiam 3: Cro: 293.
The right of tithes between parson & Vicar is tryable only in 110
ye Court Christian 3: Cro: 309.

111 That they vsually paid ye 10: sheepe for all wooll & lotts
is a good suggestion for a prohibition: but ye 10: sheepe
wil satisfaction of all Some cravings: for ye cravings
are good as ye Some 3: Cro: 363.

112 If it no good plea upon to be discharged of one title for ye
paym^t of another for some what ought to be paid for ye
title wch of every thing that is due. Tithes must be pd for
agistm^t of Cattle, if not agisted for provision of ye ground
3: Cro: 446.

113 A parsonage & vicarage to one Church ye parson had
ye great tithes, ye vicar had ye small and a field that for 40:
years past ye vicar being now sowed with corn, the
vicar demanded small tithes determ^d & judg^d for ye
vicar 3: Cro: 446 Hedges tells.

114 The bishop presents for non dotmands for them & tithe-
bents & ye parson discharged of paym^t of tithes 3: Cro: 511.

115 Lands overflowne & drowned & grown unprofitable pay no
tithes unde[illegible] notwithstanding 21: H: 6: 18: Tithes
for one thing cannot be tithes for another Hob: 3: Cro: 495.

116 Prescribe above 20: years not to pay tithes nor ye stopping thereof
may be kept every seaven years & ye body being discharged
ye churches shall have it 3: Cro: 495.

117 Tithes not to be put out of Glebes but if ye vicar be endowed
to have ye small tithes & ye parson made a lease of his
Glebe lands the Lessee shall pay ye small tithes so ye vicar
& Ecclesia dominus solus non debet 3: Cro: 449.

laid discharged of tythes all the tyme of the dissolution. 118
or all kind of appropriation shall be so held by the
Patentees & grantees for the tyme being unto the
possession & occupacon thereof
A Lord may prescribe to have the so that he hath al- 119
as a profall appendeth any thing appertayning to his manr.
& yet do tythes for exemption cannot have tythes by
prescripcon but tythes cannot be freed & exempted
of the same nor cannot prescribe to have decrease gyven &
but do pay Garba 3: Cro: 299:
By nothing out of tythes this pay doth exempt chattles 120
for wch ye parson may have his remedy at ye Com Law by
trespasse vt ag: ye party & in such suit ye plaintiff
shall be maintained in ye spirituall Court & no prohibicon
lyeth 3: Cro: 607.
Wood expended in ye house not liable to pay the to: 121
tho so for tithe milke a good prescripcon for it rendred of
labour but not good to pay ye to: part exempt ye parsons
house 3: Cro:
dicton a: E: 6: c: R: shot guilty pleaded & not non debet 122
good for thy ct wch long suffered upon a statute upon
a wrong done ye issue if well joyn'd but a ct wch for him
selfe & ye Queen upon the statute is not good 3: Cro: 621
The suit for tithe value upon a: E: 6: c: 14 forfeiture 123
payment of tithes may be brought at ye Comon Law 3: Cro:
606.

124 Tythes not to be paid for after months, on nothing without
a vow but they are found for revenue 3: Eliz: 660.

125 Prescripcon for nothing unless voluntarie disposed the words
not are they were unless voluntary for that ought to come
on ye other side Noell if due de jure unless disposed
disposed but by prescripcon it may be set out at another day:
young Cattle paid for part & profits not titheable for the
parson take of each of them in another kind 3: Eliz: 702

126 The Copyholder of ye Mannor of Bishop cannot prescribe to
hold ye Lands discharged of tithes 6: Eliz: fo. 704: Edwards 3: Eliz:
445: at Z16.

127 Cat. good prescripcon to pay a sume of money for all ye tithes
within ye Mannor and that by a quarterage 3: Eliz: 763.

128 Prescripcon for a Copyholder of a Bishop to be discharged of
tithes of good 3: Eliz: 799.

129 How to pleade a [illegible] for ye tithes of dry
Cattle 3: Eliz: [illegible]

130 [illegible] cannot be [illegible] of a Mannor therefore cannot be
granted by Copy [illegible] Mannor 3: Eliz: 814.

131 If ye parson make a Lease for years of ye Glebe, & Lessee
shall pay tithes, the Lands of Glebe if they were not
parcell of Glebe when Lessee entred into tithes in ye hands of
ye Lessee [illegible] but ye reserve is chargeable & they
were not discharged in the hands of ye Rector but only by ye omitt
of profession: but if they were discharged de jure by composition
then they shall be discharged Mo. 46.

What vnity shall not distraigne but respond tithes by ye Statute 132
Law Mod: Cas:
Extinct Garbe & oblations goods for tithes Cro: Jac: 278. 133
Temporal Lands exempted from tithes belonging to a Monastery that discharge 134
of tithes by vnity of an Abbot or priour are possessed of lands that
discharge of tithes be that is now farmed by 2: E: 6: c: 13 & 31: H: 8:
c: (may prescribe
in non decimando Moo: 219.
Vnity with prescription or composition shall not discharge 135
tithes 31: H: 8: c: 13: & no Counsel shall be taken over c
grantes or Spirituall vnity Moore 119.
The Bishop may prescribe that predore shall not farme & 136
lands of Temporall lands exempted from tithes discharge
of tithes: but temporall person cannot prescribe non
decimando Moo: 425.
Temporall lands shall pay tithes & ought within ye Statute 137
of Barron lands to be discharged Moo: 480.
Dismes for one thing only cannot be a discharge for the 138
tithes of ye same thing & for ye tithes of the lands of
another land
Cattle for to be & a Consultation demande non agetur
Moore 454.
The Case of ye tithes of Mills may receive & judicially determined 139
if any be it is no
by Statute: some hold
tithes &c a prædial tithe 2: Rushk: 821: upon suggestion of a
mes to be ps of a Mill Prohib: granted No prædial tithe by

140 ye Statute is to be paid for Milch but vpon a by Speciall vsage
ye same hath been pd, & not otherwise: & moduſ shall not
be allowed to a new erected Mill for ye ancient Mill it
shall be allowed 2: Bul: 212.

141 Of Firſt fruits & Tenths & Reliefe: They are ye firſt fruits after
avoidance of every Spir: Liv: Living for one whole year they
are given by Statute to ye Prince: now vpon any survey of ye
Lands of any Archbp of ye Province or of ye firſt
fruits Office: Being to be estimated & valued by a book of
Rates made 26: E: 1: and by another 26: H: 8: both in ye
Exchequer: what proportion of ye Rate is due: but
afterwards ye Patron or Incumbent shall pay to ye Crown
three: Canon: they have ye jure divino but on particulars
also for 4: Just: 120.

142 The Statute of ye 32 Eliz: Cap: 6 shall hold discharge of Firſt
fruits ye King &c: 21: Car: 67.

146 Vnity of Possession & Extinguishment not a Speciall discharge
of tithe payable to ye Incumbent in Satisfaction of Tithes he may
give in Evidence upon ye Statute body & person & detainder &
money for tithes when & shall be payd to be inforced Mod: 227.

147 Tithes not to be paid of Beasts above 2a: yeary nor of
Dairy & other Increase to be first vsed Mod: 241.
How to prove ye Statute (2) what ye manner of discharge of
Tithes were at ye time of ye Statute. (3) The words of
ye Statute of Rich: 2 Statute to discharge by omiſs Mod: 230.

148 Tithes not payable of Turkeys Chickens Eggs or of Lambs Pidgs
or Pleasants quia fera natura Mod: 299.

To prescribe ag^st tithes of after mouth it is not enough to make 149
y^e first Crop in little Except Cotts, a Custom to make it in great
Cases Moo: 480.

That parson cannot prescribe ag^st by Composition made by 150
y^e Vicar for tithes allowed to y^e Vicar by Composition Moo: 481:
at 480.

Lopping of trees above y^e age of 20: years not titheable 151
for y^e Statute doth y^e priviledge of y^e body of y^e tree but
Either is not material: it shall seem Coppice usually within
20: years or not Moo: 482.

A Bishop seised in fee of tithes in right of his Bishop 152
made a lease for years of the same rendring rent and
y^e tithes having been authority set for y^e same rent by y^e Lease
and not y^e Statute for because there is no remedy for y^e rent
by distress or debt after it is tithed therein Lutw: for years
Moo: 478.

Prohibition was sued by a Rector for tithe in parish with 153
Averment y^t y^e Vicar had time out of mind had and
enjoyed two acres of Glebe in y^e parish, & parcel of
this park. y^e Vicar sued for tithes in time given in Prohib:
by y^e Moo: 663.

Modus decimandi y^t the Rect^r pro tempore of y^e parish for y^e time 154
for all kinds of wood, wares & profits of the woods belonging
to a parsonage Vicar y^e Court Barnstaple Hil: 39 El: Moo: 1268: Sutcliffe:
Rep: 9 pl: 1268: Sutcliffe:

If a modus decimandi the Vicar & Parishioners 155

shall not be granted because ye Court Christian will not allow a modus de minandi Moo: 907.

156 Small oakes under 20: years of age fit for timber in future shall not pay tithes, no tithes of dotard nor of branches of trees of 20: years growth, where tithes shall be paid of Loppings & where not. A Clarke removeable cannot prescribe for tithes Moore 908.

157 Tithes payable for pidgeons, saffron &c vide minutas dormas. Tithes of a parke that is dispparkt shall be pd according to ye old modus, what land shall be said barren, & not to pay tithe, within 7 years within 2: El: 6: c:

158 Of dry cattle & depasture tithes, but for cattle for plough or house, a penny for every milch cow shall not be in lieu of saffron of more than ye milch cow, & not in satisfaction for other cattle: tythes not to be pd for fewell & peat in ye house Moore 909.

159 Tythes of assarts & nuts and rakings, ye briar shall not have tythes of ye sheaf, without special words, but if ye stone hoose ye sheaf the briar shall have mixta bis dormas & ye Letter ye great tythes 910.

160 A good Custome to pay a halfe penny for ye wooll of sheep that are sold, a prescription to be despendings of Lords of wood ought to be allowed of Lords tenants Moo: 911.

161 A Modwelling house by ye Common Law is to pay tithes Moo: 912.

suit shall lye at Comon Law ag^t a stranger that takes away tithes sett forth. 162

for setting out of tithes ye Baron & Feme may joyne & ye Action lyeth in the temporall Courts Moore 912. 163

Custome y^t ye parson shall have every 10^th Land for tithes Moore 913. 164

No tithes to be pd for Hedge pibes Moore 914. 165

If two Psons have portion of tithes by halfes in one parish they need not devide ye tithe but only set out ye 10^th for if ye tithe were of a Lambe the parishioner cannot devide it Latch 224. 165

What Lands shall be discharged of tithes by 31: H: 8: c: 13: where were discharged quandiu in manibus nonprijs fuij — de tenuerunt, & vide ye nature of those Lands of Templers & Hospitallers, that they were exempt from tithes as well as religious Latch: 99. 167

Ch Parson & Vicar made Lease of ye Vicar paying who paid it the first yeare, but finding ye bargain hard requests to hold ye bargain longer: agreed he may be sued for ye rent in Court of Requests, notice of ye Lease not necessary, for it is a void Contract & ye Vicar hath no remedy to retain ye tithes, but ye parson hath ye tithes if they set them not out or ag^t a stranger that takes them being set out Latch 115. 168

Ch Parson may sue pro modo decimando in ye Court Christian if ye parishioner will not put his tithe in Cocks when he ought by the Custome, but then ye suit must be speciall for

not putting it into Coates & not generally for not setting them forth Latch 125.

169 The parson sues upon a modus de minuendis alledging a Custome to have 2s: for every house, if ye Custome be denyed they must try a prescripcon & if ye modus be denyed they cannot proceed Latch 210.

170 That is a good Custome in Kitting where the parishioners doe mow theire owne right, for a patent Latch 226.

141 The parishioners is not bound to sett out ye tithes by moiety tho' they belong to severall parsons, but ye parsons must devide them amongst themselves by 2: E: 6: c: Latch 228.

143 If ye parishioners had three Calves he shall pay 1: for the tythes of them if ye Calves one Calfe: the parson sued for one Calfe because he had it one year & for another Prohibition granted Latch 234: If ye parishioners sold sheep, ye parson shall have allowance of ye tythes after fifteen in lord:

173 A Composition for tythes for years may be with Ecclesiastical for the life Yelv: 95.

174 Tythes cannot be granted for life to remain from time to time for tho' they be spirituall things yet in Contemplation they must pursue ye nature of other temporall lands Yelv: 152.

145 The Pope dissolving an Abbot from paying of Tythes of Lands and where ye Bull was ye Lands should be discharged & by mode it was in their proper hands, if it be ye Lands of a farmer he shall pay tithes, but when ye Lease is finished the patentee shall have ye same discharged as ye Abby had Benlow 148.

Tythes not payable of Conyes, quiesunt fera natura 3 Bul: 140
144.
The Court doubted if Cade was nisi prius Dominus — 147
Conlow 139: Cade shall pay tythe 3 Bul: 149. 148
All lands by comon right are to pay tythes & may be discharged 149
by Prescription (2) by real composition (3) by priviledge of order
& this priviledge is obtained (1) by ye Popes Bull (2) by agt
Composic vide plus 3 Bul: 163: Popham 156.
Hee exhibited a Bill in ye Exchequer Chamber upon 2: E: 6: 180
c: 13: to have tithe value for not setting forth tithes grain
Bill lyes, for he hath his remedy in ye Court of pleas in the
Exchequer, and there shall be no proceedings according to
ordr of ye Exchequer Chamber in case of Contions upon
any penal statute 3: Coon: 204.
Not tithes for Coale digged out of a Mine or Stone out of a 181
quarry 3: Bul: 144.
Land fm ple natura barren & if one gaine Land from sea 182
& with great Costs makes it arable he shall pay tithes
3: Bul: 166.
A modus betwixt me & ye parson with not discharge 183
me from payment of tithes of ye rest 3 Bul: 220.
The parson libells for a modus de non decimando not paid, the 184
this suggests another modus, which suggestion of spirit:
Court refused to retain & did order if there be a modus
& ye parson libells to have tithe in kind & ye modus is
suggested Prohibition lyes but alibi in like case, Haughton
Justice contra quere lege 3: Bul: 241.

185 Tythes of wood sheeves demanded because it appeareth for exemption from tithe they were to find vp ye other sheeves at their owne charge a prohibition was granted 3: Dal: 293: plas 769.

Value & Valuation

1: That the true & value of a Church shall be according vnto the valued in the valuation of the benefice & not according to the true value as it is vpon the improvement from the Statute 1: E: 6: c 14 intends it as it was valued in the ancient books of first fruits & tenths which was taxed 20 £. shall not render it value more than the Land was at the time of the Statute 3 Car: 329:

2: Two peices of Tenter it matters not what they be for it is the value in the which makes the value certain enough to the jury: Styl: 302:

3: In Trespass Quare Clausum fregit & he declares for pulling down his house & therewith not the value of it it is not necessary, this Action being a Reall Action Styl: 385

4: The value of the Church in plurality by 21: H: 8: shall be accepted to the yearly of the Tenth 385:

5: Value of Tenpl is according the estimation of the buyers & prize see the difference:

6: In Trover the Jury find the taking a Lait loade of Wheat to the value of 20 & doth not mention to what damage the valuation is not sufficient: Lord 98:

7: Before this Statute quia Emptores terram a man made a Testament in the inter alia to pay great quantity vacationem

vnd alienation vnder the value of the antient profitts of the
Land: the value intended shall be the value at the time of the
assignment made & not as it is improved by succession of
time 2: Leon: pl: 248:

The antient value of the Land shall be intended more then the 8:
rent reserved 2: Leon: pl: 248:

Where an order was made that such an Ent should have the 9:
mean profitts & Issues of the Lands the party shall not have ye
Fee ne ffrom going on the Land by the Maintenance of another
but the value of the Land as it might be Leased 7: Leon: 274:
Upon Motion of the value of the Lands ought to be made to
the King when the value is to be taken 3 Cr 33: a:

View

In Dower if the Issue be upon a collateral point yet ye Juries 1
ought to take the view of the place for the Demandes given the
the Dower be confess'd for the Issue is tryed by ye verdict, but other-
wise upon a Demurrer the Jurors ought to have the view of
every parcell Land of the partyes may discend the Jurors from
making a view: 9th 4:

In Quod permittat after imparlance the Defendt demandes the view 2:
It was Defendants plea which was as well of the Lands to
which the Nusance is as of the Lands which was the Nusance & the
view in this Action is but for 15 dayes: Hull: 28:

The Demand: counterpleads the view in power Quod Ld Jon 3:
and hath mise ye Barbu good & the Dem: was ousted of his view
Hutt: 44:

In a writt of Right of the Demesn of L: of Diabus par: bus 4

custodia Cornstalde Cur. Com. hold the view of the Rolls no more then necessary & dubium partim Custodia fuit was held an insufficient view for the whole Forrest ought to be put in view: where assent or Common is demanded the land out of which ye Common is going ought to be put in view: Doct: pl: 96:

5: In an Action of Waste assigned in a Wood the Jury view the Wood only without entering into it: but if Waste be assigned in several Grounds of the Wood, then the Jurors is to have a view of every Grove: If Waste be assigned in every room of a house the view of the house is sufficient generally. If Waste be assigned in every several place of the House & of some of them the Jury had not the view, of that they find not Waste done: Doct: pl: 359:

6: View is grantable in Juris — As not after nisi prius in a Writt of Error and molendum after nisi prius view hath been granted. Moor: 32:

7: After a verdict nisi prius the Party cannot allege that the Jurors had not the view. Moor: 68:

8: If a man will demand Land from a Son in Comon all the Land must be put in view: Moor: 86:

Appeal Book

1/2 Ceremonies in making ye Lord Chiefe Justice: 1: Cro: 292:
The Court of Requests determining matters of Segnory or drawing things ad Judicium examen this Court may not prohibit neither other Courts from holding plea of such things for this Court is to take Conusants of all other inferiour Courts to correct all Errors & proceedings therein.

wee may prohibit other Courts to hold plea of that which 3
yet wee cannot hold plea of ourselves, note much here of the
jurisdiccon of this Court in prohibicons 2: Bul: 207.
Vide touching ye Attorneys priviledge of this Court in fining 4
& bonis sudd 2: Bul: 207.
Coram nobis generally is to be intended in this Court 2: Bul: 235: 5
Vide that in ye vpper Courts is in ye nature of an originall fo 156. 6
This Court hath jurisdiccon over all ye Courts in England in 7
writts mandatory & an Act of parliament takes not away the
power of this Court if it be not in ye negative but in writts
remediall it is not so generall Fly: 2 Rr: vide prohibit: 67.
This Court is a Supersedeas out of all Courts Fly: 288. 8.
The party being in custod: Marr: may be prosecuted agst: by 9
bill Fly: 382.
This Court hath authority to reco: other jurisdiccons in good 10.
order Fly: 457.
Or that ye Grant of a town Clarkship in reversion & the in 11.
possession dyes & one dyes was admitted to ye Office & the bad
resticucon: ye Kings Bench hath jurisdicon of such causes
Comon Bench cannot write to ye justices of ye Kings Bench 12
for to certifye a record 1: Leon: pl: 111.
In case of felony ye Kings Bench may award a Committim to 13
ye Warden any other prison Moore 666.
If ye deft pleads in bare ye plt may not be compelled the 14
same Terme to put in his replicacon, but vpon motion it may
be in a nother Terme for if then he fails a nonsuit shall
be entred Latch 129.

15 The Kings Bench is ye fountaine of all Courts 2: Inst: 71.
16 Erroneous judgment given in ye Cinque ports cannot be reversed in ye Kings Bench but in ye Court of ye Guardian of ye Cinque ports 160. (116)
17 The Kings Bench hath ye survey of all other Courts 3: Inst: 71.
18 This Court (viz ye Kings Bench) hath power to prohibit all other particular Courts which doe hold plea by reason of their particular jurisdiction or if they have a generall jurisdiction by Act of Parliament if they doe exceed their authority, they are by ye Comon Law to be prohibited by this Court 3: Inst: 119.

Vtlary

1 An Outlary reversed by Error or avoided by plea is all one within ye Statute 31: Eliz: 16.
2 If a Robber whose name is unknown be outlawed it is not reversed by Error but avoided by plea ye first originall is not determined but ye plt may proceed on it still ibid: 1: Cro: 115: vide hyatt 4: Inst: Pleas 2: Excestion 114: Skin: Epitom: 1079: 8 Rep: Stud: lib: 2: c: 3: fo: 62: b:
3 The Capias was 5: times ad 2: vicecom ad to ye exigent & the returne was quod ad exacon non comparuerunt & saith not nec aliquis comparuit and it is error: 2 dly it was returned utlagati existunt & ye women ought to have been nuncupata or existunt Error 2: Cro: 398.

Audita querela to avoid a statute upon wch ye deft plt quod 4
respondere non debet because he was outlawed, and this suit is
only by way of discharge & to no other purpose nothing yet it was held
pleadable 2: Cro: 425: for a person outlawed is not reparable
in any Court to sue only to reverse his own outlary 2: Inst: quere
and ley plat: 76 Provisoribus 2: Cro: 616.
If ye Court upon speciall grātia upon affidavit yt ye outlawed 5
person was sick allowed him time to appear by Attorney but ye Clerke
was commanded to enter it quod venit in propria persona 2: Cro: 462.
If a man commits a murder and a flia exig: awarded he flyeth out 6
of ye Realme & after is outlawed he shall not reverse this outlawry
for that was for the departure destinato fugitiū 2: Cro: 464.
An outlary reversed because it was returned after ye quinto exactus 7
ideo vtlagatus est & doth not say secundū judicium Coronatorum 2: Cro: 521.
One outlawed upon a quo warranto agt him for keeping of an Inn 8
reversed it because he was outlawed per judicium Coronatorum & doth
doth not judge ye name of any of ye Coroners 2: Cro: 528.
Error a writ to reverse an outlary: quia non apparuit vicecom 9
nec unus pro eo: The originall was ux: dext: mi Com: Ebor: qui
ye exigent was de Ebor: this was no doubt after exigent & therefore
ye omitting of any proclamation in ye County where she lived
was not Error for it is not necessary in a exigent after judgm:
when five are appointed but upon ye 1: proposse only 2: Cro: 566.
Error by B to reverse a judgment in Error: finis ye deft pleads — 10
outlary agt one of ye partyes upon demurrer adiudged he should
answer to ye Error for that affidavit audita querela are only by
way of discharge 2: Cro: 616: Crowder: no copy of the
outlary in Chancery.

11 Vtlary reuersst per ransoming ye Edward the iiiu was granted at the
miles de Com: Ey: wherevpon it should seem he should haue brought a
plaint in Com: Ass: alledging some plaint vtlaria 2: Cro: 616.
12 The outlary in ye same terme for error may be auoyded in
Com: Banck or in any terme if it be void vpon a Nichil retorn
of proclamation: and one way reuersse where ye writt was
prae mature like where it should haue been vobis to the
shiriffe of London Hil: 13 Eliz: 93.
13 Arrearages of rent reserued vpon an estate for life are
not forfeited by outlary because they are rent remedy
for them but by distresse alias vpon a Lease for yeares 16
14 The party outlawed cannot stand to defend ye demand
not quash an Indictment by exception but ye writt of Error
ye Bul: 109.
15 If ye Error be assigned in ye outlary only diminution may be
alledged there being a transcript of ye record but if assigns
alledged there being a transcript of ye record but if assigns
upon outlary & false vpon ye body of ye Indictment ye body of
ye record ought to be removed & ye transcript not 2 Rol:
1: Bul: 101.
16 The order of writts of Error is Capias warrantia Chartae &
returne writ quod Capias an attachment vpon which
goes after ye returne of it 2: Bul: 153.
17 Or: 104 Writhes for murder & outlawry the plaintiff vpon the
to ye Exr: he brought a writt of Error by his Counsell
& pras may not praedict: & yet it was said ye proteste
awarded by ye Court (3) to appear not what party ye dedi
doth not appear in what part of ye body ye warrant dies
nor with what weapon 8 Ey: 93.

The outlary cannot be reversed except the party appear in 18
person Hy: 8 99.

The outlary after judgment or before judgment cannot be discharged 19
by pardon, but the party must bring his writ of error upon the
record & party & to lose forfeit & hath an inheritance outlary
H: 8 94.

Lands out of person or estate if in danger he may come in without 20
protest to reverse the outlary but he cannot plead in person
yet he may protest me if a stranger & save his estate & another
suit that may be brought against him H: 44 —

Outlary reversed because the plaint writing & County Court was 21
held is not fined in 2 Edw: 6 H: 81.

If the writ be awarded to attach or for his false proceed
is found Hob 5.

Debt upon a bond ag: B: pleads the plt was outlawed 23
at his day to bring in the record he fact indorsed for the plt
to recover & not for the deft to answer for in debt upon a
bond it is no plea in bar & not dilatory because at the debt
& grievance is forfeited to the Queen 1 Mar: 22: but in a
trespasse or debt upon contract the outlary is but to awaken
of the writ & the outlary not to be pleaded upon simple
Contracts but after the outlary pardoned the plt may have
action for them.

If lands outlawed & goods & a lease from the Queen of 24
a rectory to pay a rent & come out lawed & pardoned hath —
may his wife goods & the Queen may have a lease & during
his life shall be begun immediately after the forfeiture &
lands is outlawed & the lease shall not remain for
it is a royall forfeiture Hob 11 61

25 If after ye quinto erastus & before ye retorna &c: (against whom ye Exig: goes) dyes ye outlary it is mistaken for ye judgement way by ye Coroners upon ye erastus But otherwise if he dyed before ye quinto erastus they [illegible]

26 The retorna & dedat ag: Bo: &c: brings against him: B: pleads yt &c: if outlawed it is a good plea if he be outlawed after ye plea in bar pleaded in ye action & doth not alleage it he was outlawed before for then he might have pleaded in barr of ye first retorn &c: ita Kingsmill: dicit ye non &c — Bonig: Count he outlary sub pede sigilli & ye party ought to confesse he is ye same party Mich 1748: inda Error 406 outlawed cannot assigne Error.

27 Diverse outlarys reversed because ye retorna &c protlam: so he were nidd in ye time of ye former shrieffe at wch ye note plaine & cognizance to be in: but ye retornus dies non prevento vicecomite debet satisfacere &c ye proceedings of ye former shrieffe Mich 1750.

28 Debt ag: Exo: &c: wch testator dyed: no plea yt outlary of ye Testator an outlawed may raise make no Exor &c for he shall answer for ye goods of ye Testator Mich 25.

29 In some case an Exor or Administrator may have good though ye Testator be outlawed & therefore outlary in ye Testator no plea: Testator dies for his rent roll: rent is behind: ye Testator is outlawed & dyes: his estate shall not be forfeit Mich 28.

30 Where ye Judgment if void ye outlary or that Judgment is void & reversed an Inquisition shall issue outlary generally if it is a double matter of record & ye party shall plead to ye Inquisition & no possession taken from him Law & Pleadings 186.

Dr: doughtquare impedit ag[t] E: & had judgm[t] to recov[r] 31
D: after w[ch] judgm[t] was outlawed in an action of trespass
& upon that a fieri fa: issued quare Domina Regina should not
have execution of y[e] judgm[t] a fore &c 1: Leon: pl: 84: But
outlawry in action personall ye K may remit, & release y[e] land but
only ye profits of it pleaded:
Debt upon obligac[on] defft pleaded outlawry in ye plt by y[e] name 32
of Hs: of B: in ye County of Ex[r]: ye plt shewed y[t] at y[e] time
of ye fact & begun ag[t] Hs: upon which proclamacy was granted
to Hs: who y[e] way dwelling at S: absconded &c: y[t] he was
dwelling at D: judgd good & avoyd ye outlawry without writt of
Error 1: Leon: pl: 308.
Except bonum vacans writt of Error to avoid an outlawry of 33
any Goods for tho' it were so forfeyt 1: Leon: pl: 189.
In a bill of priviledge B: A: upon w[ch] bill & matter expressed 34
ye judgm[t] issued forth process of Exig[t] in D: upon which
ye defft was outlawed, but ye outlawry may reverst[d] Maria
Ford & Capias is not w[th]in ye original & Error 1: Leon: pl: 160.
Edward Griffin in an action at a Court in Swansea for trespass 35
ye Lesse Count & they after they were kept from sitting a week
upon ye Count allowed ye outlawry because ye said Ed
removed a Record into ye Court of Exchequer & London might
proceed in nothing whilst 2: Leon: pl: 23.
To reverse outlawry it was objected y[t] ye original writt & 36
judiciall process and direction thereon: Virgon: & mi
lagory rolls in ye Margent is wrote therefore we pleise &
Standish was desired might be entred in what estate the
Rolls were & it was granted 2: Leon: pl: 166.

37: Executors against Ex. debt after wards as Bassth
unto E: notwithstanding which suit a Capias sais.
against E: upon prescription of it outlaws him: E shall
have an Action etc Vide Quare Lr. pl. 232: E:
the outlary shall be avoided 12 Com: pl: 232:

38: Dst was given to bars the Grawer to be sold &c as of the goods
was in the possession of A. Procest of Outlary lyes in this Cas
against A: 2: Com: pl: 29:

39: Error brought to reverse an Outlary in Petty Treason. And
alledges that the Offence was omitted in Q: Marys days
&c a generall Pardon was of all treasons &c 1 Eliz: this
was caused for this sound treason: the Pardon is generall &c
Court takes not notice of it except the party alls advantage
of it, but Judged upon this matter she may have a writt of Error
brought to reverse because she had not day in Court before
to plead this matter 3 Co: 4:

40: Upon a [illegible] in debt Outlary against the Deft brought
debt against E: & the Sheriffe returned quod non hab: bona
nec catalla quod summon: possint whereas it should be quod
2) it ought to be nec pro aliquis 3) Indictm Granted was
omitted in the Original Lancelot in the Exigent Lancelot
4) in Glastenig doth not ly in Hastings &c placitis
3 Co: 20 [Pardon 33] 8 offence Outlary 3 Pardon Outlary
discharged

41: Dst was condemned in 47: & Exigent upon the Judgment
supposeth only 90: it is Error for there was no such Judgment

it can not be amended to make the outlary good 3 Car: 93:

The Originall was against Lewellin & all the mesne proc[ess] 42:
was against Llewellin & the proc[ess] was against [illegible] &
Sheriffe returned quod non est inventus & dell[ivered] sumpsit
pro aliquis: Judgment reversed: 3 Car: 84:

To reverse an Outlary upon attainder of Morgan his father 43:
whose Son & heire he is who was attainted & judged for murther
the Error was that he was indicted in the County of Somerset that
whereas the s[ai]d J: M: was & did on &c: at &c: apud &c:
genitat dicto &c: that shall be entered in the County of
Somerset but mistaken & upon the Indictment in Somerset
is word for word only named in the Margent: Error 3 Car: 101:

Error in the Exigent in place where the Sheriff should have his 44
body 3 Car: 104:

In the Originall & the true name & the mesne proc[ess] 45:
void: it is Error. 2. Error in sail q[uo]d q[uo]d alias &c: non is bound by
fellon whereas he was removed from his Office & service & was
Sheriffe to which they had pleaded in nulla erratum &c
the C[our]t shall intend it to be true 4 Car: 104:

Varying in a letter or syllable in the Originall & proclamation 46
is Error 4 Car: 116:

The Sheriffe did not return the Jury when one of the Jurors 47
were dead & see it appears not there were two many Jurors
returned every Jury Court 3 Car: 118:

To reverse an Outlary upon indictment of murther Murder 48:
was named Walwin & murther & the Copias was de murthro
the name was Waldon: reversed 3 Car: 198:

49: The Plt in this Originall was Barnes in the Exigent Barnes
being Variance in the name of the Plt & whether the
Originall was blabarna & the Exigent was blabo & thus was
held a Variance 3 Co: 24a:

50: The Original was yssued by Sr Geo: Gifford sworne 3 Co: 26:

51: A Feme outlawed for felony grants his Goods & A: who is
out out by Br. after the outlary reversed & being restored
for the profits taken between the Abrigement & the outlary
reversed: Semble for being reversed, it is as if there had been no
outlary at all & there is no record of it 3 Co: 29a:

52: All Forein outlaries & the Queen sells it, the outlary is reversed
the Goods shall be restored to the Feme the Queen is not to
sue but Petitioner: & it is not like a sale by a Sheriffe for so sell it
by authority of law he may the money 3 Co: 29b:

53: The Plt prayed a Summons ad audiendum vel videndum
but the Roll of the Warranty of Attorney is plene Colonel
Gordon Attorney: it was Rule & record & Jgt Judgm: in det
3 Co: 30b:

54: Outlary reversed because the Capias was Dto Ux: Anderson &
Process out for the Goods & the Warrant of the Writt 3: Co: 29a

55: Error to reverse an outlary can not be assigned but upon
Record therefore the Baron because he could not bring in his Goods
was 3 Co: 61:

56: Out against A: & B: upon an Obligation & Judgment against
Luther & Co Satisfied pleaded out against A one who was never
outlawed & because it ought to have been assarded against
both & because upon the return of the Exigent it appears
not to be by the Judgment of the Court. The outlary was

reversed 3 Co: 64:

57 Memorandum that one Outlary one Mayo said he was not living at the place the day the writt was purchased nor ever after 3 Co: 70:

58 One Pchas doth a Supersedeas & delivers it not to the Sheriffe but after the said Thirty days & then he is outlawed &c. Thirty days is void for the Supersedeas is expired 3 Co: 73:

59 A writt reciting recited in the Queene to a man outlawed it was not to be filled, but if the Queene pardoned outlawed afterwards the writt is extinguished & not revived by a generall Pardon without &c. Mich Jones outlawed have a property in their goods & a pardon doth pardon without mention & yet shews but not taken from their goods 3 Co: 238:

60 The Pltf in a Ld mi pedit was outlawed after recovery the Queene must have a scire fac: to execute the Judgm. in the writt hath priority to mesne taxes & for the thing he sues in the Pltf is in the Queene & ye is a good interlocutory 3 Co: 243:

61

62 Note if he reverse the Outlary in the exr & pleads it by bro the shall have a scire fac to revive the Queene title & yet if one that hath an Advowson be Outlawed & the Church void & the Queene presents & then the Outlary is reversed yet the Queene shall not be removed: for in the first the presentation comes to the Queene as the gift of the old possessor but if the Church be void all the time of the Outlary the presentation is vested as a Chattell personall & distinctly remains &c.

63 A writt of Error lies upon the Judgment recovered by the Sheriffe but after Issue & the trial because this appeares to

the Court the outlary was reversed without suing Error
Dyer 41: pl 12 ps.

07: One was outlawed after Judgment in Det. whereupon came
in gratis & rendred himself in Court where he was condemned
& committed to the Marshal & petet ... tamen it is not practised
& therefore it is directed to the Lord Chancellor Bac:
to remove the record & to certify the truth of his coming in. Reason
which was ... omitting whether the Writ was satisfied or not
& that for that cause no Capias ne exeat Regno should be
granted &c: Quod recitat is upon true recital & it was
allowed &c: qu: what remedy &c: Br. Exig: 31: & 12: & where the
one is outlawed for treason the other in trespass shall
not have a Writ till the Chancellor be assured &c: Br. ...
satisfied &c: & for the one that is such a traitor &c: shall
&c: & the one is reversed &c: Br. Exig: 31: & 12: &
Exigent quod capiat shall avoid &c: Outlary by Bill without
writ of Error &c: Dyer 22: 23: 24: &c:

08: Br. Exigent 31: 12: If a man sue out Det. against him now
at the end of the Term he shall have a day & a half more
& not at the ordinary that place alledged the day of the purchase of the
Exigent not void &c: for it shall not have this plea &c: if
out of Court & it cannot be known whether he be the same
person not in custody by the form of the Writ &c: (Dyer 29: 12: 22:
09: In an action of the case for not serving a writ &c: no process of
outlary lyes &c: 8 Coke 60: his body ordered thereby to the Marshalsea
Plaintiff may wait & bring error made a plea in abatement & error
had & sent &c: & was allowed two terms after &c: the plaintiff

tenth ... Or the writt in his said writt of Error tain
in Judic'o cū omnib⁹ alijs: q⁹ writt abated by such Errors
as were by y⁹ fault of this Court because this Court may not
correct their owne Judgment: 8 Eliz: 1566: pl: 27 ...
Outlawry was reversed without a writt of Error upon y⁹ 6: H. 66.
8: c: 4: because the small words put in the writt of Scland
viz: facias tibi sc̄ all disby pl: were omitted so y⁹ writt —
insufficient: 8 Eliz 266: pl. 10:
Nonvile was upon an Outlawry attainted of treason the heires 67:
the heires of nonvile revers'd the outlawry by Error, Mich 639:
3: Instit 215:
Sims was indicted of murder in Com: Essex proclaimed — 68:
upon it y⁹ Outlawry certifyed in B: R: & writ was exhibited it
was erroneous writt bona & catalla ad c̄mittend' omitting insum
the Attorney & Stewards: y⁹ y⁹ King had grāted the Lands & to-
gether Indict's to the King prayed a Certiorari to the Clerk
to certifye when & Exactus sine &c: y⁹ upon the returne it
might be amended a Certiorari granted: Latch: 210:
& what Interest the King hath & what the pty in body 69:
& goods of an outlawed person, if a man be taken upon a —
Cap: Utlagatum after Judgment, he is in Execution for the pty
& his Escape Action lyes for the pty against the Sheriffe —
Sylverton: 20:
How Outlawry shall be said to be the Kings suite & how the 70.
subjects Interest is there in: Latch: 99: Go: El: 909:
& comes in upon the Cap: Utlagat' & pleads y⁹ all the tymes 71.
of the writt purchased he was dwelling att Hunsdon &c: &
not declared: made these words waived upon ... 8: c: 4: that

9: & this Lyon must be att Issues & yt first tryed & yt this Outlawry is not remedyed by yt Statute: Bonham: 26:

72: One is not outlawed till the writt of Exigt be returned or record in the Court: Bonham: 27:

73: Outlary reverst for want of additions Bonl: 27:

74: One returned outlawed notwithstanding he had pleaded a Supersedeas on Record, yt he did not appeard not att the returne of the Exigent, but att another time by his Counsell & pleaded this matter & it was reversed by plea without writt of Error: Bonl: 29:

75: Outlary reverst by Plea, for default of a writt of Exigent: Bonl: 34:

76: Outlary cannot be reverst by such a Plea as saying yt he is another person, & not the same person but he did put in his Exemplificate nominis: Bonl: 35:

77: The Court would not reverse an Outlawry for Letters for want of these words probi & legales hominis &c aliter in Trespasse: Bonl: 50:

78 Three were Outlawed & it was returned Utlegat. for quilibet eor; & it appeared on the Exigent, yt one Bonly but was x: onely & the next 6: Aprill which is 29 dayes Outlary reverst: Bonl: [illegible]: 140:

79: Error yt he did not after Jeofayles pleaded outlawry with the Statt & Count a good Bar, & though pleadable after Imparlance as ridel upon a Subpena by but not ridebt upon a Contract Trespasse & Battery. Imprisonment for such matter the King shall not have by Outlary 4: Assen: 26:

80: The Indictm.t was taken in Midd.x & the Exigent upon it was in London whereas it ought to Issue out & and & but yt Outlawry reversed in this Court where & he was nam[illegible]

mig: Attay: reverst 3 Jerm: 29:

A Femé Executrix takes a husband they recover &c — 81:
have Judgment in barr of this the Attay of the husband
is pleaded p Curiam the husband forfeits nothing of his
goods the wife hath no Executrix Judgm: for pl: Plowd —
3 Julst: 236:

Attay of Baron & Femé 6 because the writ cannot be — 82:
Attachm but nomis'd it was cōmaund for cōmitterunt
this may be avoided upon mistion in the same terme but
not in another terme but by error: 3 Julst: 233:

Upon the Principall Judgm: reversed ye Judgm: is ipso 83
facto reverst Soph: 284: —

Voucher

Ass Omnes Recoverys &c to passe all ye barr &c Jen: ii 1:
Readys all ye barr &c Vouchee tutte tearrmely A: put forth one
is readd all the barr to appear for the Vouchee &c his Warr: of
Attorny this appearance is void for when mo Jomens &c saith
the Vouchee ought to appear in person &c by his Attorny &c —
Vochon in com: pl: 304: Add Dower 20: 8 Hy 7 fo 3 Mar or. —
Vouchees Where the Vouchee is of ye husbands &c their wifes 2
the Plff in the writt of Error must enter & himself as their sey:
vor &c 1: Jom: pl: 398:

Jurisdon the Tenant vouches the king of G within age &c: 3:
this Deft counterpleads ye Voucher Jenerally &c his Ancestors

over had any thing in Lomon: to do this yt was found yt
y: was begunne longe in yor with another name devoid yt
Gentleman of the Com: a good Quarter plea 21 Eliz: 389:
Vouch ordyd not in Assisa habitionis faciendo Moor 220

4 It is a good plea that the Burchese nor any of his Ancestors
had any thing after the gift soe yt he could not forfeit him
yt bound him without saying gifty Com: soe yt he could make
a Feoffm: Moor 661

Waife

1 What shall be said a waife or goods forfeited Stat: 64.
2 Of stronge right a Estray belongs to ye King Quo warr
yt son may leave it but by grant or prescripcon Mon 14.
3 An estray cannot be wrought more than a distresse for the
party hath not any interest but a custody: so that soe yt
may be taken it shall be so disposed for ye good of ye King.
4 The party ought to demand ye amends for ye feeding at
his Will: yt ye reasonablenesse may be judged by ye Court: ye
Bayly cannot delegate his authority to deliver or deliver
ye estray to be kept by another but it ought to be kept
without any decreas of ye Manor: to allo obmons
if Lands be made for it Mon 1174

where one may sette an estray: when ye Lord forfeits 5
the stands recompcable ag^all for ye trespasse by him: if
the estray be seized by another Lord ye first Lord hath
lost all his possibility: and ye other Lord must prscribe it
de novo: if he suffer it to estray so y^t it cannot be found
again Lies if prove wth bye ag^t him: ye Lord may detain
cattle till he have sufficient recompence: he cannot worke
them Hutt: 67.

The possession of an estray is in regard of ye Manor and 6
not of ye person of ye Lord therefore he shall not answer
for ye wrong that he doth in ye Lands of others Smith 68.

If I will justifie ye using of a horse waived by a felon 7
in my Manor I must traverse ye felons seisin where of ye
pet dorh and so by it he preserves his propty 2 Rolls pl: 242.

In trover ye deft justifyes by Comand of ye Sheriffe seaven 8
ye pet stole ewere bona waviata, no plea, because he
ought to allege a felony committed & yt ye goods were
waived by ye felon 3: Lib: 611.

In justifying as taking them for waifs it ought to be alledged 9
y^t ye felon fled for it he was in fear to be apprehended for
that cause waived them & ye was ye cause of ye forfeiture if there
were was a default in ye party robbed if he did not pursue when
he have taken ye goods from him: if a felon carries away goods
wch he stole in a Mannor & leaves them there & at another
time goes away ye goods are not waived: where goods are waived
upon fresh suit they are not forfeited if ye thief be attainted
at ye suite of ye Owner 3: Cro: 694.

10 A waife in Law is where ye felon being pursued wayns ye goods, or for fear of being apprehended ye goods being in his possession flyes & waives them 4: Co: 109: b.

Way

1 In pleading ye laying out of a way instead of a former high way it is insufficient if not appearing by what authority he did it: and ye pleading ad quod damnum is nothing in not pleading ye obtained licence for that if but to enable him so it 1: Cro: 194.

2 Cr indicted for intrenching his land so yt ye straight ye way &c: yt where before ye County were bound to make it good ye now is bound at his owne charge 1: Cro: 264.

3 For an ouppour of such a close within a parish to have a way yt such a Customs is not good but ought to prscribe in him who hath ye inheritance 1: Cro: 302.

4 One sold land & grounded by reason thereof claims a way over part of ye pltfs land whole being no other convenient way to it: resolved ye way remained yt he might justify ye opening of it because it is of necessity: and there is no extinguishment of a way by leasing both lands 2: Cro: 170: 189.

5 Cr by Indenture in Oct bargains & sells to Ds: land in fee with a way over his land that is not good, for nothing but ye use passes by ye deed & there cannot be use of a thing that is not in esse as a way to an house which is newly erected & until they be erected no use can be raised by bargain & sale.

Vtt: vpon ye Case where a way is prostribed for eye dofft 6
wiches gaue notice it 2: Cro: 677.
Where trespasse or anie other kinde of nusance lyeth for stopping of 7
a way ye How to plead it: every way ought to be appendant or
in grosse 1: Bul: 47.
If a parson be endited his way for carrying home his tithes 8
he may sue in ye spirituall Court, but if it be touching ye
right of ye way at Comon Law 1: Bul: 68: 100.
Trespasse ye dofft had a Close adjoining to ye high way, saying 9
ye wast of ye Lord & for his passe of his Cattle ye action brought
out not held good by ye Court 1: Bul: 157.
A Certiorari to remove an order ag.st a parish for not — 10
mending ye high way & ye exception to it because ye finde way
set without prosecute ag.st ye parish Sty: 130.
If Hamlett within a parish cannot be charged to repair 11
a high way but by prestripton for of comon right ye whole
parish in a bill may be charged Sty: 163.
How to prscribe for a way where one is bound to another — 12
that hath right to ye way Sty: 300.
Indictment quashed for not repairing a way because it shows 13
not for what place, to what place Sty: 356.
High ways by comon right to be reparied by parish whereon 14
they lye but if any will wittingly lose any part of a way or wast
adjoyning he & every other may take that upon him selfe Sty: 364.
To take a distringas of 20li to levy a fine for not repairing ye 15
way Sty: 366.
Vpon exception to an order for committing Surveyor of a high way 16
with all he should pay ye arrearages collected by him or his &c
M: C: O: Sty: 399: 400.

17 The may be guilty of continuing a purpresture which another did erect Hy: 440: Enditum!

18 Trespasse quare clausum fregit doth justifie & prescribes, yt ye prisedecessors had a way ouer for ingresse & regresse: judgd none may prescribe but those that have perpetuall continuance — but for yeares or for life cannot prescribe but must be aided by Custome: & tho' in things of necessity as common passage Churches cannot but in things of easement as a way it they may prescribe Fin: 92.

19 Unity of possession doth not extinguish a way: A: possessd of Mosshouse had & ought to have had a way appendant to it in Lands of Qs: in a Close called ye Close purchased ye Close & on ye east ye plt & ye Qs ye Lord ye Lordship for using ye way: (quod nil rapiat) a way of ease or pleasure shall be extinguished but if a man had 3 fields adjoyning & makes a Roosmut of the middle field ye Lord shall have a way to it through ye other Close Mich 12 E.

20 If I bargain & sell a parcell of land that is in ye middle of my Lands ye Vendee shall have a way to it over my Lands: — Quere if a stranger hath Lands adjoyning to it Noy 14.

21 Indorsing for stopping sucha way whereby ye plt was from such a place over that parcell unto such a field, by ye name he need not shew what interest he had in that field, for it shall be intended to be a common field but otherwise if it had been usqs ad talem Clausum Noy 96.

22 It is indicted for stopping ye Kings high way in Ql: but doth not alledge any but also of ye Kings way to Reading

from such a Village to such a Village it needs not be ment of
ye Kings high way which is intended to goe through all the
Realme but either of another common way Noy 90.
The ptt p̄scribes ye Inhabitants of B: have vsed to 23
have a common crosse way & that an Inhabitant should
not say it is antiqua villa for the maker. no like in ye crosse
way but only seeks for ease but because shewes not
how he suffers a particular losse by it he shall have no
judgmt Noy: 120: Latch 110.
A: had an acre of land which was in ye midst of his 24
lands & conveyed it to B: that acre B: shall have a
convenient way over ye Lands of ye grantor Noy 123.
C: hath a way over ye Close of K: towards ye Close & leaves 24
a way in another part of that Close he may justify to
goe where ye antient way is Noy 120.
How to plead p̄scripcon in a way & if it be found 25
p̄scripcon & found what defect shall abate ye judgmt
viz: no place in which ye Common lyes shall be sett forth Latch 10.
In pleading p̄scripcon of a way there ought to be sett 26
downe terminus a quo & terminus ad quem and vide a good
rule to plead where ye terminus ad quem is contained
as vsed & Norfolcam which is intended for all roads 10
of diverse things as there Pleas & 2: Coon: pl: 13.
The sole of a path way belongs to him who had ye land 27
on both sides & may be conveyed by expresse grant to
another 2: Coon 104.
In Indictmt ag: M: was moved because it was of a usuall 28
& a Common way whereas it ought to be ye Queens high or the
high way 3: Cro: 63.

29 A: hath a close and a wood adjoyning to it & time out of mind a way had been vsed to carry ye woods over ye close A: sells ye close to one & ye wood to ye other ye Grantee of ye wood shall not have ye way for his not saved to ye Grantor 3: Cro: 300.

30 If ye psmption be to have as ye comō shall be from every bill where ye land is over which ye way lyes, but when not guilty is pleaded ye comō shall be from ye bill where ye stopping is Cro: El: 427.

31 In prescribing for a way from his house to a fould & he saith not it is an ancient house 2. yt he said not where ye high way to which his land did goe & so vnderstand there is a diference between a prescripton that is ffonded & custome which is local & therefore it is sufficient in prescripton to say yt time out of mind he had such a way, which implyeth ye hou se is ancient, & it shall be intended yt ye high way is in ye same way & where ye towne is Latch: 110.

32 A assignavit vsum & sheweth not to whom good: for quod commune est omnibus cannot be assigned to any particular ffon Yelver: 142.

33 The plt in dot carry in an Act thon vpon ye Case for disturbing him of his way shall never count yt ye way is appendant or appurtenant for it is only an ease & not an interest, aliter of a Comon, may be claimd it as apperteint is error; for he claiming it in another manner & a seizure after the same allowd it Yelver: 159.

Though a way may be in grosso, yet it must be bounded & 34
circumscribed to some certain place, & to be in loco certo, and
not how wide & large there, & in prescribing it should be
a quo ad & quem locum, & whether a foot way, horse way
or carte way vide Yelver: 163.

If a man have a way over a field in which himself hath 35
land, he cannot prescribe to have a way over ye field
generally, but a quo ad quem Boul: 130.

Prescription ye doctt justified ye Lower way a sequendo & 36
a way granted & assigned to her in ye a: of the parties, this
assignment of a way is good Boul: 141.

If for stopping of a way leading from a house of ye plt 37
over ye Close of ye deft, if ye freehold of ye house be in
ye plt & ye freehold of ye way be in ye deft & ye disturbance
be to the house or road, & sic ye plt & not an Action of ye case
3: Leon: 13.

Warranty

Warranty being described & attached before ye entry of ye sume 1
the' plaintiffe free & not bound by ye warranty, yet he in ye remainder
being bound that estops ye remainder this is a Collateral warranty,
vide ye Case at large 1st Cro: 103.

If tenant in taile to him & ye heirs males of his body, reversion in fee 2
to ye his brother &c: Leases for 3 lives with warranty, after and
levyes a fine of those lands with ye warranty, & dyeth leaving
issue & after & dyeth without issue, ye Lease for lives

ex parte : ~~after the decease of the wife~~ Lo: Pte: enters of Lond
to Eliz: the Lessee of ye Lo: ~~of~~ ye Lo: ~~of~~ ye time : adjudges this fine
makes a discontinuance in fee & is a barr to Eliz: & ye warranty
was not determined by ye death of Ch: for by ye estate for life
it was discontinued & a new fee in Ch: & then when he by fine
grants ye reversion with warranty ye warranty is annexed to ye
fee & binds him that hath ye right for ye reversion being divested
ye fine & warranty is more strong upon 1: Ro: 111: vide Contract
1: b: warranty of chattels as sheep to be sold:

3 He that comes to land in ye post (as Lord by descent or of a
villein) shall never have advantage of a warranty which
was not attached at ye time of his entry 1: Ro: 269.
Where one makes a feoffm with warranty & afterwards
takes again by feoffm: ye warranty is determined because he
hath as great an estate as he gave ibid: Remainder 4: disseis:
d'term: 11: vide Rolls 29: warranta charta.

4 Hamund: in Hom: Ch: Ile: was seized of Sarnage land & demised it to
Ch: W: in tail remainder to Chr: ye sister of Steph: & ye heirs
Steph: entred & levyed a fine with warranty & died without issue
ye heirs Chris & Eliz: his sisters being heirs & bound ye whole &
not ye moiety is found bound by this warranty) for Chr: had all
ye right of ye remainder & it is a collateral warranty) Co: Lit:
shall descend only upon ye heir at ye Comon Law but
Assets shall go to all as heirs in Gavelkind. 2: Ro: 210: Baron & femme
Deed
96: Right warranty implyed by ye word dedi pro me & heredibus mis
5 a speciall warranty 1: Bul: 3.

A warranty doth always follow ye estate wch it is 6
annexed to determine ye warranty also ye determines 1: Rul: 163.
a collateral warranty shall binde ye right but gives no estate
163. if one comes in by estate ye shall not have benefit of
warranty because ye is by title, but if he come in by way
of estate otherwise &c so if one comes in wt ye per or wt ye post: 164.
wch ye remainder is removed at ye time of ye warranty how a —
discontinuante shall be vide plus distront in: 164: a man shall ibid.
not have any benefit of warranty if he be not under ye same
estate to which it is annexed ibid: a disseasee where a warranty
is extended to an estate & where it is of a higher nature & where
a warranty ought to be pleaded 162. The nature of a —
warranty is to bind ye possession of him or them from whom it
doth come, but not to bind those which have ye possession
ye possession of others it shall not bind but ye right only: touching
ye pleading of warranty in a real action it may be lost by laches
because it is pleadable but in a personall action where it is
not pleadable by way of barre he shall give it in evidence for
ye jury 166.

If one ye Lessor covenants with ye Lessee to warrant ye tenants 7
during ye terme to ye Lessee his heirs & assignes this warranty
shall be good against strangers but not against wrongdoers & so ye Lessee
assumes quod partes, quiete habeat & sub nisi interruptione of
any one wrongdoer unless action of ye case lyes upon the
promise 2: Rul: 95.

If 2: joyntenants both warranty make a partition the 8
warranty is gone because they are parties to ye act which made
ye extinguishment but if one make a feoffment of his part ye warranty
to ye other remains Dic: 104.

9 Plus wood grant mise tasse of grant d' Gard donga & blatt
reall wittoffe imports a warranty But tenor fin donis in
tasse of Freehold or without heires makes no warranty 5 : 6 : 18 : a.
10 Wydow agt warranty warrantia Chartæ hoc strength it saynot
contra on my quiet Nov 164.
11 In warrantia chartæ upon warranty this Chancellor 3 ye doth
pleaded riens passe distrent: that judgment should be entred for ye pt
without tryall if he will for ye warranty is ore tenus but proviso et
tempore for ye tryall may be long & inargeable Nov 1119.
12 Fathor seut in taile hath issue 2 sons ye father dyes ye eldest
makes a feoffm with warranty ye eldest sonne dyes & after the
father dyes This is a meere warranty (without assets) binds
not ye younger sonne & by possibility might have been heire to his
brother.
13 warranty deed and all rights & actions which are passe at ye
time of ye warranty made whereunto bind ye & his heires to
warrant his they are not bounde to warrant more title of any
actions accrued since ye last warranty Nota collateral warranty
doth not extinguish ye right of ye Kin who is bound by ye warranty
but only does binde his right for ye time & ye warranty remains
voide & is 4: vid. plus Bridgm: 44: how a warranty may be determined
& executed ibid:
14 If tenant in taile of an Advowson in grosse grant ye same in fee
& an Annuity for collaterall & release with warranty & dyes it is a
discontinuance Lane 112 Coon: pl: 136.
15 If tenant in taile being in by disseisin & suffers a Common Recovery
& ye Collateral ancestor of tenant in taile release with warranty
to ye recoveror & afterwards ye recoveror makes a feoffment

so wch was wherein he executed by 27: H: 8: and afterwards the
Collateral Ancestor dyes in his raise also ye estate of the
Land be transfered in ye Post before ye warranty did descend
yet this warranty shall bind & ye tenants may take advantage
therof by way of rebutter 2: Coon: pl: 82: 3: Co: 62: a.
where ye entry before ye warranty hath attached ye possession 16
that part passed shall avoid ye warranty 2: Coon pl: 82.
Warranties are favoured in Law being pt of a many assurance 17
out Estoppells are odious 1: Instit 365: b.
By warranting of ye land all rents &c issuing out of ye land 18
that are suspended or discharged at ye time of ye warranty created
are warranted also 1: Inst: 366: b.
It is said a warranty that commenceth by disseisin bee not 19
regularly ye Feoffee: wherevnto it is annexed doth work a
disseisin ibid:
Tenant for life shall not have ye benefit of a warranty to vouch 20
yet they shall maintain of it to rebutt 2: Coon: pl: 295.
Ye many seised a warranty shall bar every right &c it 21
was not in his power to defeat it by any industry 3: Cro: 458:
ye good case put.
Tenant in tail to make a Lease for 3: lives, ye Lessor dyes 22
without issue ye warranty is determined 3: Cro: 602.
Qu: if ye word grant contained an ex presse warranty ag.t 23
a forraigne title 3: Cro: 809.
Vpon a warranty ag.t Father & his heir & ye heir & ye heir
ye grandfather of ye Father & his heir no warranty
shall be by descent vnless ye Deed be within ye Deed 3: Cro: 861.
Deed of Conveyance in the Deed & in ye Deed appears a speciall warranty 25
they shall not enclose or ex pound ye gift one 3: Cro: 864.

26 Two entra into warranty ye one dyes ye survivor and ye heir of all that is dead or ye survivor alone shall be vouched or sued in a warr: charta at ye discretion of ye Pty for every ye warranty ye other Moore 102.

27 Warranty annext to partition void etc. if a parcener — makes a feoffment warranty sine scripto shall goe with without expression if void Moore 25.

28 A warranty in Law shall not bee a barr to recover such lands descended from ye ancestor Moore 54.

29 Where a warranty shall be destroyed by taking back an estate Moo: 71.

30 One seised of Land had issue 2 sons & devised it to his youngest son in tayle & dyed ye eldest son having issue a son, ye younger son alien in fee with warranty dyes without issue his nephew being within age: his entry tolld, & all warranty & shall bind notwithstanding ye non age because his entry was tolld Moore 96.

31 Possession setled before ye warranty defends avoids the warranty Moore 104.

32 One way bound by obligation to warrant & defend the Land, this is to be avoiding ye title & not trespass Moo: 178.

33 The nature of a warranty is not to remove one out of possession but to rebut one that he shall not come into possession, & must be to one that is in possession Moo: 256.

warranty collateral made by ye wife to barre ye right 34
shall be construed as a warranty that commeth by disseisin
Mood 469.

When ye heir of ye mesne & paramount hath not assets 35
by discent: for none shall have it but ye son & heir Mo: 498.

See good effect touching warranty of charters & what 36
shall have them at what time & ye difference betwixt
voucher & warranty of charters, and what posty q're after
in ye 2d: part of this Sect: & many more as
occasion serves Moo: 85 9.

Dedi, concessi, dedi & concessi & firmam tradidi, these words 37
have a double warranty: dedi, for ye franktenement & doms
against ye donor for ye term of his life 389.

If there be father & son & land is given to ye father 38
for life remd to ye middle son in taile, remd to ye eldest,
& for want of such issue remainder in fee to ye middle
& ye middle son releases all to ye father & his heirs —
& dies: with warranty & the father dies seised of ye land to an stranger
in taile & dyes, ye middle son dyes without issue & the
youngest son dyes without issue in ye life of ye donees, ye
eldest son may enter, for ye warranty is not collateral
to him for his remd was voyd & discontinued Bohl: 20.
& after 32: pl: 8: c: seised in fee or in fee tayle 39
of ye: gone of ye: & to ye heirs of ye body of ye: & for want of such issue to ye right
heirs of ye: & they had issue & then &: made a feoffment

with warranty & dyes afterwards & others & dyes
Judged a Collateral warranty to ye same issue because
it descended upon him in ye life of ye tenant and Quere
Cont: 33.

40 Obj. a warranty collateral one cannot be remitted
for it binds ye right & how a warranty may be passed
& descends to one, and in being to another 3: Leon: 10.

41 If man warrants Land for himself & his heirs to
another & his heirs this is a gtt warranty 1: Co: 1: a.

42 Warranty as to another requires ye privity of estate
to which it was annexed & so dies 1: Co: 122: b: and
note a diversity between a voice & a warranty & lets
things annexed to ye estate of ye Land in privity, and
Comons, & rents &c annexed to ye possession of the
Land 1: Co: 122: b:

43. A Collateral warranty descends upon an Infant
it shall not bar him if there be not distress after the
ancestors age 1: Co: 174: a:

Warrant

1 Quis the warrant made by ye Vendors Servant of the Goods
made be said to be his warrant: Hyl: 58:

2: In some Cases a man may be arrested & imprisoned without
a warrant: Hyl: 24:

A Bayliffe is bound to shew his Warrant to whom he 3:
lists to arrest otherwise his parties not bound to obey him; but
a known bayliffe is not bound to shew his Warrant to any
Stile 402:

Sheriffe makes a Warrant to 4: 92: deputed 4:
This being prouided publico bono Hutt: 127:
Q: was authorized by A to sell Corne &c. & granted
authority either to sell them & therefore if B as theirs &
B: to sell them & B: comes to damage by sell B: shall not have
remedy against A: for it was done without Warranty Secus
A: Bridgm: 128:

A Bayliffe of a Franchise may arrest upon a Warrant to 6:
a Sheriffe the Writt being directed to the Sheriffe Lane Case
the Stewardship of a Mannor is granted to one A: to
execute the Court & to gett in: reputat: & A: makes
a Letter of deputation to B: to take ad Curias & additionem
& to take Surrenders: & Quaere if to be granted by the
same deputation was to be absolute & it was granted by
him Traditionall: judged this is well Warrant to bind
deputation Sydon: pl: 396:

When the Sheriffe Warrant is pleaded to arrest one it needs 8:
not to be pleaded q: it was sub sigillo: 8: Co: 53:

What shall be sufficient Warrant to the Sheriffe to execute 9:
them 3 Co: 64: 65: ac: & what course to take against the
Sheriffe ibid:

A Warrant to 4 et Guilbot to arrest the arrest byse Judged 10:
good & not like an authority so make Comyns Dig: 917:

11: [illegible] ancient demesne upon a writt de quo warranto
judicij' est if B: Q: may precede it & be not disposition tho
the Land be Frank fee: Moore 455:

12: Where the warrant need not be pleaded in arrest but being
by other words intended & y^t y^e Officer had one &c. Cro: 495:

13 Ins Granted in Star Chamber for inserting the name of a
Sheriff Bayliffe in a warrant made with a blank by y^e
Sheriffe Star Chamb: 25: Moore 770:

14 Where a man hath a warrant to doe a thing, & he doth it
not & more yet it is good for y^t wch. is warranted &
void for y^e rest: 3 Hen: 29:

Where he directed to divers & to any
one of them 2 of them did execute the same good for it
is for y^e Kings service: 3 Bulst: 253 –

Ward

1 Where two purchase to them & y^e heirs of one of them & the
other dieth y^e Inheritance descends y^e other shall be ward unto y^e
heire 21 Eliz: 40a

2 Where y^e King take a ward & grants it over & after during y^e wardship
y^e King inables y^e warda Knight it is a discharge of y^e wardship
but vide y^e Case 2: Cro: 166: 2: Cro: 399:

3 Wm: makes a Lease for 100 yeares payable at his double
ffeaste of his best Rent & after to y^e Heire & dies to
Stranger & dies his heir within age y^e Lease voide by Knight
service in Capite y^e K: shall have y^e wardship or Livery

as ye Case requires 2: Cro: 157: tho' ye non tenure not pleaded yet ye King shall not prejudice in what is due to him 2: Cro: 157:

Vt 2: Cro: 295: where ye heir shall not be in ward ye baron being not sole seized &c. 4

The husband alone brought a ravishment of ward but otherwise in right of a ward if they joyne & recover & the husband dye before execution his Exors shall have ye rent: & not ye wife Dy: 83: Bar: fem: 64: 68. 5

The portion of ye half blood shall have ye wardship before ye brute Dy: 128. 6

If tent in tail of Lands in capite grants his estate to A: & his heirs & A: dyes his heir within age yt he shall not be in ward: but if he had bargained & sold them Roy 46. 7

If tent of ye King in capite make a gift in tail & ye donee dyes ye issue within age ye King shall have ye ward, otherwise of a tenure in Chivalry only Roy 109. 8

A ward may maintain an Ejectment for forcible entry for tho' ye King at full age shall award ye Livery yet he hath not ye possession of ye Land but a certain power & interest formation Livery Roy 122. 9

E: was seized of Lands in fee holden of ye King in Socage & took a wife seized of other Lands held in Socage they have issue & ye husband dyes & afterwards ye wife dyes the Guardian of ye Eldest shall have ye wardship of ye Lands of ye wife or ye primier seisin of it: & ye husband dead in viridy ye wife being —

fount by Curtesy quere if ye Queen should have primer
seisin of it after his death 1: Leon: pl: 341.

8 W: seised of Lands held by Knts service in Capite marries
a second wife to ye use of her who should be his wife
for life & afterwards to ye use of himself & of his issue
of ye body of such wife ye remainder over: he married
had issue & dyed Quare of living ye wife ye issue should
be in ward: agreed it was a remainder & not a reverter
est at ye Comon Law a distress of a remainder during the
estate for life doth not outlaste ward ship 2: Leon: pl: 182

9 Fount in tayle remainder over discontinues & dyed without
issue he in ye rem[ain]d being dead his infant within age reverts
in fee tayle on the shall not be in ward for a right of rem[ain]d
only disorder'd & not a rem[ain]d in possession Moore 36.

10 Vide a judgment pur inful dreit pro rata pte & value marriage
conditionall if they be married Moore 48.

11 Ffa forfeiture of marriage lies not without tender of marriage
& claim must be summis[e] in ye Court & is haver facia Moo: 65.

12 The father gives land to his son & his wife remains to ye
right heirs of ye father ye son dyes having issue, ye father
dyes ye grandchild shall not be in ward by 32: H: 8: c: 1:

13 Ward ship being sold by ye Master & Comptroll of the
Court to an infant & he was assigned to prove Age: &
he is to be according to ye statute: & ye King grants a

wardship without sale first made by ye Master & Counsell
if any a non obstante in ye Grant dispense with ye statute
of attornments of part of ye money & agreed for ye residue
may be said to have ye effect of ye marriage Moo: 274 a
Where ye heir or Exor shall have ye wardship of lands 14
held in Capite, in case of a subinfeod. long as ye reversion
remains in ye Donor or his heir, ye issue in ward shall not
be in ward to ye Lord Paramount Moore 607.
Though ye grant of ye body & lands from ye King to it 15
wast it is no forfeiture of ye marriage Bonl: 14.
Where ye fee simple comes by ye survivorship & not by 16
distent livery need not be sued Bonlow 29.
The heir shall not be in ward but where his Ancestor 14
dyes in ye homage or fee of ye Lord Bonl: 108.
When ye Donee takes an estate taile by distent from 16
his father & ye reversion as heir to his grandfather
& so a distinct estate descended to him from two
several Ancestors, ye Lord shall not have ye lands
in ye wardship for ye father holds ye estate taile from
ye grandfather & ye grandfather his reversion from
ye Lord: but if tent in taile be with a reversion important
to him & his heirs of lands held by Knights service &
tenure & he dyes his heir within age he shall
be a ward body for his body but not for his lands, for the
reversion is held middle tenure from him but not ye estate taile
2: Co: 92: a.

Wreck

1 One justifies of wreck being goods cast upon y^e land without Custome paid or agreed for vouch any by y^e statute of 1: Ed: 6: c. Qu: if it be a good justification Moo: 244.

2 Wreck is goods shipwracked cast or lefton y^e land by y^e sea: flotson which float, Jetson cast into y^e sea to ease y^e ship which yet perisheth: Lagan which are thrown into y^e sea with a buoy tyed to them: any of these thrown upon y^e shore are wreck 5: R: c: 3: Admirals jurisdiction of wreck, not of these: The soyle betwixt high & low water mark may be y^e subjects, when covered with water, y^e Admirals jurisdiction: Flotsan, Jetsan and Lagan are y^e Kings where y^e ship perisheth & nothing alive escapes Br: 1: c: 4: of wreck is but a confirmation of the Comon Law 5: Co: 106: a: b.

ffr antistus mi ye bonine & franus mi ye distinja adjudg abbrevi- 1
tion 2: Cro: 234:
Ctn outlary reverst instead of proxim: there was pr. mist a dash
instead of infra. for it was infra sh sty: 18:
Ctn outlary reverst because m ye ordigout it was vtlagat being 3
abbreviated for vtlagatus est Hy: 227.
Exception to a strict fatal because it was strictfat: with a — 4
dash Hy: 290.
Ctn writt was returnable die Sancta quarta septimana a —— 5
quadragesima proxim futur not proxim futur may be so toushed
to relate to any & therefore to p verbe yreturney it shall be
toushed comparuit sensu 3: Cro: 389.
Capitale Hunt quinta versus H: 7: de placito ct. inde 6
idem quor: ye writt ctt: sive quodtum placitum defendens
ct: shall is odd for omitting dint, and quia that is abbreviated
being instead quadrum shall not be intended quintum except
it had been idem Capitale quor: for dē is intersam to be
written to ye plt or deft Latin 103.
Note for abbreviations & wrongnous writings in grants — 7
false rules false orthographia non vitiat recognitionem
false Grammatica non vitiat Contestationem: Ita numerus
et sensus abbreviationū attipiendus est vt Concessio non
fit inanis: if ye King grant to'ill' Manor de L: et C: if
there be but one Manor to'ill' Manor: shall be in the
singular number, if two Manors ye plurall: abbreviation
in a writt allowed (because used so) 9: Co: 48: b.

Abeyance

1 If remainder in abeyance limited to heirs of prior shall not be destroyed by a subsequent fine for the consideration of a large sum of money, that part of the estate of land shall not pass by it, so if remainder limited to the right heirs of J.S. whose ye Ld. departs by reason of infancy during such seizing of the King, a writ of right, it shall not bind the right heir after death, not entered upon the King 2: Leon: pl: 275.

2 Abeyances are not allowed but where the original creation of estates requires it, or where the common law of estates created in tenancy requires them: as in case of single Corporations which must by act have a grant of goods or a remainder to the heirs of the first King, with provision for the present goods: (in Coigney) a bond to a man and his heirs quia warranty & dye without heirs, the bond may be vested in him & his heirs, but if there be an heir in esse he shall be vested Hob: 338.

3 Tenant in fee of a Common Lord is attainted of felony, or out of the King after either of their deaths, the land came in the Lord before entry or in the King before office is a present abeyance 2: Leon: pl: 169.

4 A gift grant of the King shall not put the estate taken in abeyance 1: Co: 46: a.

5 Future uses how they shall be in abeyance 1: Co: 134 ff. a feoffment in fee made to the use of one for life & after to the

...of ye right heirs of ffi: ye fee simple shall be in...
...gaine before ye ffine 1: Ro: 1: Ro: If one lead uses a
...fee that is ye use of ye ffine & ye use to ye use of ye
...right heirs of ye 1st limitacon it goes for ye fee of
...remainders of ye same use, but if a limitacon after
...ye estate is void, for then & therefore ye ffine is voide
...for nothing can remain ye fee 1: Ro: 135: 6:
In diverse cases things in a deed may be barrd and
destroyed & if ye deed be defeated & voide ye ffine
...fore ye estate voide if in averment yet it may be
...barrd in a forein recovery in which case in value
...vouched 1: Ro: 135: 6:

Record

In pleading a record ye first way is to pleade it in
...ye ffacon & refer for otherwise you must pleade
...prout ibidem 9: Ri: 2: Roll 128 4: H: 4: 9: 13.

Deliuz

After Deliuz of the deeds Lands extended & from hand to hand
assigned over ye Plff in this Action is debt all ye judgment
& execution: ye Deft bring audita querela against this
first Plff. & Debt against this Assignee of the Extent
or delivery in top to the Judgm: by this release discharge this
Judgm. 3: Co: 80:

2: Tenant for Life sans impeachm.t: Reversioner sells the Timber to the Tenant for Life cuts downe the Timber & sells it & dyes quaere if bargainee by the Grant shall have Trover against the Vendee of the Tenant for Life (who is living) tide he shall not 1: Co: 199:

3: Baron & Feme seised to them & the heires of the husband of the house totall: fell with Consent of Separation: Baron & Feme convey in Fee the Mannor wherein the house stands to the Baron & not mentioning the house to be pend brings this Action of Trover. For wch well brought for the house stands to him who had the Inheritance 1 Co: 209:

4 Qu: if an Action of this Case may be brought by an Executor against a Sheriffe for suffering an Escape in mean Process in the time of the Testator at his suit 5 Co: 256:

5: When the Action is brought upon a penall Statute where part is given to the King & part to the party prosecuting there in ioyning ioyning the Issue & verdict for it is quia & non &c: but when the thing is only vested as an Offence against the King & the party &c: Christ is not to have any part of the sume recovered but only to have a fine it is otherwise 5 Co: 24:

6: Upon the Statute of Glouster the Serv.t was robd & the master brings the Action good 5 Co: 26:

7: Action grounded on Feoffm.t by deed may be discharged by words 5: Co: 29:

8: Where a writing is alledged in a declaration only as Conveyance to an Action Certainty by implication is sufficient 2 Co: 46:

The Bayliffe of Ipswich ads the action not lyeth thereon pay Doct & 9
Comberb 461 it in Trespass upon the Cas' sur grant or Recov'd
that the Plff had election to bring this Action or his Action
Trespass because at agreed to it trespass lay 2: Cro: 20:
Ens' doth the Father by 2 Leases the 2 parts of that belongs to ye 10
Rectory by ye one & ye 3d part that belongs to ye Vicaridge to his
another he need not bring several actions in wch he shall recover
damages in Ejectione firmæ for more damages 2: Cro: 98.
Where a Statute prohibits a thing & adds no penalty ye 11
party for doing a thing agt ye prohibition of that Statute but
that ought to be an action tam pro Rege quã pro seipso 2: Cro: 132
vide partes 1: Cro: 2:
A man may have an Action of waste upon ever all Leases and upon 12
several Grants of a reversion & a Scire facias upon several gifts
& an assigne one writt of Covent shall have one reversion in Fee
another for years granted by several Deeds cat several things
2: Cro: 330.
If Lessee for years will assigne all his interest in part of ye Lands 13
ye Lessor shall have a joint action agt ye Lessee & assignee, for the
act of ye Lessee shall not divide ye action of ye Lessor 2: Cro: 411.
Where several actions are brought agt two for ye same battery 14
& a recovery is had agt ye one & action is brought agt ye other &
that found also ye Court will never intend that to be ye same
battery, & if he will take advantage of ye first recovery he
must shew it in pleading Hoat: 20.
In diverse of the several actions upon a Statute or matter of record 15
as Debt upon a Judgment or ye like & non several actions as Debt
& detinue Hoat: 160.

16 If a man dog runs at sheep & kills them without ye Masters consent there will no action lye Heat: 141.

17 Where ye promise is made to one which promise is to be performed to another which of them shall have ye action Sr Hutton Hide if a difference to when the promise is to be performed to one who is not interested in ye same & when he hath interest: he who hath ye interest shall have the action Heat. 144.

18 If one exhibit a bill of forgery agt a Nobleman & fail in ye proofe of it this is no cause for an action to be brought agt him 1: Bul: 15.

19 What actions a Sheriffe or ye Sheriffes of a Sheriffe may have & for what things done before his time Ht. Sheriffs of London two Counties are knowledged a Shire & have a Sheriff & to M: & L: ~~[illegible]~~ Extent sued agt L: who afterwards enfeoffs L: who brings audit: querela: agt M: for contribution: pro mat: oppi: it lyes not for he take ye Land with ye charge unless ye Extent had been sued agt him 2: Bul: 15: tho' and therefore a plea in aud: querela 17.

20 That which enables a man to his action must be shewed & not helpt by intendment 2: Cro: 246.

21 Two Actions were brought agt a Carrier one of trespasse ye other of trover for ye same goods: the rule of ye Court was he should proceed in one of ye Actions 2: Bul: 290.

22 He that hath not have an action of trespasse vi & armis where ye party hath not lawfull to ye possession but an action of trespasse upon his case he may have 2: Bul: 311.

where ye sevt may have an action of ye Case & ye master of 23
ye servant for ye same thing J send my servant in a message
of importance one digs a pit he falls in & strangles him
further he is sent ye master's by wch losse neglected 2: Rul: 334.
He which hath ye trust hath no remedy by way of action — 24
ag.t ye other who hath ye interest for a trust is not assets nor
forfeitable by attainder 2: Rul: 387.
Two several wrongs done to ye plt which doe depend upon 25
one another ye plt must bring two several actions for them
because ye damages must be several: in his case ye plt —
brought first an action of trespasse for breaking open his
shop upon a Comission of Bankrupt: and 2. brought
an action of ye case for his discredit thereby Style 3.
Lands in ye County of Som: kept for years upon a lease 24
made at London & ye rent payable at London: ye assignee
of ye reversion of ye land for rent brings his action of debt
in London it was error because ye privity of Contract is —
gone by ye assignment of ye reversion & attainder ye plt being
only entitled by privity in Law by reason of his land —
therefore ye action ought to be brought in ye County where
ye land lyeth Car: Ere: 132: 104.
Where an action lyeth with vi et armis & without it against 25
Magit tun mill dam: good both ways: one cannot have
an action of trespasse for ye breaking of his fence but if he
be damnified by it he may have his action of trespasse sur
case ag.t him that broke it Style 131.
For surcharging a Common & treading down his grasse one 26
may have an assise or action of ye Case tho there be a —

distinguishe of ye pltts freehold Style 162: though ye old books are contrary.

27 Tho ye same thing may give severall causes of action: —
As: breaking ye house of B: as a Bankrupt he may —
maintain his pleas for breaking ye house & action of ye case
for his scandall vd Style: 201.

28 Actions upon ye Statute of Thes & Exy may be commenced by
Bill as well as by original Style: 215.

29 An action may be brought where it cannot be tryed because
ye original is not good 258.

30 A transitory action may be tryed out of ye County but a —
Local action otherwise: but a transitory action may be
made Local by pleading Style: 331: Tho' ye plt may fix a —
transitory action in ordinary matters where he pleases yet
he cannot doe it where ye matter arises in a Speciall
Jurisdiction Style: 382.

31 The deft Kath: Boon indicted & found guilty for taking away
250: from ye plt & thereupon ye Sheriff by ye plts mandate
an action of trespasse ag: him, for which he could not have his —
remedy before conviction he shall not now loose it Style: 347.

40 A penall action may be by bill, but not a popular action
an action shall be said to begin from ye filing of ye bill
& not before: An original action may be by bill vd Style 381.

41 One may be lyable to diverse actions of trespasse for one
trespasse in divers respects & ye same same is vi et armis
which is but an inducement to ye action yet ye same same
quod cum vi et armis it is an action upon ye Case: ye Slaughter

was carried by ye Statt of Limitations to bring her action agt him for getting her with Child yet ye Father may maintain his action ye quod fornicatus amisit Sty: 299.

Lessors at first may be entitled to Several actions yet by ye 43
matter ex post facto ye actions may be united vide ye case in Copartenery 2: Cro: 11:

If one hath judgment in debt upon an oblig: & no Execution ye 43
he may comence another action upon ye same obligation but otherwise of a Contract Cro: 37.

If I covenant to build yor Ho: for you covenants shall 44
have a Several action for each default Cro: 42.

I promist in consideration yt to give you £. & to pay 100£. every 44
year until ye you£. were paid: judgd a Several action may be brought upon every 100£. but because ye action was brought for ye you£. before ye 7 years was out judgment agt him Roy: 2.

In action always descends attending to ye right of ye land 45
ye heir in borough English shall have Error or attaint & not ye heir at Comon Law Cro: 68: In all cases where a recovery is had against one by Erroneous process or false verdict the whole is grieved shall have redress by it though he be not party or privy to ye first judgment: vide cases to this purpose Cro: 68.

No Stat hath Comon of Stovers shall have an action upon 46
ye case ag:t ye Lord of ye Land for ye destroying of ye Woods Roy 14.

When an action is brought for a thing certain as debt ye deft 47
may confesse ye action without ye assent of ye plt, but if it be of a thing uncertain as trespass or battery otherwise Roy 31.

48 The plt counts of an Imprisonmt in ye County of B: & County of W: is not good for he cannot joyne in ye tryall. for it is a Local trespasse: ye plt ought to have had severall writts. but a man may justifie a battery by an assault of ye plt himselfe in two Counties for it is transitory Roy 54 Ettes: ffton: 8:

49 The Actron being transitory may be laid in what County ye plt will it being accord by ye retorn to be one & ye same trespasse & not diverse. Carr Cro: 320.

50 Where ye Actron is founded upon Contract in Law it ought to be brought where ye Land lyes this was in debt upon a Lease ag^t ye Executor Hutt: 69. but ye Lessor hath liberty to bring ye actron where he pleaseth in regard of ye priority of estate & contract Smith 69.

51 Wr against B: in debt for 40^li in ye debet & detinet & for a seuerl in ye detinet & iudgt he may bring his actron for ye severall prempt in one writt Smith 45.

52 Actron on case ag^t ye Shirriffe for not delivering lands extended which he had returned he had delivered them ye return is in Middlesex where ye actron was brought but ye lands are in Hertford shire where ye saisin ought to be delivered & this being a Personall thing he may bring it in either County.

53 If Informaton be brought ag^t a Qui upon ye Statute of Usury & cont only is found guilty yet no iudgemt shall be given in ye case Law 19.

54 Where tythes are to be paid out of a Rectory & part is kept in ye Lords hands & part is in a Farmors hands ye tithe must be ag^s both 1: Edw: fol: 13.

55 One brings trespasse of assault & battery recovers & hath execution & after brings an appeale of Mayhem ag^t ye same ffor same Recovery & execution is a good barr 1: Leon: pl: 24

56 One action may not lye upon ye ground a mistake of ye deffts Claime or title: as heir of a Copyholder brings action ag^t B: who claimeth ye taking of ye profits by ye stone & grant of ye Lord & not in right of ye heir: see if one entreth into lands claiming by devise where in truth ye land descends is matter ye plaint not to change in action 1: Leon: pl: 35.

57 Where a man cannot have ye effect of his writt there will lye where his action 1: Leon: pl: 402: where ye interest may be determined & yet ye action not gone ibid:

58 Actions may be diverse in their nature & in many circumstances yet as to ye recovery of damages ye one shall barr ye other a recovery upon one of them being formerly had 1: Leon: pl: 447: vid good cases 2: Leon: pl: 50.

59 One brought debt & after recovered certain of ye debts brought of certain goods ye deft upon bill gager ne unques accouple was ordered & ye deft after wards brings action of detinue upon ye same goods & ye deft pleading ye matter in barr demanded judgem. & it was judged no barr 2: Leon: pl: 50.

60 One declares he was seised of land in fee holds & by reason of it had Common in another place: he may have an assize or action on ye case for disturbance in his Common 3: Cro: 198.

61 The Queen grants a debt to A: due to her by ye attainder of J S: Qu: if A: can sue in ye Queens name without special words in ye grant 3: Cro: 325.

62 Where seuerall accons shall be for rent issuing out of
lands ye suite wherevnto to cease by seuerall Comyssions as
3: Eliz: 607.

63 Where one recovers in trespasse or other accon wherein he
recovers nothing certain but damages only: if he hath judgt
in such accon there vpon that judgem: is nisi fore he cannot
have a new accon, but vpon ye writt wherin it demanded
is certain as debt &c it is otherwise 8: Eliz: 608.

64 How how to plead it vpon &c ye same accon vpon &c ye same
p[er]sons &c and what shall be a sufficient barre that he
may not bring a new accon: where a bille is pleaded in barr
to a writt demanded &c by reason whereof ye plt is barred
vpon demurrer or verdict, ye writt thereby is bound &c ye
plt shall be barred from bringing a new accon 3: Eliz: 609.

64 Where writt in ah accon popler [illegible] ye accon is not
founded vpon a contempt to ye Queen but vpon a p[ri]vate
of a duty shall not be ad respondend: in Domina Regina
qua 31: Moo: 63.

65 Informacon vpon ye statute of forestalling of leather bye
not before Just: of peace nor in ye Corporacon Courts
but only in ye Courts of Westminster notwithstanding
ye words of ye statute viz: in all ye Queens Courts of
Record Moo: 421.

67 The kings accompt &c after for ye same debt kings as plt
&c good Moo: 458: Cases 621

68 Ne accompt for malt ye debt pleaded if ye plt ah
another time had brought Grown for ye malt &c other

Mallt & found guilty in part & not guilty for another
part & damages assest Judgm.t si &c. Hobart: for it
may well be y.t he did not convert y.e mallt as y.e first
atton supposeth & yet he may and so as this atton supposeth.
Moo: 463.

Where no atton is given for exhibitting a bill, no atton 69
will lye agst him that exhibited it to say his bill is true
Moore 506.

Where y.e Statute shall not take away y.e atton of 70
y.e party Latch: 145.

Ct: made a Lease of land lying in Surry at London 71
rendring rent & deviseth y.e reversion & dyeth, y.e devisee
of de will bring debt for rent it must be in Surry for
diversity is where y.e atton is only maintainable
upon y.e Statute not at Com. Law not upon y.e Statute Latch
271.

There is no Statute off Parliam.t which prohibits any 73
thing but y.e party grieved may for his remedy have
his atton grounded upon y.e same Statute 5: Eliz: 115.

Agreement

Sod a case adjudged upon an assumpsit grounded upon 5.
an agreement where it was a varying from the agreem.t
2: Co: 7: Ju: impod: 3: Agreement of all persons to a
part. necessary:

2: Whatsoever agreem.t the Father makes is nothing to charge the heir altho he had Assets either by Law or Equity And an Agreement being in writing without Seals is but an Hob: 307:

3: If a Prohibit: be granted upon matter alt Enacted upon a Personall agreem.t between Parson & Parish for his Tythes & not upon matter which in the Stat: of 2 E: 6: c: 13: the Suggestion shall not be proved without the Bounds as y.e Stat: limits Hob: 345

4: The Husband & Wife might by Action of the Case have recovered Damages but to recover the Land the proper Act in Chancery ordered that they pray a Dedimus: and to have the Land: the Husband prays y.e Dedimus: a Settlement is made to the Wife: this is an Agreement of the Husband to bar him 2: Bul: 88:

5: Action of Debt is brought in Cornwall where the Debt was due by bond it was agreed to Issue in London & that the Deft should plead puis darrein Continuance at London this Issue shall try this to be assigned for Error though by rule of Law this could not be so pleaded 2 Bul: 236:

6: A Parol Agreem.t before a Breach of it may be discharged by Parol & not pleaded after a Breach it cannot be pleaded in discharge without Satisfaction also pleaded: but a discharge may be pleaded by Deed by y.e Covn.t by Parol or by Deed after a Breach & without Satisfaction: Hyb: 8:

7 A Freehold cannot be gained where he comes in by y.e agreement of y.e party Coven 27.

In assumpsit yt ye defft upon a consideracon moveing from ye 8
plt disassumed by ye plt to pay to cuida ffountaine comitty
quame of ea pfisne: vnt ye assumpsit beinq grounded vpon a
consideracon past ye plt may not alow ye christian name sho'
vole plt & deft know ye pson Sty: 153.

Trover a continued playnt a trespasse of rent seale &c judgt 8
a sufficient agreem. to ye grant: a reversion granted to a
Corporacon by deed the rent reserved not except of this: but by
an Attorney yet if they bring a trespasse this is sufficient
agreem. to vest it in them Cro: 143.

Agreem. with the deed adviseth of fines will qualify them 9
as ye nature of ye fine Winch 111.

Fines may be a good surrender of ye first patent & yet 10
nothing vest in ye Queen before ne agreem. Lisa man
pleads surrender by deed to him in reversion he ought to
plead an agreem. to this surrender 5 me 4 vide plus.

Mod & covenants variant regem 1: Coon: pl: 310. 11

Ot fecondo cannot be waived by an agreem in pais but only 12
by matter of record & if ye party disagree in a Court of record
ye Justices is devised ad diem & if he come & agree ne plus
not disagree afterwards 2: Coon: pl: 97: Ch: disseisin &:
for ye vse of &: nothing in &: before an express agreem. bad.
A Contra executory in part yea be no plea in an indebitatus 13
assumpsit for a Contra therein to be executed 3: Cro: 305
Obligat: 104: ad diem.

How to plead Contra executed & executory Good
6: H: 7: 11: 10: H: 4: 4.

15 Vr good & ffast yt modus & conventio vincunt Legem Moo: 590.

16 Covenant for a breach in not repayring. Ple dofft pleaded yt non fecit dat. et deliberat. yt it is ye dofft wordes & deede yt he bound ye howse to ye plt in consideracõn wch he would discharge him, agreed if ye plea of ye dofft had been certain as to ye time when he would have ye howse & it had been executed accordingly yt plea had been good, for though ye accõn had been founded on ye deede that it is but to recover damage Yelver: 124.

17 Iniunct. stay. Lessee for years how pleaded an attornd and good Boulow 4.

18 Of subsequent agreem in many cases shall relate ad initiũ Boulow 132.

19 Of assumpsit on a promise to be performed before a certain day, ye dofft pleads ye plt released. This promise not good, but it must be pleaded by way of agreem & this must be before ye day Boulow 147.

20 Where agreem cannot be executed but by release or acquittance. tit: wager of Law 33 Leon: 252.

21 By expresse agreem of ye parties ye recovery is forborne, ye rent is not tolled by ye plt entring into warranty mod: et conventio vincunt Legem 2: Co: 73: b.

22 Of tender & refusall. satisfaccõn is a good plea in all accons wch are for damages & is only to be recovered, but not in reall accons 4: Co: 11: b.

23 Of tender & refusall. satisfaccõn is a good barr in a writt of Covenant for ye duty attempts not merely by ye deede but by att

subsequent with it: soe in attaint, which is not only
founded upon ye verdict but upon ye Jury also, &
generally in all actions where damages are only to be
assessed arbitrium or award with a satisfaction is good
plea in barr in ye tenant in tail where damages are only
recoverable good: but in waste ag3 Lessee for years, in like
case not good 6: Co: 46: a: plus

Hide

Where ye title of land in question is not disclosed in 1
pleading nor cometh in question thide shall not be granted
Vide 43.
Tenant for life ye reversion in ye Lo stood remainder brought 2
ag3 tenant for life who prays aide of him in ye remainder
for life without him in ye reversion: he shall not have
it: for ye tenant for life hath as high an estate as he in ye
remd Mo: 137.
An attaint brought ag3 a parson & he prayed in aid 3
of ye King & patron & he should have prayed also in
aid of ye Ordinary Noy 11:
In partition facienda ye deft prays in aide & ye plt 4
countrpleads they are at issue & it is found for ye plt it is
peremptory 2: Roll: pl: 63.
Ct iron upon groud ye deft pleads yt a person unknowne 5
stole his goods & brought them to a Mannor of ye L: & there
waived them, & he seised them to ye L: use & prays in aide of ye
L: ye plt demurs: no thid: for it appears not they were waived
out of fear of punishm: ye demurrer is not peremptory 5: Co: 109: a: b:

Bailiffe

1 A Bailiffe hath authority w^th but no interest in ye Land, it determinable at ye Lords pleasure, he cannot hold without way seathed, he cannot give seisin of rent or exchange his Lords land 1: Cro: 170.

2 Bailiffe cannot give licence to doe a trespasse as to cut downe trees nor can attorn a man for trespasse yet as he may make a Lease at will reserving rent because it is for his Masters profit so he may give licence to goe over his masters ground for retinue pone 3: Cro: 377.

3 vide an attorn brought by ye Exor of her husband ag^st a bailiffe of her husbands pro eo quod he dest fait bailiffe to her husband ex quarung transa et tout partu ad tunc non obstante ye husband cone A: M. et he matter tontorum tue 2: Cro: 410.

4 A sort of a bailiffe of a ffranchise words a same by prowle of a greater value than it is warranted by ye profitte ye bailiffe is chargeable Hard: 12: Attrompt 80:

5 The bailiffe when ye Lessor had refused a lawfull bonder cannot without rom and disseisin for that cut: bonder of amends to a bailiffe amounts to nothing Heal: 16: plus.

6 The bailiffe cannot execute a pra tept out of ye Hundred where of he is bailiffe Style 18.

7 The plt declared yt ye deft retained him as bailiffe & saith yt ye deft in surplusagij & manifit whereas ye plt was not in surplusage to ye deft; & he ought to alledge he was in seisin and not that day nor place is alledged where ye rudiforywere assigned Owen 23.

8 If a bailiffe refuse & repaire an antient pale & the pay quit rents good Hob: 38.

Qu: if ye bailiffe by vertue of his Office without warr^t. 9
may distraine for lawfull Amerciam^ts 3: Cro: 698.
The purchaser of a Mannor may discharge ye former 10
bailiffe although he had ye office for life but if he
were to have a fee or profit for takeing distreyning of
it alias 3: Cro: 859: ar: vide lyes for such disturbance ibid:
A bailiffe by his office cannot enter for a condition broken
for tho' it an attorn vnto his Master vnless appertaining not
to him to make Moo: 52.

Certificate

What Certificate for nonconformity shall save Bishops — 1
Living taken away, Style 26.
The Court would not discharge ye plea of not taking the 2
engagem^t vpon a Certificate vnder ye hand & seale of an
Officer in ye Army vnder whose com^and he was that he had
taken it nor vpon a Certificate vnder my L: gen^ll Cromwells
hand & he believed ye Certificate was true Style 368.
A Certificate cannot be supplyed by a subsequent record 3
Noy 90.
Vpon variance assigned for Error & diminution alledg'd shall 4
not proue by one Certificate to prove ye variance, ye deft
proues another that warrants ye pleadings ye defts shall
be accepted ~~[illegible]~~
~~[illegible]~~
ye other intended fictions 1: Cro: 64: 2: Cro: 630.

5 The Record by Error being removed out of C: B: into B: R: upon ye Issue wherin one Gregory was returnd ye Clerke of ye Assize returned one George & it was entred upon ye Roll & Certified into ye Record & B: R: & whereupon ye Warrant was read soon after it should not have been amended for we will not make a new Certificate for so we submit our judgemts to ye Censure of another Court for they may mend it which they will: Pasch 66.

6 The Certificate of ye Bishop mentioned 26: H: 8: c: 3: is not Contrary for he doth it only as an officer as Collector of his tenths & not as a judge as in ye case of Bassardy & therefore may be waved 1: Cro: 80.

7 Upon a mistryall ye Postea shall not be certified for so ye Deft might exemplify ye Writt as duly sued & it would be an evidence ag.st ye Queen 3: Cro: 304.

8 Upon a Certiorari to certifie a Recovery in Bristow it was certified under ye Seale of Bristow & good 3: Cro: 821.

9 Tho' ye Bishop certifie ye refusall of ye Clerke to pay fourth. after demand duly made, yet ye judges are to relye on ye Writt not on ye Certificate Moore 541.

10 If upon Error ye Record be certified & Certificate afterward yt there is a fault in it will not be reversed Moo: 760.

11 In Excommunicaton ye Certificate of ye Bishop not mentioning by what Bishop he was excommunicated not allowd Excommunicat: 9.

12 No Certificate ag.st a Record unto certified to be good to falsifye it Record 6.

niall

A Corsaint indicted & came into ye Court & brought a testimo- 13
of his submission Latch 160.

If ye Certificate be writ in ye same originall & it appear 14
by ye Law it cannot be certificate if else Latch 260.

Certificate of Clerke of Assize to warrant bye Roll 15
Notwithstanding shall be viewd by L Holborton 214.

Miscellanea

ffee simple — Fee is divided into 3 parts, simple, conditionall, qualified or base fee: and a man may have a fee simple in three kind of Inheritances, viz^t Reall, ffonall and mixt.

Annuity — An Annuity granted to a man & his heirs is a fee simple ffonall C: L: 2: a.

ffee simple — Ct disseisor, abator have a fee simple, but it is not a lawfull fee C: L: 2: a: so that every fee simple is by right or wrong: if by right by purchase or discent.

Alien — If an Alien purchase lands to him & his heirs ye Kinge upon office found shall have it by his prerogative: for he can have no heirs C: L: 2: b: but if made Denizon ere ye will issue ye Lord of ye fee shall have ye Escheat.

Damages — No sont to be gard^d in ye Chancery 43: ass: p: 32: Damages fo: 195^t

Damages: Infant — Et fuit dit^m quelx q^d lona la fine ne divia jamais q^d ele fuit de non sane memorie ou de prison ne luy voit assigne de ceo apprent ye fine &c: 17: ass: p: 17: If an Infant levy a fine & die may avoid it during his nonage, nor a peragle nomy: ibid:

Fidle Com: — Tho' ye writt mention wrong done to ye port & not ye wrong extends not to ye King whose ye reversion is, but to ye port for ita fet loquendū est cum Rege 1: ass: p:

Appeale — If an appeale ag^t 2: it was found false ag: one, ye appellor was sent to prison 1: ass: p: 9: 23: a appeale 49: Mich: 29.

Attorney — I grant an Annuity unkle 25: is advoid to a irrevocable confirm: if 2 Attorneys confirm of what soever value it is, ye Annuity is extinct 10: ass: p: 4.

Attaint — If a man comitt felony & purchase lands & is attainted ye Lord of ye fee shall have ye estate at 49: ass: p: 21: C: L: p: [illegible] 4: b: but if

he be attainted of felony & purchase ye King shall have ye
Lands by his prerogative ibid:
Attainty
Attainty granted religioso vel alio & is not mortm ani bona sua
it thereforth ye K: son &: L: 2: b.
Coverture
How a feme covert may purchase, & what may be upon her
agreem^t of her husband or disagreem^t, as to her self, & hers —
allowd or ease of husband &: L: 32: a: t:
Attorn: feuds
Guardian in Chivalry takes fealt of an Infant in his ward
ye fealty is void & yet by his attornm his ward of guardian
was surrendred &: L: 218: b:
Office
An office wherein Comodu Regis et populi is touchd, doing
granted in exporto is void, nor aliquis is capable of a judiciall
office in reversion &: L: 3: b: t: 8 Eliz: 37.
Gavel
If legally intitled to castles houses &c: so as passing ye land in
structura passeth &: L: 4: a: cujus est solu ejus est usq; ad Cœlum ibid:
Fee simple
Fee simple is sometimes moveable & wrought to plant & sow on
ye 13: acres of land to be yearly allotted in lot aut illo loto, and
so Copartners alterius vitibus &: L: 4: a:
Gavel
By what names Land shall passe &: L: 4: b: t:
Livery
Livery made sorandu formam Chartæ shall not inlarge the
Graunt ibid:
Warranty
If ye feoffor is bound to warranty he shall have the deeds to
improve the warranty, but evidences which touch ye possion
ye feoffee shall have &: L: 6: a: t:
Witness
For diversity of challenge in witnesses & jurors & a negative
cannot be testified: More than one witness to be joined to the
Jury &: L: 6: b: he that challengeth a right in ye thing —
demanded cannot be a witnesse: &: L: 7: a: t:

Heres Fee to whom Lands &c by ye act of God & right
of blood descend of some estate of Inheritance: hardon
legitimū juste nuptiæ demonstrant C: L: 4: b: fee of of an
alien & ye heirs of a Felon attainted CL: 8: a: & man by
ye Law cannot be heir to goods & wa can be have action of
debt upon a bond to his Ancestor.

Fee= How in sundry cases it may be treated without ye words
simple hæreditibus suis C: L: 9. verba relata hoc maximè operantur
& ubi forma hæ in esse videntur ibid:

Mari= There is no consideration so much respected in Law as marriage
ge ibid:

Heres Heirs are inheritable by descent & capable of land also of land by purchase & then ye course
of descent is sometimes altered C: L: 10: a: t:

Heres wheresoever ye father if he had lived should have inherited his
hiedal heirs by right representation shall inherit before any
other: Jus representationis: Jus propinquit: C: L: 11: next of blood
inheritable by descent next of blood capable by purchase
ibid:

Statute Such interpretation must be made of all Statutes as that ye
minors not may not be damnified C: L: 11: b: t:

Heres He that claimeth as heir in fee simple by distent must
make himself heir to him that was last actually seised
of ye Inheritance: heir absolute & upon
Warranty stands not yoked with Deeds whereunto it is annexed to
any special heir or ye heir at Common Law CL: 12: t: a.

Distent & great diversity where a son purchaseth lands in fee simple
privity & where he cometh to them by distent on ye part of ye father or
mother: None shall inherit lands as heir but ye blood of ye

first purchaser C2:12:a:t: Multa requirunt tum — universitate quæ ff pe non requirunt C2:12:b:
Ther must be a roofm or Lease by force whereof joynture: is Jointen.
is reated C:L:180:b:t: and there be joynten: by other
Conveyances as by fine recovery &c ibid: Notwithstanding —
for all limitations they may be joynten: ibid:
They must joyntly plead & jointly be impleaded ibid:
There be Tenants & Commoners in a joint dissorin: Dissorin.
&c ibid:
Tho' survivorship be proper to joints yet it is not omni soli &c — survivorship
semper ibid:
Two or more may have a trust or authority jointly & yet it place Trustee
not survive: but there is a vested authority conjoyned to an — ship
interest, an authority created by ye party for private uses and
created by law for execution of justice C2:181:b:t:v: —
examples thereof.
Natural or civil death causeth survivorship &c ibid: survivor
Regularly it holds place between joint of goods & chattels ship
in possession or in right as jointents of inheritance C2:182:a
t: & so of bonds, debts &c:
Ius accrescendi inter mercatores pro beneficio commercij locum
non habet ibid:
Where ye inheritances are several ye reversion is so C:L: several
183:a:
& diversity where ye estate of Inheritance is limited by one Survey
being to several estates to drowne one another in, & when ye and.
estates are divided in several Conveyances & round & wholly
one draweth ye other C:L:182:b:t:
Vide case for joynture entry in ye reversion &c of rent C2:182: — Joynt
183: enancy

Regula — Quolibet concessio fortissimè contra Donatorē interpretand
est C L: 183: a.

Labour in vain — If dothe qualifye ye gift nitendum est ye premisses ibid:

Grant impossible — Where ye grant is impossible to take effect according to ye
letter there ye Law shall make such construction of ye gift
by possibility may take effect Bonigno fariendo & sunt
interpretationes retinendæ propter simplicitatem Laicorum vt
res magis valeat quàm pereat C: L: 183: b: t.

Impossibilities — The Law will never intend a possibility vpon a possibility
184: C L: a.

Regula — Jus accrescendi præferatur oneribus: Actionalia non præsumuntur
L: 184: a. jus accrescendi:

Joynt-tenancy — Tho' joynt are seised of my estate yet to diverse purposes
each of them shall take but a right to a moiety: as to
an estate of quiè et C: L: 186: a: t.
Tho' there be all joynt joyn in a fine yet every one in judgment
of Law doth give out his part Co: L: 186: a:

Ditto: continuance — If joynt-tenant where one of them alien in fee shall have ye whole
right by survivor notwithstanding ye ditto continuance for he
claims not under it C L: 188: a.

Grant — To grant ye profit of ye land is to grant ye land 45: E: 3: 50.

Regula — Talis interpretatio semper fienda est vt evitetur absurdum inconvenions
et no judicium sit C L: lib: 1: f: 52: a.

Demurrer verdict — Tho' a replication be vitious ye Demurrer may make it good pl: 80: 50a
Issue bad made good by verdict ibid. (51: a)

Statute gen. — Where ye statute speaks generally, general averment may suffice p: l:
Statute quo est generale a party general responsis: pl: Co: 51: a.

soo exorbitant good reasons why & when the pleading or declaring of a thing in certainty is needfull pl: Com: 51: b. Certainty

Issues may be joyned vpon vncertainties & yet good pl: C: 52: b. Issues joyned

Pleas where notwithstanding their vncertainty to all intents yet good ibid: Pleas

It needs not be pleaded certainly because all people are to take notice of it p: C: 55: a. Not to be pleaded

Vse ni sine out sine ni verse vid: boon ou position Stat: 11: h: 7. p: C: 58. Vse

A good rule for interpretation of a Statute fro ye same mischiefe pl: Com: 53: b. Interpretation

Statutes which restrain ye liberty ye Comon Law gives to the prejudice of others are extended by equitable ~~construction~~ interpretation pl: Com: 53: b.

Covin is a secret without my ye assent of some or more to the prejudice of another p: C: 54: b. Covin

Covin may be where ye title is good as well as where it is bad p: C: 54: b.

Mixture of evill with good makes all evill ibid: Mixtures

It is not ye order of ye Law to try ye title of a man amongst strangers where he that hath ye title is not made party p: C: 54 b. Title

Craft vnder vnto an Infant is privy may pjudice his remitter — where it works by a disseisin or wrong: but he may be privy to a craft which works not by wrong or disseisin & yet enjoy his remitter: as if ye distraunt make a lease for life, & the lessee at ye request of ye Infant doth sale grants his estate to H: that he may by fourndon recover agt Cam & he doth soo yet his remitter is remitted; because ye craft was not to doe a tortious thing: ye same if he had been of full age. Covin

Infant. At diversity whether ye Infant may be possessioned by his owne act, & when ye Law casts it upon him by discent of another Antessor: for in ye first an Infant may prejudice himselfe ibid:

Limitation The moment of falling done may extinguish diversity in the matter &c ibid:

Covin Diversity between Covin apparent & covin not apparant — card' under wch qu'est apparant & traine those pl: Com: 5 g: b.

Covin ought to be a certainty, where a recovery had been by verdict, otherwise where by confession or default ibid:

Error Non in attaint for ye certainty ye Law gives to ye verdict but otherwise for error in fait or in point because ye Law hath an — indifferent judgment of them ibid.

Extended Extenty Where an estate is extended there ye mony runs de facto, or ye particulars of ye title not necessary regularly, but where extenty it is otherwise pl: C: 52: a.

Limitation If ye deft pleads yt ye plt holds jointly with another he shall not be put to shew de quo fundum: otherwise if he pleads — jointenancy with him self.

Covin Where a speciall cause of ye Covin may be shewn generall avowry of it is not good 9: L: C: 41: lit: faux de rot: 5:

Certainty Some Barons declarations are generall others are speciall, but pleas always ought to be certain for he that makes title is thereby become an actor, and an actor must always plead —

Certainty certainly

Estam: Eſt di verſitie de voil' q̄ le extend' on nature de franck & voluntary on nature de forme mes ye latter possession gratis holds & touche in y forme 5: E: 4: 7: b.

There is a diversity betwixt things annext in privity to the estate of lands & things annext to ye possession of lands without any privity 1 R: 1: 122.

annext privity

These words saving such right &c to him in taile is to be understood to him in taile in possession & not to him in taile in use for tho' he in taile had no right ...

24 Ed. 3. Prof: 48 Ass. pl. 40.

Chattells reall & Chattells personall wch good diversity where a man grants Covertine makes no severance of joynture in ye estate nor doth it destroy ye property & makes a severance so yt ye title of such Chattell goeth to ye Executors

Lease. Foofment.

A diversity to traverse a foofment & a Lease for years, where a former Lease is void for it runs with the Land 1 R: 6: 7: 24: 25: Moylans Rep:

Discharge.

A good diversity where ye discharge is only to my disadvantage & not to ye disadvantage of another 10: 2: 4: 9.

Distress damage feasant.

A diversity in rounding jointly upon a distress damage feasant or main-mainte where it is matter of record & writt upon ye Statute of Gloucester where it is matter of fact: 8: 2: 4 22.

Elloign.

No ellotion given of 2 severall things, but where a remedy is given for one thing ye ellotion is in ye remedee 2 E: 145: a.

A diversity in ellotion when a man may have severall remedies for a thing that is wholly personall, or wholly reall from the beginning of a thing that upon ye grant may make it reall or personall 2 E: 146: a.

Apportionment

In Apportionment betwixt a grant of a rent & a reservation of a rent 2 E: 148: a.

Apportionment of rent

A diversity betwixt apport: a rent in gross & a rent in deed 8: E: 14: a.

Stat. 13 Eliz. c. 5. This statute voids the goods were void ye contrary & had a print alias. ye ptt

Rules for Conveyances

Co. 2. b. Fee tayle Lands to ye donees males & females of his body: To prevent an Estate tayle 41: b.
Lands which by deed & without deed vide Corporations Bishop 62: 94: b. Bp will relating to Leases 111: b.

Purchase

Executor is a good name of purchase as he is: when a man takes by purchase he must be named by an apt name of purchase by which he may be known as if Lands be sent for life rem to ye right heirs Males of J.S: & he hath 2 sons & ye eldest hath issue a daughter & J.S. dyes this daughter shall never take any estate for she hath no name of purchase Dy: 125.
Every goods, rapes & Barrats upon ye Stat: 39: E: c: 18: of Conveyances made to defeive purchasors Shep: touch tone pag: 63.

Concealment

A Concealmt is not but where Lands are in ye Queen 1
by [redacted] attainder or other like & there is not any
person to enform her what lands they are nothing shall
be said in ys Act detaind from ye Queen but that whereof
ye Queen had but a right only & never had any [redacted]
possession 3r Co: 508.

Construccion of Law

The Letter of ye Condicon is if R: shall pay to ct: ye Law 1
will construe yt his heirs or Executors may pay it: a thing
supplyed by Law is as well as exprest: vd plow Comm 107.
The Law respecteth not formes of words but ye substance 2
of ye matter: 2: dayes & a halfe dayes is no variance from
3 dayes: and ought byfalleth of Terms reserved in ye Statute
wch a quarter Bridgm: 20.
Where ye Law implyes any act out of ye act of ye party 3
ye act of ye party ought to be such as doth necessarily suth
a thing to be implyed by ye Law & yt to be so not of any
of ye act of ye party cannot be unless ye act to be implyed
be also done Bridgm: 83: but when ye act of ye party
may be without any such implicaton & ye matter to be
implyed rests indifferent it is otherwise ibid:
The Law will not construe it to be a disinheritance 4
whereby ye tenant in taile shall doe wrong when ye Demandt
may well passe by Deed which is no wrong Bridgm: 96.

5 Where 2 Clauses are contrarie in a deed ye one contradicting
ye other ye first shall be good & ye last void: but otherwise
in Wills for ye last part shall controule ye first Rudg: 101.
6 The Judges prove ye first mixth by secondary aths &
subsequent & there fore there is legalis mixtura as well as
artificialis Lane 47.
7 The words in a Patent are ye words of ye King and
Patentee in judgemt of Law Lane 78.
8 Dedicat tonesti ye Law rejects Grammar & interprets
them in ye present tense 1: Coon: pl: 30.
9 Where there seemes to be a confusion in a fine ye Law
will marshall it 1: Coon: pl: 343.
10 The Kings Patent shall be soe construed as one
part may stand with another Lane 7.
11 The Law shall never make construction ag: manifest
of Religion advantemt of banning reliefe of ye poore
11: Co: 70: b.
12 The Law is ye rule of reason & equity to doe right
to all & to debar men from wrong & mistakeing & therefore
ye Law will never make construction ag: Law, Equity &
right 11: Co: 72: b.
13 Where a Will by matter ex post facto cannot take place
ye Comon Law shall take place & regulate it 2: Coon:
pl: 141.
14 Where in one Act ye Law shall construe it to be severall
Act 3: Co: 79.

where one fine by construction of Law shall ouure a seuerall 15
fine 9: Eliz: 429.
The Law will sometime reuse clauses seemingly repugnant 16
for preseruation of an estate if they are not reconcilable
will rather reject that clause which destroyes ye estate
9: Eliz: 444.
H: seised in fee of 3 acres held in tapile makes a 17
ioynture to his wife of 2: acres & a feoffment to ye vse of
his last will of ye third which he deuiseth to ct: by
construction in Law ye will shall not be altogether voide
but that it shall be a limitation of ye vse vpon the
feoffment & ye deuise shall take by ye feoffment 3: Eliz: 198.
The condition of an obligation vpon a sale yt he should 18
not nor had done any thing to disturbe ye vendees possession
but yt ye vendee should enioy it without ye disturbance of
him or any other If one seised of his land yt his shall only refuse to
acts done by him selfe for ye Law will construe it wisely yt
he shall enioy it without ye disturbance of any ffeoffees or
ffeoffees by any act by him done Moore 58.
If one covenant to make a Lease of all his Lands in 19
C: the hath Copyhold lands there & others: he is not
bound by this to Lease ye Copyh: lands for it is a forfeiture
of his by construction of Law which intends only demiseable
lands Moore 145.
The Law favours acts of ye ffeoffees Moore 444. 20
Where ye Law wrests ye meaning of ye parties it dispenseth 21
with a pt words Moore 641:

22 Odde what construction Law will make w[hi]ch may
valeat 2: Co: 72: b.
23 Such constructions are to be made y[t] all words may be retained
without refusing any 1: Co: 98: b.
24 Construction of Law ut magis valeat quā pereat 2: Co: 72: b
25 The Law judgeth upon y[e] wisdom of all, under y[e] rule are
expounded at divers times 5: Co: 99: b.
26 Such was y[e] gravity of y[e] ancient sages of y[e] Law to
construe y[e] Kings grants beneficially for his honour
& y[e] advantage of y[e] subject, and not to make a shift
& literall construction in subversion of such grants
6: Co: 6: a.

Construction of words

C: L: 40: b: If y[e] end be expressed y[e] Law will construe
not y[e] letter.
Co: 2: mist: 4: Concessimus libertates hominibus yet
villains within those words (de nobis) make no tenure
none &c

Nec debitum Curia Domini Regis &c

If y[e] defendant disturbe the plaintiff benefitially &c no Capias
but if claim only Capias issued because it appeareth
not he might be warned by his Diocesan: Co: 2: mist: 4:
& 25: Hen 8. c.

By ye Statute 33 H: 8: c: 20: in Cases of high Treason ye Lands of him that is attainted are in ye King's by E without office.
Quere if ye person attainted for felony or petit treason if ye Law be so without office.
Authority of Com^y must not be gen^ll 5: Co: 52: b.
Temporal History, Advowson or guard may seise without office 20: E: 4: 11: a.

By-Laws

By all such means by which a people may be incorporated they may have power to make by-Laws & therefore may do it by prescription authority & see ye reason thereof & very good learning abt them Moore 503. 1
None should exercise ye trade of a waver except he had been an Apprentice within ye terme of 7 years not good Moore 866.
Vide of by-Laws 3: Leon: 38: & both ways. 2
A Corporation may make a by-Law for ye better — 3
executing a Law established, but new Laws they cannot make, and Customs strengthen them 3: Leon: 264.
Ellamorian of London in debt counts that is ordained 4
in E: 4 that every man shall bring his Broad Cloath to Blackwell Hall paying for every Broad cloath a penny on pain to forfeit for every Broad-cloath 6^s. 8^d. not warrantable by this

Chamberlain in debt: judgs good: vide ye power of
Corporations some by-laws by Custome & Prescription
[illegible] by it & without it for ye weale publique
5: Co: 63: a: b:

5 Ancient time all ye imprisonings by a Corporation by-Laws
they may inflict a reasonable penalty, the
imprisoning by such a by-law lasts not, for it cannot
be of ye grant & Charter w^ch orders it otherwise
5: Co: 64: a.

6 Church wardens with ye greater number of ye parish
may assess a taxe to repaire a Church 5: Co: 66: b.
[illegible]

Præmunire

1 Mr Queen Attorney prosecuted a præmunire for ye
Queen & Parrott & 9. D^rs Matthew because he procured
Pl: to be sued before ye Comissary in Oxford by Libell in
Ecclesiastical proceeding for Franck-tenement ye Queen's
Attorney in the name of ye suit for ye Queen: Judg: by ye Pty
grieved cannot maintain his suit 1: Leon: pl: 299.

2 If ye party sueth for Tythes under 40^s from ye party & that
appeareth within ye Land it is within ye Statute of
præmunire: If the Defendant in ye Court of Admiralty
for a thing done on ye Land put it appeareth to ye Libell &
notwithstanding they hold plea of it a præmunire lyeth
2: Leon: pl: 225.

& præmunire prosecuted by ye Queens Attorney and 3
& q. M: for procuring him to be sued wth ye Lord of
Ile ffoulk in trespasse by Libell & he: pleaded his
freehold & ye jurisdiction & was ronde ad, ye Queens Attorny
withdrew his suit, ruled in his case ye partye grieved
cannot maintain his suit for ye principall matter in the
præmunire if ye Conviction & ye damages be put asside
& ye principall being released ye damages are gone 2 Eliz.
139:

Durste and Manasse

Durste & manasse what it is & very good diversity 1
touching it & cases thereupon Shep: touchst: of assur:
pag: 66: 67:

If by deed inrolld in Chauncery bargaine & sale & a Lease 2
& grant & after tooke ye good bargain & would avoid the
bargaine inrolld by durasse of imprisonment: videtur or
further undue & unjust it shall not be so adjudged 1: Cro: 66.

If one maye sue an Attorney for prosecuting a suit 3
ag[ainst] him he may be fined & imprisoned by ye Court
Latch 220.

Justices by fealty & routt to hold his Landlord if he 4
withstands for ye rent he would breake his head, if
upon this manere brought a writ of nouvell disseisin
& recovered Bend: 84:

If feme Covert by durasse of husband joyne in a Lease with 5
her husband it shall bind her 3: Leon: 42:

6 Duresse of Imprisonm^t is not intended but where y^e party is wrongfully imprisoned & wth ill intent maketh y^e bond & not where a man is lawfully imprisoned for another cause & for his delivery he maketh a bond & if duresse in such a case be pleaded y^e other may say of his owne accord sine duratione Imprisonamenti without saying anything els for it was sine durat: & 13: Eliz: 239.

Formedon.

1 Vide Assets 19: a warranty with Assets pleaded in barr — 1: Leon: pl. 44.

2 The plt brought a formedon by bill & declared that — attending to y^e statute & for that y^e Land was Freehold & which is not recoverable but by writt in any Court it was erroneous: In any Court where y^e land is to be recovered the plaintiff must have his writt there or any other writt & shall declare according to his case 1: Cro: 101.

3 Formedon of 3 Messuages & certain acres of Land & part of the acres found for y^e demand^t & for y^e residue y^e tenant voucheth: and for y^e Messuages they were at issue upon a nonterm — pleaded: and y^e Jury found he was tenant of one of y^e Messuages & not of y^e other: but they will not of right in certain: for what is found y^e plt may have judgm^t & execution & this shall be for such the certainty [illegible] entended by y^e Jury to y^e Sheriffe. for y^e jury is not sworn to set bounds to it: and the court must stay for his judgm^t till y^e Court be determined 3: Cro: 264.

de Capere in Forndon Moore 55: 4
Lands wrongfully given to D: in tayle ye remaindor to ye right
heires of Js: who had issue two daughtors and dyed: ye Donee
dyed without issue, ye heires of ye 2 daughtors brought a
formdon in remaindor but abated, for it must be brought by
ye heir of ye survivor of ye 2: daughtors, for they have that
remaindor as purchasors 3: Coon: 14. 5
Formdon in discender lay at ye Common Law before 13 Edw: 1. 6
2: 3: Co: 9: a.

Acquittance

A plea of acquittance in a Statute taken to a recognisance
made for rent arrear Moore 89. 1
Payment of a lesse sume then ye Condition of ye bond specified 2
no acquittance is a good barr in debt upon ye same obligation
5: Co: 117: b.
D: brings debt ag[ain]st Pl: upon single bill Pl: pleads 3
payment without acquittance, this is no plea, for it may have
been paid ye sume without acquittance yet ye single bill
remains in force 5: Co: 43: a.
If he that hath a rent charge or a rent seek accept the 4
rent & make an acquittance of it all ye arrearages due
before are discharged 3: Co: 65: b.
In an Indenture Generall Covenant & one wherein is obliged 5
amongst ye rest in a 100li to ye Donee all ye Covenants in ye Indenture
Pl: in debt brought for ye 100li payment of ye 100li without
acquittance is good plea 8 Ry: 6: pl: 3: But ye Mountague it is

no good plea for ffalsy Judgm̃t is like a single obligaton
it wherin it is no plea alike if ye obligaton had a Conditon
Dy: 25: pl: 160.

6 One pleaded in barr upon a single bill payment without
acquittance & yt ye plt deliverd him ye bill in ye name
of ye acquittance & tooke it back with force & no plea
in barr, ye bill can be no acquittance, for it is not
made in ye name of ye obligee for a deed that was
once good cannot have two deliverys Dy: 51: pl: 8:

7 Infant Executor may make an acquittance having
proved ye will & it shall barre him 5: Co: 27: a.

Several finally

1 In a writt of Entry in ye post & ct: Bl: 1st: pl: adog
several tenants ye tenure titwo, holds no plea. In notion founded
upon disseisin it holds good: for tho if Joint tenants & parcen-
ners bring their writts ag. ye tenant of ye land & another whom
he could name in his writt in right of the wife not agree
with ye tenant of ye land in Distaton of ye writt shall abate for
tenan: non pleta 12: Coo: pl: 9.

Wales

1 Vide good learning touching ye Conquest of Wales, and
ye Lawes & Customs by ye Lords of ye Marches & how to plead
them Moore 669

Examination

+ Justice of peace remoued before a mayor in prison in his house no more than a conuenient time to examine him which by ye Law is 3 dayes 3: Cro: 829.

The Comon fat: and distinga Jo: Bostock & wife ye 2d
nomina Juratorū who bore sworne at ye first prise hoves
and spake vp Bostock error & not examinable whether
he were one & ye same person it being a misprision of ye
christian name 3: Cro: 866.

The Attorney gen informs one Bennys ag^t E: in ye Starr- 3
Chamber who was ye Master of R: for sir'd formerly
E: for ye taking of moneys to release ye prosecu-
tings for ye King but to know not ye certain time: resolvd
yt ye examinaton of R: taken formerly shall be read for
ye explanaton of ye quantity & for aggravaton of
ye offence: But in things denyed by E: nothing can be
read but his owne confession to attruth one Bennys
Moore 440.

+ Sheriffs discharge may be examined vpon a 4
variance in ye Comon distinga if the be ye same per-
son 2: Cro: 457.

How to proceed to examine witnesses in Chancery 5
more amply complear Attorney pag: 359.

Reparation

If there be no great timber on ye land, ye Lessor shall find neces-
timber for reparaton Moore 4.

Hostelr.

1 The Hostelr is not dischargd by giving ye key of ye chamber to his guest: may not take it thus ye goods were not stolen by his negligence Moore 98: Cro: Jac: 188: pl: 12: & 224: fol: 4: 2: Cro: 82.

2 The Hostelr & his guest agreed yt ye Inkeeper should not be chargd with more than what ye guest delivered to him or his wife this is a good agreem & discharge for ye Inkeep ag. other goods stolen: Moo: 188: Brownl: 284 Moo: 98: Moore: 188: Shep: Epit: tot.

3 If ye serv. be robbd of his Masters goods in an Inne ye Master may bring ye action: If one comes to an Inne & leaves his horse & goods ab. his business & his horse is stolen in ye interim, tho' he will not lodge there he shall have an action: so indeed not at ledge he is chargeable for ye stable he is at his journeyes end Litth 129.

4 An Hostler is bound to take horses to livery, If one hires a chamber in an Inne for a day & some goods be stolen out of it, ye Inkeeper is not chargeable for ye party is quasi a Lessee: one leaves his goods in an Inne in ye meane time goes about his business ye Inkeep shall answer for ye goods if stolne if he returne within 3 or 4 days, but if one leaves his horse & returns not within 20 days ye Hostler shall answer for him for he shall profit by it, ye Hostler may detain ye horse for his meate & yet may have an action of ye case for ye meate Moo: 846.

5 If a passenger lodge 3 dayes in an Inne together the
hostler is not answerable for his goods if they be stolne
ye first night but is a traitor ye 2d night if a stranger
ye 3d night but if a menniall servant & by ye auctoritie of his M.
ye Justices was so answd for him as for his fellow in the
Lord Latch. 88.

6 An hostler may detain ye horse till he be pd & full-
him by reasonable apprais[e]ment wherein he hath eat vp
his worth, but if I promise to pay him 6d a night &
he eat out no time his prise, he cannot sell him for
he hath relyed on my promise Yelverton 84.

7 If I come to an Inne with a horse loaden, & ye hostler
saith he hath no room & yet would put in my horse
& put & by ye hostler and I a stranger lodge with him
& ye part be robbed ye hostler may plead not guilty
& give this in evidence & good Moulow 18:

8 If in an action of ye Case agt hostler for hiring any
horse agt my will whereby he bestrode, leame, & loose
my use thereof I shall recover damages & my horse, alias
in trover Bend: 141.

9 A stranger brings another mans horse into a common Inn
& there sets him for some time & afterwards goes away
leaving ye horse a pledge for his meat, ye Hostler may
detain ye horse till ye right owner doth satisfy ye for ye meat
3. Bul: 269: et 289: ac:

10 If a serut carryes his masters horse to an Inne & there leaues him & he is stolen away an action lyes for ye master as well as ye serut ag^t ye Inkeep: 3: Bul: 271:

11 If ffeirryman, hoyster or Carryer that takes hire shall answer for ye goods bailed to him if they be stolne — 4: Co: 84: a.

Dutchy Lands

1 The for Dutchy lands cannot ente without demand of rent at ye plant & by proper officer of ye Dutchy & rent after ye day limited Qu: if shall conclude the Queen of a Condition of entry & if ye Queen upon demand may ente without offic vide the quod bene & vide many other things of Dutchy possessions Moo: 149.

2 All possessions &c containing ye possession of ye Dutchy of ye Queen shall doe as ye Duke of Lancaster. But Fonall &c shall doe as ye Queen Moo: 163.

3 A case was removed out of ye County Palatine of Lancaster by letter of ye Counsell board. Moo: 486.

Monopolie prohibited

1 The pleading a sale in his shop modo omni contradictione sibi sit liber homo & vendat (not good) for it is a monopoly Moore 625.

2 A proclamt reciting ye Kings grants &c his power ye executed in imposing homes, prohibendo injusta, permittendo indicia, puniendo delicta mulcando &c fine Moore 671.

Pluralities

If a Counsellor retaine a Chaplayne & he takes his last 1
Degree obtaines a qualification first qre: if he shall be
preferd w^th two benefices before protor. Shore
case, nor doth to maintaine a Chaplaine within 21: H: 8:
c: rep: 13: Moore 279.

The qualification & dispensation which comes after insti- 2
tution & before induction to ye second benefice is not sufficit
by ye proviso in 21: H: 8: c: 13: to retaine both benefices
& many points to induction institution &c well debated & ye
21: H: 8: 28: H: 8: expressly expounded abt plurality ye
Moore 446.

Expounded retaining of a 2d benefice ye first benefice is 3
voyd at Comon Law without deprivation Moo: 542.

If the Chaplain first retained is to be preferd & not the 4
Chaplain who first obtains a dispensation or who first
takes a 2d benefice Moo: 561.

If Baronesse or dua retains a Chaplain & they — 5
purchase a dispensation & ye Baronesse married before
her Chaplains attorned a double benefice yet they may
take them for ye marriage is not a discharge of the
accepted former but if ye Master be attainted that
discharges ye former & ye power to qualifie Moo: 648.

If Countesse widdow retaining a Chaplain ye last — 6
retained is not capable of a dispensation, for y^e statute
is executed by ye retaining 4: Co: 90: a.

M: a noble woman widdow retaining a Chaplain who — 7
purchaseth a dispensation, she marryes he is preferred

to another Corporac̃on, ye first is not void 4: Co: 117: b.

8 If ye parson be wthin ye parish, & there be a parsonage house if he doe abide any where else he is punishable for non residency: & imprisonment & removing without Comission be taken pticular and good excuses 6: Co: 21: b.

Monasteries

1 A widdows estate in a Copyhold is sufficient estate in being to make a release in reversion made by an Abbot void Moo: 60: & 128: al:

2 If the founder of an Almes-house appoint ye poor to be elected by ye Chauntry priest & by ye gardian of ye new Colledge in Oxford: ye Chauntry is dissolved & Qu: if ye Queen shall joyne in ye election or whether it be lost or who shall elect Moo: 206.

3 Qu: if ye King have ye dissolved lands of & by 1: E: 6: c: 14: & he shall hold them discharged of tithes by 31: H: 8: c: 13: because ye latter statute gives not the Tythes Moo: 420.

4 Where goods & uses are coupled with an obit, light & ye land is given for ye good uses & no more given to ye Crown than what was imployed on such & such uses: & where goods & uses are coupled with finding a priest, there ye land is given to ye Crowne & what value was given for good uses shall be paid by ye King's officers: vr: excellent learning upon Chauntries & superstitious uses Moo: 624: 624: 694.

The Rose Lands of Monasteries shall be discharged of
Tythes Moore 913.
What Lands shall be discharged of Tythes by 31: H. 8. 6
c: 13: which word discharged quaendm propriis manibus
sue exercitorum, et vide ye nature of those orders of
Templers, & Hospitalers that they were Ecclesiastical
as well as religious Cath 89.
The translation of prior & Convent into a Deane and
Chapter by ye King is no prejudice to ye founder, for
he is founder still: all Chapters were mouldes and
notwithstanding their translation into prebends and
canons change of their habitt ye Revenue remains
as it was 3: Co: 74: a.

Fee Farme

If ye King grants Lands in Fee farme & says nothing
ye grantee shall answer him for ye annual value
& ye grantee in that case shall pay no rent, &
if ye yearly value be encreased, but if ye yearly value
be abridged by an exprese reason he shall pay rent for
Moore 88.

Exchequer

1 The Treasurer alone cannot impeach Boe or allowances of the Kings Officers tho' he hath the guard & custody of the Treasure yet he cannot dispose of it ex officio without a warrant.

2 Vide proceedings in Fytlies on 2. E: 6: c: 13: in the Exchequer title Fytlies 3: Cook: 204.

3 Boe who shall have Exchequer privilege: tit: Privilege 3: Coon: 210.

4 Noe Common pleas should be held in the Exchequer Officii: Just Charter c: 4: 4: 5: &c.

Acts

1 Though an Act be prest to one Session, yet it may not be carried over to another Latch 20:

2 An Act that begins in an improper office must be expressed, as if one goes to make an entry into lands a usual entry by running of Bates notwithstanding Latch 25:

3. When a man is doing a lawful Act & by negligence another thing happens, which he cannot prevent, he shall not be a trespasser Latch 119.

4 Acts misfeasant at the first may be made Offices afterwards Latch 162.

5 Royall Acts shall take good though they want full authority 2: Co: 64: a.

What acts done by ma[n] shall bind others 2: Co: 67: a. 6
A Lease act may enure to 2 intents to grant & to confirm 7
5: Co: 11: a.
Continued acts of ye tenants cannot bind ye reversion — 8
5: Co: 99: b.
If ye first act viz: to put ye tres be lawfull: ye sale — 9
being a subsequent act cannot be unlawfull Godb: 28.
If an Alien not take advantage of ye matter while 10
by his owne act he hath destroyed Plowd: 358: b.

Gramiar

Mistake of ye Clerke vitiates ye plea, Jurator — 1
dixerunt pro dirunt pro optimum est quod oportet pro
re pient, quarens dixit pro dirit Latch 194.
Ideo consideratu est qd quarens recuperet [recovery] 2
for it should be recuperet Latch 211.
Indictmt of forcible entry it was expulsatus for — 3
extulsus, fortiori modo for forti modo, party discharged
Roy 155.
The Judgemt was entred in rotulo ffi Curiam if — 4
rotulum had been good [in] had made it void, and not
[in] void and ye Judgemt good by Rotulum Yelv: 130.
Indictmt qd exortum diversa mala & diabolica artes 5
anglice witchcraft witchcraft & sorgory & exoptum ye
Indictmt should be in latine & not ye words agree
not with ye anglice Bonh: 185.

6 Ye Lafords affidavit, pro affidavit. Compare for
ronfet: Error. Bonl: 193.

7 In parliam ye writt was mille anas. Exception taken
yt it should be mille annorum. good both ways upon
advice with gramarians 3: Coon: 194.

8 If I grant my Manor of Dale Manerium de Dale
anglice my Rose in Dale ye Manor passeth, & so if
I grant warrennam meam anglice my game of Conys
ye warren & soyle passeth 3: Bul: 82.

9 Falso Latini shall not quash an Endictment or abate
a Count tho' it shall abate an originall writt, judicial
writts or a fine shall not be abated by it 5: Co: 121: a.
but if ye words be not latin or allowed for latin but
insensible in a natural point it quashth ye Judictment.
ibid (6)

TREASON

1 Words may be treason as to say ye K. Ing is a bastard
or ye another hath better title to ye Crowne &c. ordinarily
to report treasonable words is not safe Crowe: 104.

2 Rebellion of subjects ag^t ye Queen hath been always
high Treason at ye Comon Law for 25: E: 3: c: 1: that
levying of warr within ye Realme ag^t ye K. is
treason, and rebellion is all ye warr which a subjett can
make ag^t ye King If Parliam. assoniate to pull downe
Inclosures to set price upon victuals or to reform ag^t
ye Magistrate for executing his office is treason Poph: 142.

Estovers

If one have estovers he shall not take that nigh
following year whilst he might have taken in the
former for Lathes shall not give a man double Estovers
Latch 255.

When ye alteration of ye quality or name of part of ye
house in fors no prejudice to ye tenant ye Estovers
for ever remaine 4: Co: 00: a.

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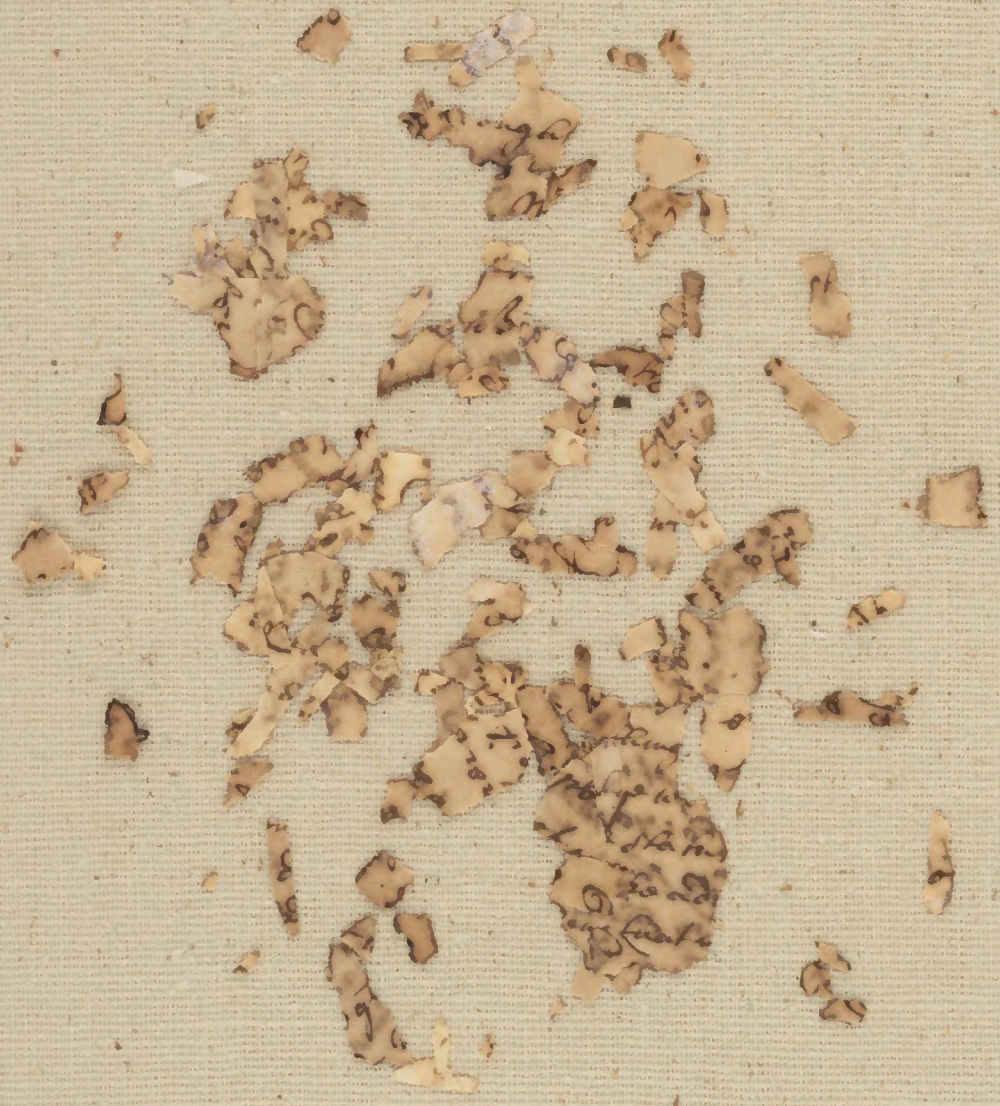

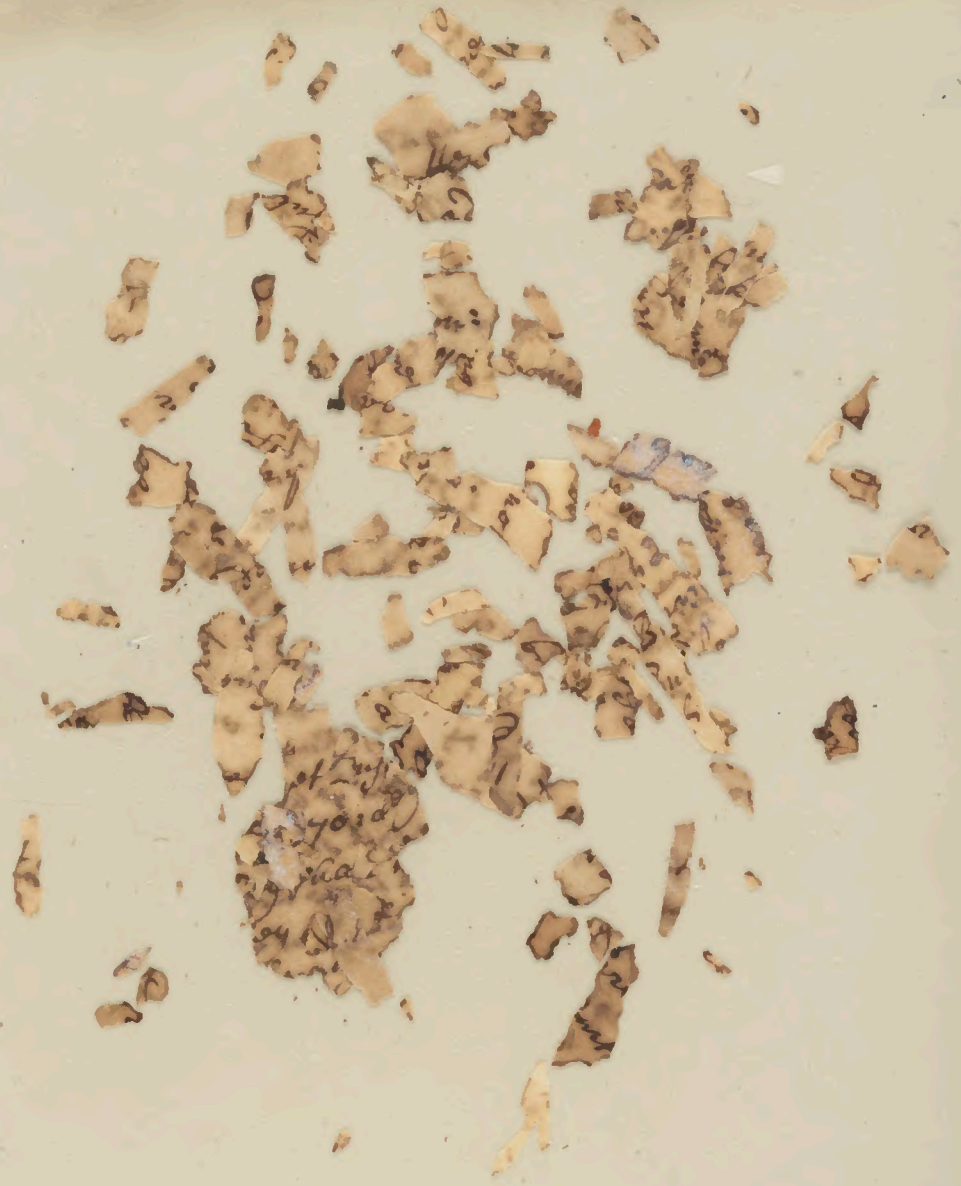

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