

NEW YORK HERALD HERALD SQUARE. NEW YORK EDITION. Published every day in the year. Daily, three cents per copy. Sundays, five cents. TERMS TO SUBSCRIBERS. In the United States, Canada, Mexico, Porto Rico, Cuba, the Philippines, the Hawaiian Islands, the Republic of Panama and China (including Peking).



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PEKIN BUREAU.—Legation Quarter. WASHINGTON BUREAU.—No. 1,592 H Street, N. W. PARIS EDITION. Published in Paris every day in the year. Daily, 10 centimes per copy. Sundays, 15 centimes. TERMS TO SUBSCRIBERS.—FREE OF POSTAGE. DAILY (INCLUDING SUNDAY). France, Abroad, France, Abroad.

AMUSEMENTS TO-DAY AND EVENING. (For time of performance see page 12.) ALLIANCE.—Variety. ASTOR.—The Red Widow. BELASCO.—The Return of Peter Grimm. BROADWAY.—The Wedding Trip. BRONX.—Vandeville. CASINO.—Summers. COMEDY.—The Little Millionaire. COLONIAL.—Vandeville. COMEDY.—Bunny Pells the Strings. CRITERION.—The Grain of Dust. DAILY.—The Bird of Paradise. EDEN MUSE.—Waxworks—Concert. EMPIRE.—The Witness for the Defense. FLYING.—Take My Advice. GAIETY.—The First Night in the Land. GARDEN.—Motion Pictures. GARRICK.—The Senator Keeps House. GRAND.—A Man and His Wife. HAMMERSTEIN.—Vandeville. HARRIS.—The Talker. HERALD SQUARE.—The Million. HIPPODROME.—Around the World. HURDIS.—The Return from Jerusalem. HURDIS.—The Return from Jerusalem. HURDIS.—The Return from Jerusalem. HURDIS.—The Return from Jerusalem.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1912. TWENTY-TWO PAGES. This paper has the largest circulation in the United States. HIGH WATER MARK. Circulation - - - 541,900.

THE COMMERCIAL CABLE COMPANY. THE MACKAY-BENNETT SYSTEM. Cable messages for all parts of the world received at the company's branch office in the Herald Building, Herald square.

TO OUR READERS.—The Herald to-day consists of twenty-two pages. Our readers should see that their newsdealers deliver them the entire paper.

The weather to-day in New York city and its vicinity promises to be generally fair, with falling temperatures. Tomorrow promises to be fair and slightly warmer.

NEWS IN NUTSHELLS. Captain Barton S. Cruikshank, "dead-alive" up-State man, reaches Puerto Rico and starts for the interior.

Mr. Taft pardons an innocent New York man, in prison eleven months on young woman's charge.

Democratic leaders in Washington join in approving Postmaster General Hitchcock's plan of government ownership of telegraph systems.

Champ Clark announces that his candidacy for President awaits the decision of the Missouri State Convention, which both he and Joseph W. Folk are pledged to accept.

Senator Root before the New York State Bar Association defends the court and attacks recall.

Textile strikers at Lawrence clash here and there with Lawrence sentries, and eight hundred more workers join their ranks.

The Interborough company receives the "final word" as to the terms the city will accept for the new subway.

The French government decides to ask for an appropriation of \$4,000,000 for military airplanes.

Invitation to the United States to take part in the London wireless conference is withdrawn through the Foreign Office.

Witness in packers' trial in Chicago tells how branches of "rival" firms in Boston and New York city exchanged daily data of prices and sales.

The new army airplane gun is destroyed in a trial at Sandy Hook.

Four high school swimming records are broken by Commerce in defeating Erasmus Hall.

W. W. Harris sets a new high average mark in the national 18.3 billiard championship for Class C amateurs.

L. S. Robeson, Z. T. Miller, R. M. Purves and L. W. Maxwell reach the semi-final round in the advertising men's golf tournament at Pinehurst.

New York University defeats Georgetown at basketball by 15 to 6.

Squadron A defeats the Seventh regiment in their annual hockey game, 2 to 0.

Prices of stocks advance on heavier trading.

Cotton is higher on settlement of English labor dispute; wheat is dull, but steady.

United States trade with China shows a large increase.

Theodore P. Shonts is said to be contemplating retirement from Alton and Clover Leaf roads.

Why Attend So Closely to Work? What are our democrats holding great office in New York thinking about?

Here it is with the first month of 1912 nearly past. Mayor Gaynor has not made a single move to get into the national limelight of politics, while Governor Dix has not in loud tones announced that he has broken with Charles F. Murphy and will wound the bosses to their death.

Surely with the industry of Presidential bees in other quarters both of these officials are neglecting their opportunities. Cannot Governor Dix in some way manage to arrest the men who are charging sixty-five cents a pound for butter and cannot Mayor Gaynor put in jail some malefactor of great wealth or do something else startling in addition to attending to public business?

Things are stirring all through the country. Governor Foss stands to his bayonets at Lawrence, Mass. Governor Wilton smiles and calls Colonel Henry Waterson a nice old gentleman, but refuses to throw any light on a great mystery. Mr. Bryan has passed the mystic word that every democratic governor must become a candidate for President. Governor Plaisted of Maine has joined the ranks, with the Pine Tree State prepared to array itself behind him.

Out in Missouri Speaker Clark and Mr. Joseph W. Folk have decided to place their political futures on the cast of a single vote in the Democratic State Convention. Governor Harmon is tiptoeing around waiting for an opportunity of repelling the support of Wall street. Governor Marshall of Indiana is watching for a chance to back "Tom" Taggart into a corner.

Everywhere all is stir and strife in the democratic party. Cannot our New York Mayor and our New York Governor do something in addition to attending to business?

United States government holds up Mr. Carnegie's bill CREDULITY, for \$28.70, and on the same day comes a forecast for another cold wave.

Inaccurate. One murder occurs in New York every thirty-six hours and one hanging about every thirty-six years.—Omaha Bee.

Wonder if the Omaha Bee ever heard that hanging as a means of legal execution was abolished in this State many, many years ago?

Senator Root on the Recall. Senator Root's address before the Bar Association yesterday touching on the idea of the recall as applied to the judiciary will be read with very deep attention.

He throws all these newfangled notions to the winds, and is, no doubt, quite as much opposed to a straw vote on a judicial decision before it can go into effect as he is to the application of lynch law to the judiciary under the name of the recall.

Advertiser in the CAN'T BEAT IT. Herald gets watch broken and woman who advertised in a Chicago newspaper nineteen years ago has her rings restored.

Teheban is far away, but near enough for the influence of this country to be respected.

Now it is discovered that the prices of drugs have been steadily mounting skyward, thereby adding very materially to the cost of dying.

A Most Interesting Paper. In the SUNDAY HERALD to-morrow the first installment of Mr. Joseph Conrad's latest novel, "Chance," will be printed. A tale of the sea, written especially for the HERALD, it abounds in thrilling situations and will take rank as one of the great fiction works of the year. You cannot afford to miss a single chapter of it.

A great deal of interest attaches to the visit to New York this week of the Duke and Duchess of Connaught. Other members of royalty are coming, including Prince Adalbert of Prussia, with whom a comprehensive article will deal. Other interesting features include the story of an American sportsman stalking caribou in Northern Newfoundland, an article on long neglected trophies of American valor won on many battlefields, which are to be rescued from oblivion; a beautiful art piece, the latest in Paris fashions, while Lieutenant Gerlock, winner of the Coupe Internationale, tells his plans for crossing the Atlantic in a balloon.

These constitute but a few of the many features that will make the HERALD to-morrow a most interesting newspaper.

San Francisco man who SUREST WAY. made half a dozen attempts on his life without success should join the Irish Players.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS. Owing to pressure on our columns HERALD advertisers are requested to hand in their advertisements for the SUNDAY HERALD as early as possible To-day to secure insertion and proper classification.

The HERALD does not guarantee insertion of advertisements in the Early Mail Edition.

Weather in Winter Resorts. Reports received by the HERALD indicate that the temperature and weather prevailing at prominent winter resorts all yesterday were approximately as follows: ALBANY, N. Y. (Willcox House).—62; ALBANY CITY, N. J. (The Chalfonte).—40; rain. BERMUDA.—68; fair. BELLAIR, Fla. (Hotel Bellevue).—70. CAMDEN, S. C. (Court Inn).—54; cloudy. CAMDEN, S. C. (Kirkwood Hotel).—54; cloudy. CHARLOTTE, N. C. (Selwyn Hotel).—54; clear. COLORADO SPRINGS, Col.—42; clear. CORONADO, Cal. (Hotel del Coronado).—68; clear. FORT MONROE, Va. (Hotel Chamberlain).—55; foggy. GALVESTON, Texas (Hotel Galvez).—44; clear. HOT SPRINGS, Ark.—46; clear. HOT SPRINGS, Va. (Homestead Hotel).—40; clear. JERSEY ISLAND, Ga. (Jekyll Island Club).—72; fair. NASSAU, Bahamas.—76; clear. ORMOND, Fla. (Hotel Ormond).—78; cloudy. PALM BEACH, Fla. (The Breakers and Royal Poinciana).—78; clear. ST. AUGUSTINE, Fla. (Hotels Ponce de Leon and Alcazar).—70; clear. SOMMERVILLE, S. C. (Pine Forest Inn).—68; clear.

Weather in Foreign Capitals. [SPECIAL CABLE TO THE HERALD.] HERALD BUREAU, No. 49 AVENUE DE L'OPERA, Paris, Saturday. Paris again enjoys a beautiful, mild weather yesterday and no rain fell. The wind was northeasterly and light. Temperatures ranged from 28 degrees to 51 degrees Fahrenheit. One year ago yesterday the weather was overcast. The temperature rose from 31 degrees to 28 degrees.

RAIN IN LONDON. [SPECIAL CABLE TO THE HERALD.] LONDON, Saturday.—Cloudy weather, with rain, prevailed here yesterday. The wind was easterly. Temperatures varied from 35 degrees to 43 degrees Fahrenheit. In the evening the barometer registered 30.09 inches and was falling. One year ago yesterday the weather was overcast. The temperature ranged from 37 degrees to 39 degrees.

CLEAR IN BERLIN. [SPECIAL CABLE TO THE HERALD.] BERLIN, Friday.—The weather here today is bright, with easterly winds. The temperature in the morning was 13 degrees Fahrenheit. At that time the barometer registered 30.48 inches. One year ago to-day the weather was overcast. The temperature in the morning was 45 degrees.

Against Government Ownership. TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—In your editorial yesterday you remark that there is much to be said in favor of government ownership and operation of the telegraph lines. That is quite true, but there is much more to be said in opposition to it.

Unless there is a check to the present tendency to concentrate the control of all business in the hands of the federal government and of the disposition of Congress to shift its responsibilities upon the Executive, there will soon be an end of the institutions under which the country has grown and prospered, and instead of a President we shall have a dictator.

As you see, I agree with your correspondent, "A Democrat," that government ownership and operation of the telegraph lines would be only the beginning of the process by which all the great corporations would convert into government bonds the piles of engraved certificates for shares and mortgages which they have been printing for the last fifty years and become the imperious creditors of the American people.

You will remember that when the camel got his nose into the Arab's tent the bulky body soon followed, and the owner found himself on the outside.

ANOTHER DEMOCRAT. American Loans to the South. The address of Mr. P. C. Knox, Secretary of State, delivered in this city yesterday, is a most lucid explanation of the purposes of this country toward the other republics on the western hemisphere, and especially of the expansion of American credit in the way of loans to those whose finances have made them the object of attack or suspicion abroad.

He took especial care to make clear exactly what is being done in Nicaragua and Honduras in the way of placing the credit of those countries on a sound basis, the result of which cannot fail to greatly add to the stability of the governments and the improvement of the entire situation in Central America, and at the same time immeasurably strengthen the position of the United States in maintaining the Monroe Doctrine.

PERSONAL INTELLIGENCE. Herald Weather Forecast. [Based on meteorological reports received by the HERALD.] An area of high pressure has followed in the track of the Western disturbance, which moved yesterday into the Canadian Maritime Provinces, and generally fair weather is indicated in this section to-day.

Temperature fell considerably in the East as clearing conditions developed and will continue to fall to-day in the regions east of the Mississippi Valley. Fresh westerly breezes are indicated off the coasts from the Capes of the Delaware to Boston.

IN NEW YORK AND NEIGHBORING REGIONS TO-DAY FAIR WEATHER WILL PREVAIL, WITH FALLING TEMPERATURES AND FRESH WESTERLY WINDS. The Middle Atlantic States and New England to-day fair weather and falling temperatures will prevail, with fresh westerly winds. On Sunday fair and slightly warmer weather will prevail, with fresh westerly winds, and on Monday fair to partly overcast and milder.

Steamships now leaving New York for Europe will have mostly fresh westerly breezes and fair weather to the Banks.

January 20, 1911. One year ago to-day the weather was partly cloudy. The minimum temperature was 31 degrees and the maximum 42 degrees.

Yesterday's Temperature. The following record shows the changes in the temperature for the last twenty-four hours, in comparison with the corresponding date of last year, as indicated by the New York Herald thermometer, Herald square:—

Table with 4 columns: Year, Time, Temp, and other data. Rows include 1911 and 1912 for various times of day (3:30 P.M., 4:30 P.M., 5:30 P.M., 6:30 P.M., 7:30 P.M., 8:30 P.M., 9:30 P.M., 10:30 P.M., 11:30 P.M., 12:30 P.M.).

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Francis Tombs, of Beacon street, Brooklyn, to Mr. Chester Earl Homer, of Brighton, has been announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Boylston A. Beal entertained some of the younger set last evening at a small dance in the assembly room of the Chilton Club for their niece, Miss Jane N. Morgan, of New York, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Pierpont Morgan, Jr.

Messrs. Robert and Alfred Batcheller, W. P. Whittemore and Daniel E. Hallett, of Boston, are among the passengers booked to leave New York to-day by the Hamburg-American steamship Bluecher for a cruise to South America; also Mr. Ralph Thompson and Miss A. E. Patterson, of Brookline.

Mrs. William H. Howard, of Commonwealth avenue, will give a large dinner at her home this afternoon at which several of the debutantes will be present.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Prescott, of Haverhill, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Prescott, to Mr. Cyrus F. Jenness, of Waban.

The Daily Hint from Paris

Public Telegraph as Viewed by the Press. Washington Post Says Reference to Government Monopoly Should Prompt Hesitating Attitude.

"Government Monopoly." Washington Post:—"That government monopoly in monarchical Europe should be dangled before our eyes to lure us on should prompt an attitude of hesitation."

Baltimore Evening Sun:—"It looks as if Fanny Frank were trying to force the President to take a stand on this question."

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Protection. Brooklyn Eagle:—"The government has or can obtain power to regulate the telegraph. That power will afford the public about all the protection needed."

The United States Navy. HERALD BUREAU, No. 1,592 H STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C., Friday. These orders were issued to-day by the Navy Department:—

Commander Thomas Washington, detached Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Washington, to command the Yorktown.

Commander J. F. Hines, commissioned a commander from December 14, 1911. Lieutenant E. E. Scranton, detached the Yorktown, to Naval Hospital, New York, N. Y.

Lieutenant J. M. Enoch, detached Naval Academy, to the Yorktown as executive. Lieutenant (junior grade) R. P. Seudder, detached command the Truxtun, to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

Lieutenant (junior grade) G. H. Bowdye, commissioned a lieutenant (junior grade) from September 13, 1911. Ensign H. E. Knauss, detached the North Carolina, granted leave two months.

Paymaster Alvin Hovey-King, commissioned a paymaster from May 25, 1911. Assistant Paymaster F. C. Bowerfin, commissioned an assistant paymaster from December 8, 1911.

Chief Machinist J. B. Martin, commissioned a chief machinist from December 27, 1911. Chief Machinist F. J. M. Parduin, commissioned a chief machinist from January 1, 1912.

Chief Machinist H. L. Edwards, commissioned a chief machinist from January 1, 1912. MARINE CORPS ORDERS.

Captain J. A. Hughes, leave of absence extended until sailing of the Ancon from New York, about January 31.

Second Lieutenant R. W. Voeth, detached Marine Barracks, Norfolk, to Recruit Depot, Charleston.

MOVEMENTS OF NAVY VESSELS. The Washington left Hampton Roads, Va., for Key West, Fla. The North Carolina left Hampton Roads, Va., for Key West, Fla. The Nashville left Norfolk, Va., for Key West, Fla.

The Celtic is at Guantanamo, Cuba. The Nero is at San Diego, Cuba. The Paulding and the McCall left Hampton Roads, Va., for Norfolk, Va. The Paulding and the McCall left Norfolk, Va.

The Vicksburg is at Corinto, Honduras. The Ajax left Key West, Fla., for Newport News, Va.

NAVY NOTE. The battleship New Hampshire, which was to have been repaired at Norfolk, Va., has been ordered to the New York Navy Yard because the Norfolk yard is overcrowded with work. The New York yard, on the other hand, is short of work.

RECORDS OF GUNNERY PUBLISHED BY NAVY. Department Gives Out Marks Won by Cruisers, Gunboats and Submarines.

HERALD BUREAU, No. 1,592 H STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C., Friday. These records, made by cruisers and gunboats and submarines in elementary target practice for the year 1911 were made public to-day at the Navy Department.

Cruisers.—The Albany, 36,138 (Commander C. S. Williams); the New Orleans, merit, 27,390 (Lieutenant Commander V. S. Houston). Gunboats.—The Wilmington, 25,969 (Commander W. A. Edgar); the Dixie, 25,009 (Lieutenant Paul Foley); the Helena, 20,839 (Commander C. M. Knepper); the Callao, 15,590 (Ensign S. W. Calkins); the Sawyer, 15,590 (Lieutenant N. H. Cross); the Bainbow, 13,147 (Lieutenant Commander A. N. Mitchell); the Paragua, 11,207 (Lieutenant G. C. Pegram); the Mindero, 7,941 (Ensign C. A. Woodruff); the Quivros, 5,122 (Lieutenant J. W. Schoenfeld); the El Cano, 4,425 (Lieutenant Commander W. D. Brotherton); the Princeton, 2,665 (Commander C. H. Hayes); the Vicksburg, 1,429 (Commander M. L. Miller); the Villalobos, 929 (Lieutenant W. L. Friedman); the Monitor, Monterey, 820 (Commander H. A. Bigham).

Submarines making good scores were the Albatross, the Narwhal, the Grayling, and the Bonita.

pared with fifteen the preceding week and an average of four.

HERALD WIRELESS STATION

The HERALD maintains a wireless telegraph station in its ship news office in the municipal ferry building at the Battery. This station is open day and night. Masters of vessels equipped with wireless are requested to communicate marine news direct to this station. The CALL is O H X, registered, and the wave length 640 metres.

YACHT MOVEMENTS

[SPECIAL DESPATCH TO THE HERALD.] BEAUFORT, S. C., Friday.—The power yacht Friendship, from Philadelphia, and the house boat Wabster, from New York, arrived and proceeded for Savannah.

PUBLIC TELEGRAPH AS VIEWED BY THE PRESS

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